



DOT HS 807 661 Final Report



EVALUATION OF THE BIOSID DUMMY MDB-To-Car Side Impact Test of a 26° Crabbed Moving Deformable Barrier into a 1987 Ford Taurus 4-door sedan at 33.5 MPH



E344		
1. Report No.	2. Gavernment Accession No.	3. Recipient's Catalog No.
DOT HS 807 661		
DOT NO 807 001		
4. Title and Subtitle		5. Report Date
EVALUATION OF THE BIOSID DU		MAY - JUNE, 1990
MDB-To-Car Side Impact Test		6. Performing Organization Code
Moving Deformable Barrier i		
Taurus 4-door sedan at 33.5	MPH	8. Performing Organization Report No.
7. Author(s)		1
N.A. El-Habash, Project Eng	ineer, TRC	900514
9. Performing Organization Name and Address	SS ×	10. Work Unit No. (TRAIS)
Vehicle Research and Test C	enter	
10820 State Route 347		11. Contract or Grant No.
East Liberty, Ohio 43319		DTNH 2 2 - 88 - C - 07 29 2
	· ·	13. Type of Repart and Period Cavered
J.S. Sponsoring Agency Name and Address U.S. Department of Transpor	DEPARTMENT C	FINAL REPORT
U.S. Department of Transpor	TRANSPORTATION	
National Highway Traffic Sa	iety Administration of Childing	17
400 Seventh St., S.W.,	IDEO	14. Sponsaring Agency Code
Washington, D.C. 20590	DEC 2 3 199	
15. Supplementory Notes	377	
This test was conducted as		C-89-0138 Evaluation
of the BioSid Dummy	LIBRARY	20.

#### 16. Abstroct

This test report documents a crash test to evaluate the response of BioSid dummies in a moving deformable barrier into stationary vehicle side impact crash test. Testing was conducted on a 1988 Ford Taurus 4-door Sedan at the TRC Crash Test Facility, East Liberty, Ohio. The test vehicle was impacted on the left side by a moving deformable barrier, crabbed to 26°, at 33.5 mph. The test was a simulation of a 90° intersection collision with the striking vehicle travelling 30 mph and the struck vehicle travelling at 15 mph. Occupant responses of two side impact dummies were measured. One dummy was located in the driver's designated seating position and one was located in the left rear seating position. The test date was May 14, 1990 and the ambient temperature was 70°F.

	DRIVER	<u>PASSENGER</u>
Head Injury Criteria (HIC)	227	593
Upper Spine Acceleration,g	55	4 1
Left Upper Rib Acceleration,g	106	7 2
Left Center Rib Acceleration,g	94	75
Left Lower Rib Acceleration,g	111	8 9
Lower Spine Acceleration,g	58	7 2
Thoracic Trauma Index (TTI)	84	8 0
Pelvis Acceleration, g	83	115

17. Key Words		18. Distribution Statement		
BioSid Dummy Occupant Response Moving barrier Crash Testing		Available from: National Technica Springfield, Vir		on Service
19. Security Clossif. (of this report) Unclassified	20. Security Clos Un (	sif. (of this page) classified	21. No. of Poges	22. Price

Form DOT F 1700.7 (8-72)



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# SECTION 1.0 PURPOSE AND TEST SUMMARY

# PURPOSE

The purpose of this test was to evaluate the response of BioSid dummies in a moving deformable barrier into stationary vehicle side impact test. The vehicle was tested using conditions not currently contained in a Federal Motor Vehicle Safety Standard.

# INTRODUCTION

A stationary 1988 Ford Taurus 4-door sedan was impacted on the left side by a Moving Deformable Barrier (MDB) on May 14, 1990. The test was to simulate an intersection collision with the striking vehicle travelling at 30 mph and the struck vehicle travelling at 15 mph. The orientation angle of the striking vehicle was 90° counterclockwise with respect to the longitudinal axis of the struck vehicle. The leading edge of contact was to be 37 inches forward of the midpoint of the wheelbase.

To simulate this collision, the MDB was to be towed into the stationary Ford Taurus at 33.5 mph with MDB's wheels crabbed clockwise to 26°. The actual test speed was 33.5 mph and the actual leading edge of contact was 36.5 inches forward of the midpoint of the Ford Taurus's wheelbase.

Section 2 contains General Test and Vehicle Parameter Data. Section 3 contains data required by R & D. Appendix A contains pre-test and post-test vehicle and dummy photographs. Appendix B contains Data Plots. Appendix C contains Dummy Certification Data.

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# SECTION 2.0

# GENERAL TEST AND VEHICLE PARAMETER DATA

#### TEST VEHICLE INFORMATION

VEHICLE MANUFACTURER: Ford Motor Company

MAKE/MODEL: Ford Taurus VIN: 1FABP50D0JG175545

BODY STYLE: 4-door sedan MODEL YEAR: 1988

NHTSA NO.: NA COLOR: BIUE

ENGINE DATA: TYPE: transverse CYLINDERS: 4 DISPLACEMENT: 2.5 liter

TRANSMISSION DATA: 3 SPEED, MANUAL, X AUTOMATIC, X FWD, RWD, 4WD

DATE VEHICLE RECEIVED: 5/07/90 ODOMETER READING: 45691

DEALER'S NAME AND ADDRESS: NA

#### ACCESSORIES:

POWER STEERING Yes AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION POWER BRAKES Yes AUTOMATIC SPEED CONTROL No POWER SEATS TILTING STEERING WHEEL No POWER WINDOWS No TELESCOPING STEERING WHEEL No TINTED GLASS Yes AIR CONDITIONING RADIO Yes ANTI-SKID BRAKE No CLOCK No REAR WINDOW DEFROSTER OTHER None

#### REMARKS:

- 1. IS THE VEHICLE STOCK THROUGHOUT? Yes
- 2. DOES VEHICLE SHOW EVIDENCE OF PRIOR ACCIDENT HISTORY? No.
- 3. DOES VEHICLE SHOW ANY SIGNIFICANT CORROSION? No
- 4. CONDITION OF THE FRONT/REAR BUMPER AND FRAME: Good

## DATA FROM VEHICLE'S CERTIFICATION LABEL:

VEHICLE MANUFACTURED BY: Ford Motor Company

DATE OF MANUFACTURE: 1/88 VIN: 1FABP50D0JG175545

GVWR: 4615 LBS

GAWR: FRONT: 2594 LBS., REAR: 2135 LBS.

#### TEST VEHICLE INFORMATION CONTINUED

#### VEHICLE TIRE DATA:

RECOMMENDED COLD TIRE PRESSURE: FRONT 35 psi; REAR 35 psi

TIRES ON VEHICLE (MFR. & LINE, SIZE): Goodyear/Invicta P205/70R14

BIAS PLY, BELTED, OR RADIAL: Radial

PLY RATING: 2

IS SPARE TIRE "SPACE SAVER"? No.

IS SPARE TIRE STANDARD EQUIPMENT? Yes

# WEIGHT OF TEST VEHICLE AS RECEIVED FROM DEALER (WITH MAXIMUM FLUIDS):

RIGHT FRONT 947 LBS. RIGHT REAR 575 LBS.

LEFT FRONT 959 LBS. LEFT REAR 588 LBS.

TOTAL FRONT WEIGHT 1906 LBS. (62.1% OF TOTAL VEHICLE WEIGHT)

TOTAL REAR WEIGHT 1163 LBS. (37.9% OF TOTAL VEHICLE WEIGHT)

TOTAL DELIVERED WEIGHT 3069 LBS.

# VEHICLE ATTITUDE (ALL DIMENSIONS IN INCHES):

DELIVERED ATTITUDE: RF 27.0; LF 26.9; RR 24.4; LR 24.2

PRE-TEST ATTITUDE: RF 26.8; LF 26.6; RR 22.6; LR 22.6

POST-TEST ATTITUDE: RF 26.1; LF 26.9; RR 21.8; LR 22.2

# WEIGHT OF TEST VEHICLE WITH REQUIRED DUMMIES AND 281 LBS. CARGO:

RIGHT FRONT 1046 LBS. RIGHT REAR 777 LBS.

LEFT FRONT 1084 LBS. LEFT REAR 791 LBS.

TOTAL FRONT WEIGHT 2130 LBS. (57.6% OF TOTAL VEHICLE WEIGHT)

TOTAL REAR WEIGHT 1568 LBS. (42.4% OF TOTAL VEHICLE WEIGHT)

TOTAL TEST WEIGHT 3698 LBS.

WEIGHT OF BALLAST SECURED IN VEHICLE TRUNK AREA: 50 LBS.

# TEST VEHICLE INFORMATION CONTINUED

TEST FLUID TYPE		
TEST FLUID TYPE:	PURPLE STODDARD SOLVENT 2; SPEC. GRAVITY	Y: 0.764
KINEMATIC VISCOSITY:	0.99 CENTISTOKES	
"USABLE" CAPACITY*;	NA GALLONS	
TEST VOLUME:	0 GALLONS	
FUEL SYSTEM CAPACITY (DA	ATA FROM OWNERS MANUAL): NA GALLONS	
DETAILS OF FUEL SYSTEM:	DNA	
ELECTRIC FUEL PUMP: DNA	FUEL INJECTION	: DNA
DOES ELECTRIC FUEL PUMP OPERATING? DNA	OPERATE WITH IGNITION SWITCH "ON" AND T	HE ENGINE NO
DATA FROM "RECOMMENDED !	TIRE PRESSURE" LABEL ON DOOR, POST, GLOV	EBOX, ETC.:
RECOMMENDED COLD TIRE P	PRESSURE: FRONT 35 psi; REAR 35 ps	s i
RECOMMENDED TIRE SIZE:	P205/70R14 LOAD RANGE X B,	C
NUMBER OF OCCUPANTS (DE	SIGNATED SEATING CAPACITY): 2 FRONT 3 REAR	
CARGO LOAD 150 LBS		
TOTAL 900 LBS.		

\*WITH ENTIRE FUEL SYSTEM FILLED WITH FUEL TANK THROUGH CARBURETOR BOWL.

# VEHICLE TEST WEIGHT CALCULATION

Test Weight = Unloaded Delivered Weight +

(Number of Dummies X 165 lbs.) +

Cargo Weight\*

To achieve test weight, the exhaust system, battery alternator, front and rear bumpers, radiator, master cylinder, distributor, valve covers and air cleaner were removed. The fuel tank was empty. The weight of the test vehicle was measured by placing each wheel on a KJ Law Force Plate.

\*A total test weight of 3690 pounds was used to duplicate a previous side impact test using a Ford Taurus.

# TEST CONDITIONS

TEST NUMBER: 900514

DATE OF TEST: 5/14/90 TIME OF TEST: 1439

DRIVER DUMMY TEMPERATURE: 70° F

PASSENGER DUMMY TEMPERATURE: 72° F

AMBIENT TEMPERATURE AT IMPACT AREA: 70° F

TEMPERATURE IN OCCUPANT COMPARTMENT: 69° F

MAX. LENGTH = 189.0 MAX. WIDTH = 71.8 TOP WIDTH = 44.0

WHEELBASE = 106.0 C.G. = 45.0 REARWARD OF FRONT WHEEL CENTERLINE

LEFT FRONT DOOR: UNLOCKED WINDOW: UP

LEFT REAR DOOR: UNLOCKED WINDOW: UP

RIGHT FRONT DOOR: UNLOCKED WINDOW: DOWN

RIGHT REAR DOOR: UNLOCKED WINDOW: DOWN

EMERGENCY BRAKE: ON

TRANSMISSION: NEUTRAL

STEERING COLUMN: NON-ADJUSTABLE

SEAT TRACKS: MID POSITION

SEAT BACK ANGLE: 23.5°

TYPES OF SEATS: FRONT - BUCKET; REAR - BENCH

TIRE PRESSURE: FRONT 35 psi; REAR 35 psi

ALL DISTANCE MEASUREMENTS ARE IN INCHES.

# TEST CONDITIONS, CONTINUED

# SUBJECT VEHICLE DATA

	ACTUAL	INTENDED
VEHICLE TEST WEIGHT (LBS.)	3698	3690
MDB TEST WEIGHT (LBS.)	2903	2900
MDB VELOCITY (MPH) *	33.5	33.5
IMPACT POINT (INCHES)**	36.5	37.0

# DUMMY DATA

		LEFT REAR
	DRIVER	PASSENGER
TYPE:	BioSid	BioSid
SERIAL NO.:	001	002
INSTRUMENTATION:		
HEAD	3 accel.	3 accel
SHOULDER	1 accel., 3 force,	l accel. & 1 displ.
	& 1 displ.	
UPPER SPINE	4 accel.	3 accel.
LEFT UPPER THORAX RIB	2 accel. & 1 displ.	2 accel. & 1 displ.
LEFT CENTER THORAX RIB	2 accel. & 1 displ.	2 accel. & 1 displ.
LEFT LOWER THORAX RIB	2 accel. & 1 displ.	2 accel. & 1 displ.
LOWER SPINE	4 accel.	4 accel.
LEFT UPPER ABDOMEN	1 accel. & 1 displ.	1 accel. & 1 displ.
LEFT LOWER ABDOMEN	1 accel. & 1 displ.	1 accel. & 1 displ.
PELVIS	3 accel. & 3 force	3 accel.

RESTRAINT SYSTEM: Both dummies were unrest ained.

<sup>\*</sup>As measured over final one foot of travel.

<sup>\*\*</sup>As measured forward of the midpoint of the test vehicle's wheelbase.

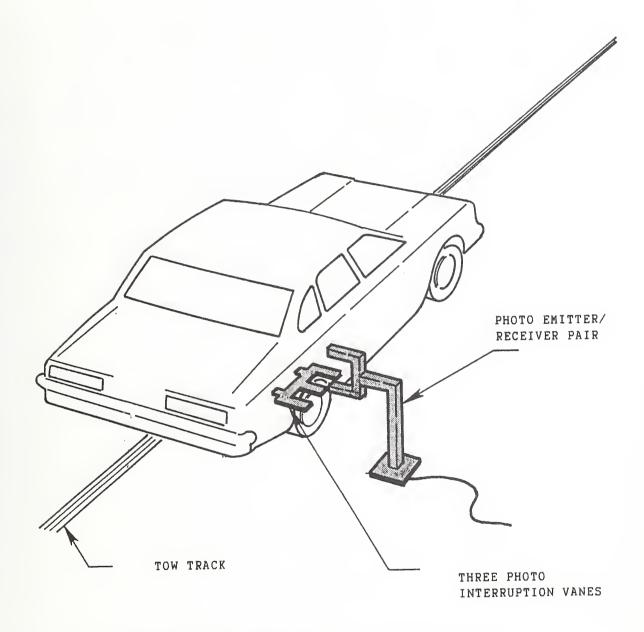
# POST-IMPACT DUMMY/VEHICLE DATA

# VISIBLE DUMMY CONTACT POINTS:

	DRIVER #001	PASSENGER #002
HEAD	Roof	Left C-pillar
CHEST	Left front door	Left rear door
ABDOMEN	Left front door	Left rear door
LEFT KNEE	Left front door	Left rear door
RIGHT KNEE	Left knee	Left knee
DOOR OPENING:		
	LEFT	RIGHT
FRONT	*	Easy
REAR	*	Easy .
SEAT MOVEMENT:	SEAT BACK FAILURE	SEAT SHIFT
FRONT	NA	NA .
REAR	NA	NA
GLAZING DAMAGE:	The left side windows were shawas cracked.	
OTUED MOTADIE IMPA		
OTHER NOTABLE IMPA	None	

<sup>\*</sup>The left front door to be opened later by VRTC.

# IMPACT VELOCITY MEASUREMENT SYSTEM



The final vane clears emitter/receiver two inches before impact.

The vanes have one foot spacing.

#### TEST ANOMALIES

The driver's left shoulder Y-axis accelerometer, SHLYG1, data was questionable at 161.2 and 238.2 milliseconds.

The driver's left shoulder Y-axis velocity, SHLYV1, data was affected by the above anomalies.

The left rear passenger's left shoulder Y-axis accelerometer, SHLYG4, data was questionable at 48.8 and 161.2 milliseconds.

The left rear passenger's left shoulder Y-axis velocity, SHLYV4, data was affected by the above anomalies.

# SECTION 3.0

# DATA REQUIRED BY R&D

The following pages are included in this section:

- 1. Dummy temperature control and positioning data
- 2. Bummy kinematic summary
- 3. Vehicle crush data
- 4. Dummy and vehicle accelerometer location and data summary
- 5. High speed camera information
- 6. Transducer information

# DUMMY TEMPERATURE CONTROL AND POSITIONING

The vehicle was kept inside the temperature controlled crash test building until approximately 2 hours prior to the test. Temperature inside the vehicle and ambient temperature at the crash area were recorded. Dummy temperature while outside the crash test building was maintained by portable air conditioning units until approximately 1 minute prior to the test.

The following Side Impact Dummy Seating Procedure summarizes the steps taken to position the intrumented, calibrated dummies in the test vehicle.

# SIDE IMPACT DUMMY SEATING PROCEDURE

# 1. Seat Positioning

- A. Place seat at the longitudinal midpoint of fore to aft adjustment (forward most locking position to rear most locking position). If no locking position is available at mid-travel, use the position immediately rearward of mid-travel.
- B. If the seat back angle is adjustable, place it in the manufacturer's stated nominal design location. If not specified, set it at the first detent rearward of 25°.
- C. Adjustable head restraints are set so that the top surface of the restraint is level with the cg of the dummy's head.
- D. If the seat is equipped with adjustable side or lumbar supports, they are set in their "released" or full back positions.
- E. All other seat adjustments are positioned to their mid-travel locations. If locking positions are not available at these mid-points, use the position immediately rearward, down, left or clockwise of mid-travel. Clockwise is defined looking rear to front or left to right relative to the vehicle. This also applies to adjustable steering columns.

# 2. H-point Determination

- A. The SAE three-dimensional H-point machine (SAE J826 APR80 50th percentile male configuration) is used to locate the H-point for each surrogate.
- B. The H-point machine is positioned on the seat as follows:
  - Bucket or Contoured Seats The H-point machine is centered on the bucket or contour such that its midsagittal plane is vertical and longitudinal.

#### 2. Bench Seats

- a. driver position The H-point machine is positioned such that its midsagittal plane is vertical, longitudinal, and contains the steering wheel center point.
- b. .outboard passenger positions The H-point machine is positioned such that its midsagittal plane is vertical, longitudinal, and the same distance from the longitudinal vehicle centerline as that for the driver position.
- c. center passenger positions The H-point machine is positioned such that its midsagittal place is vertical and contains the longitudinal vehicle centerline.
- C. Locate the H-point position using the steps outlined in sections 4 through 6 of SAE Standard J826 APR80, unless otherwise specified in section 1 or 2 of this document. Record the coordinates of this point, relative to the vehicle, for use in sections 4 and 5 of this document.

#### 3. Test Dumnies

- A. This side impact crash test uses the BioSid side impact dummy.
- B. The arm position is fully down and the end of the arm is 1/4" away from the left side of the dummy.
- C. All dummy joints are inspected for mobility prior to each test usage and reset to hold between 1 and 2 g's. This amount just barely restrains the weight of the individual limb when it is extended horizontally.
- D. Each test dummy is clothed in form-fitting cotton stretch underwear with short sleeves and mid-calf length pants. Each foot of the dummy is equipped with a size liee shoe which meets the configuration, size, sole, and heel thickness specifications of MIL-S-13192 and weighs 1.25 ± 0.2 pounds. All the above items are supplied by the contractor.

# 4. Initial Dummy Placement

The BioSid dummy(s) is placed in the vehicle seat with its pelvis positioned such that a lateral line passing through the dummy H-point is perpendicular to the longitudinal centerplane of the vehicle.

- A. Bucket or Contoured Seats. The dummy is centered on the bucket or contoured seat such that its midsagittal place is vertical and longitudinal. The legs are positioned as follows, keeping the femurand tibia centerlines in a plane that is as near to vertical as possible.
  - 1. driver position placement The right foot of the dummy is initially placed on the undepressed accelerator pedal, with the heel resting on the floorpan as far forward as possible. The knees of the dummy are initially set 8 1/2 inches apart, measured between the center surfaces of the knee.
  - 2. passenger position placement The knees of the dummy are initially set 8 1/2 inches apart, measured between the center surfaces of the knee. If a center tunnel prevents this, place the feet on either side of the tunnel.
  - 3. center passenger position The dummy is positioned in the seat as outlined in section 4.A.2 except that its midsagittal plane is vertical and contains the vehicle centerline.

#### 5. Initial Dummy Positioning

# A. H-Point Positioning

- Determine the dummy's H-point target location which is the point .25-inch below the H-point position determined by using the SAE J826 APR80 manikin in section 2.0.
- 2. With the dummy laterally positioned as in section 4, insert the pelvis angle indicator bar in the hole provided above, and to the

rear of the dummy H-point. Position the longitudinal pelvis angle between 23° and 25° to the horizontal. This may be accomplished by raising the legs or flexing the upper torso forward and allowing the pelvis to rotate. The lateral pelvis angle is to be horizontal.

- 3. Apply sufficient force on the lower torso in a horizontal and vertical direction to place the dummy H-point at the coordinates obtained in section 5.A.1.
- 4. If the H-point cannot be placed at the desired coordinates, adjust the pelvis angle within the 2° band and reposition to the coordinates. After repositioning the H-point, any deviation from the desired coordinates is recorded and used to indicate actual H-point locations. This deviation is not to exceed 1/2".

#### 6. Final Dummy Positioning

- A. Driver Position. Without inducing pelvis or torso movement, the dummy's right foot is maintained on the undepressed accelerator pedal with the heel resting as far forward as possible on the floorpan. The left foot is set perpendicular to the lower leg with the heel resting on the floorpan in the same lateral line as the right heel. If possible within these constraints, the dummy's thighs should be in contact with the seatpan.
- B. Front Passenger Positions. Without inducing pelvis or torso movement, place the dummy's feet on the vehicle's toeboard with the heels resting on the floorpan as close as possible to the intersection of the toeboard and floorpan. If the feet cannot be placed on the toeboard, they are set perpendicular to the lower legs and placed as far forward as possible such that the heels rest on the floorpan.
- C. Rear Passenger Positions. Without inducing pelvis or torso movement, the feet are placed flat on the floorpan and beneath the front seat as far forward as possible without front seat interference. If necessary, change the distance between the knees as required to place the feet beneath the seat. Record the new distance.

- D. Vehicles with wheelhouse projections in the passenger compartment. The foot (feet) in question is placed in the wheel of the floorpan/toeboard and not on the wheelhouse projection. This is done by twisting the foot at the ankle, maintaining the upper and lower leg positions outlined in section 4. If this does not resolve the situation, move the leg of the foot in question just enough to achieve the correct position, keeping the femur and tibia centerlines in a plane that is as near to vertical as possible. Record the new distance between the knees.
- E. The knee positions are to be as outlined in section 4, unless modified as in section 6. The plane containing the femur and tibia centerlines for each leg is to be as near to vertical as possible without inducing pelvis or torso movement. Record the distance between the knees for each dummy.
- F. Prior to conducting the test, the dummy position is visually checked. The dummy is to be properly positioned laterally with its midsagittal plane vertical and longitudinal, and the upper torso resting against the seat back. The H-point and pelvis angle are to be within the specified ranges and the foot, knee, and leg placements are to be as outlined. The COTR is to be satisfied with the final dummy position and any deviations from this procedure are to be approved by the COTR.
- G. The final dummy position is recorded. These measurements are to include, but not be limited to, pelvis and head angles as well as actual H-point and head cg locations relative to the vehicle. The straight-line distance from the H-point to the center of the outer ankle bolt is also recorded for one of the legs (eg. left H-point to left ankle bolt).

3 - 7

#### DUMMY IN-VEHICLE POSITION RECORDING SHEET

MFR./MAKE/MODEL: Ford Motor Company/Taurus

SEAT TYPE: Bench ADJUSTER TYPE: X Manual

X Bucket Power

Split bench Non-adjustable

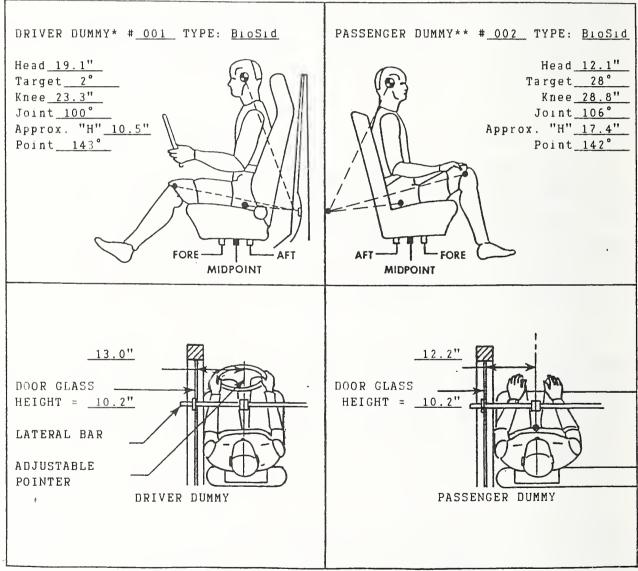
TECHNICIANS:

BUCKET SEAT BACK TYPE: Non-adjustable 1. B. Miller

X Adjustable reclining 2. R. Cribley

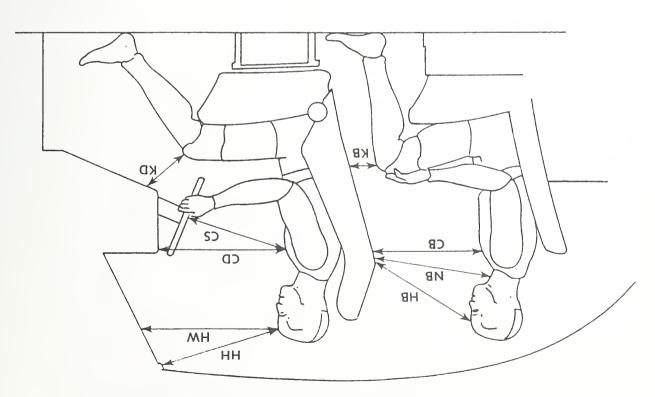
POSITIONING DATE: 5/14/90 3. P. Cummins

AMBIENT TEMP.: 65° F TIME: 1439 4.



- \*Driver dummy measurements are referenced to top of left front door striker bolt and all angles referenced to vertical.
- \*\*Passenger dummy measurements are referenced to top of left rear door striker bolt and all angles are referenced to vertical.

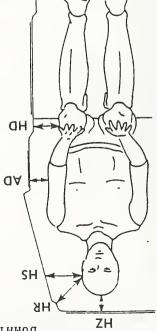
DUMMY LONGITUDINAL CLEARANCE DIMENSIONS



1.9	AN	KBB
9.9	AN	KBL
\$ .02	AN	88
8.25	AN	1В
8.82	AN	1B
AN	9 ° 7	КВВ
AN	<b>⊅</b> ° S	KDL
AN	13.0	SC
AN	21.9	an
AN	21.6	MH
AN	⊅°SI	HE
byzzencek Keyk	DEINEE	

ALL MEASUREMENTS ARE IN INCHES.

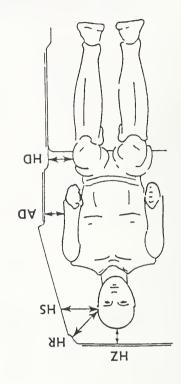
# DUMMY LATERAL CLEARANCE DIMENSIONS



<b>byszence</b>	DKIAEK

ADE	PARAMENTS	RIGTANCE	114
	2.0	0.4	ZH
	1.7	<b>₽</b> .8	αн
	<b>ቅ</b> * ቅ	8.4	αA
	0.7	6.6	SH
	8.2	2.9	НВ

IN INCHES:



# SAE 3D H-POINT MACHINE LOCATION AND DUMMY LOCATION DATA

	DRIVER #001	PASSENGER #002
SAE 3D H-POINT MACHINE LOCATION:	X = 6.0	X = 11.2
	Z = -12.2	Z = -19.5
DUMMY H-POINT LOCATION:	X = 6.0	X = 11.0
	Z = -12.1	Z = -19.3
DUMMY PELVIC ANGLE:	2 4 °	25°

\*The driver location measurements referenced to the left front door striker bolt and the passenger location measurements referenced to the left rear door striker bolt in two-dimensional rectangular coordinates: +X = forward, +Z = upward

All dimensions in inches except as noted.

All angles referenced to horizontal, positive is upward.

#### DUMMY KINEMATIC SUMMARY

#### DRIVER

During impact, the dummy's torso contacted the driver's door and the head contacted the roof. The dummy rebounded laterally across the front occupant compartment. The upper torso rotated and the upper back contacted the right front window sill. The left knee contacted the left front door and the right knee contacted the left knee. The dummy came to rest leaning against the right front seat.

#### PASSENGER

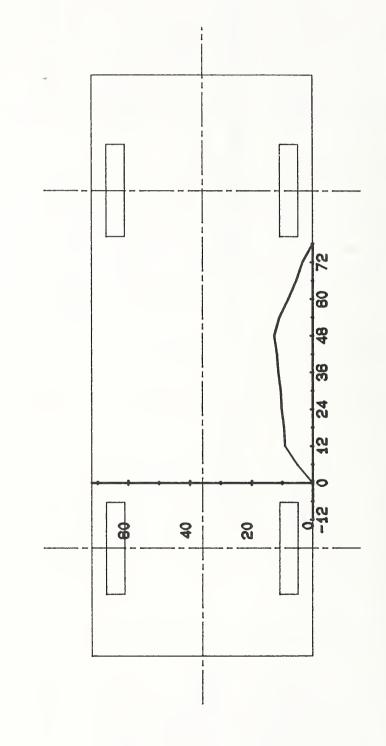
During impact, the dummy's torso contacted the left rear door and the head contacted the left C-pillar. The left knee contacted the left rear door and the right knee contacted the left knee. The dummy rebounded laterally across the rear occupant compartment. The dummy came to rest seated upright in the right rear seat.

VEHICLE EXTERIOR PROFILES AND STATIC CRUSH ZERO DISTANCE AT PROJECTED IMPACT POINT\*

LOCATION	HEIGHT (IN)	9 -	0	9	12	18	2.4	30	36	4 2	4 8	54	09	99	7.2	7.8
			PRE-TEST	1	PROFILE	DISTANCE	NCE IN	INCHES	FROM	REFERENCE		PLANE**)				
Axle Height	11.5	×	×	15.1	14.9	14.9	14.8	14.9	14.8	14.9	14.9	15.2	14.9	15.1	15.2	×
H-Point	20.5	×	12.5	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.4	12.3
Mid Door	25.0	12.6	12.9	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.7
Window Sill	35.8	16.5	16.1	15.5	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.1	14.9	14.8	14.9	14.8	14.9	14.9	14.9
Window Top	53.0	×	×	×	×	×	×	25.0	24.8	24.6	24.7	24.9	24.8	24.8	24.9	24.9
			POST-TEST		PROFILE	CHISTANCE	ANCE IN	NINCHES	S FROM		REFERENCE	PLANE*	*			
Axle Height	11.5	×	×	1 -	23.9	24.3	9	2	9	7	1	26.0	22.8	20.4	18.5	×
H-Point	20.5	×	17.2	23.8	25.7	26.9	27.5	28.0	28.6	29.5	29.6	30.1	30.4	30.6	26.6	16.0
Mid Door	25.0	15.6	16.8	22.5	24.9	25.6	26.1	27.1	27.6	27.2	28.5	28.5	28.6	29.1	26.9	21.1
Window Sill	35.8	18.5	18.2	20.4	20.9	22.4	23.5	24.4	25.1	25.9	26.9	27.2	27.7	28.2	25.2	20.8
Window Top	53.0	×	×	×	×	×	×	26.2	26.4	26.7	27.1	27.9	26.6	25.3	24.0	27.5
						S	STATIC	CRUSH	(IN)							
Axle Height	11.5	×	×	5.1	9.0	9.4	10.1	10.4	11.2	11.7	12.5	10.8	7.9	5.3	3.3	×
H-Point	20.5	×	4.7	11.6	13.6	14.8	15.6	16.1	16.7	17.4	17.7	18.0	18.3	18.4	14.2	3.7
Mid Door	25.0	3.0	3.9	6.6	12.4	13.2	13.9	14.9	15.5	15.0	16.3	16.2	16.2	16.7	14.4	8.4
Window Sill	35.8	2.0	2.1	4.9	5.7	7.2	8.3	9.5	10.0	11.0	12.1	12.3	12.9	13.3	10.3	5.9
Window Top	53.0	×	×	×	×	×	×	1.2	1.6	2.1	2.4	3.0	1.8	0.5	6.0-	2.6
* Projected to rear f	impact prom left	oint is 3 to right.	37 inches	44	orward	of dri	river's	side wh	eelba	se mid	point.	Column	rea	dings	are fr	ont
		1														

Reference plane is parallel to and 48 inches from the vehicle longitudinal centerline. \*

VEHICLE EXTERIOR STATIC CRUSH PROFILE

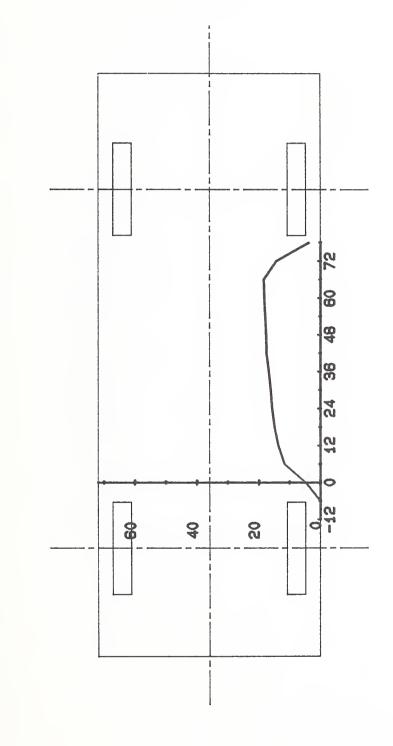


PROFILE LEVEL EQUALS AXLE HEIGHT WHICH IS 11.5" ABOVE GROUND LEVEL (0,0) EQUALS PROJECTED IMPACT POINT SCALE FACTOR EQUALS 0.032

3-14

**FRONT** 

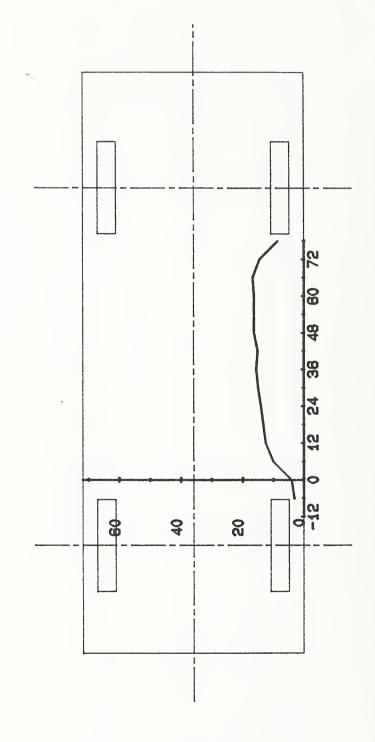
# VEHICLE EXTERIOR STATIC CRUSH PROFILE



PROFILE LEVEL EQUALS H-POINT HEIGHT WHICH IS 20.5" ABOVE GROUND LEVEL (0,0) EQUALS PROJECTED IMPACT POINT SCALE FACTOR EQUALS 0.032

FRONT

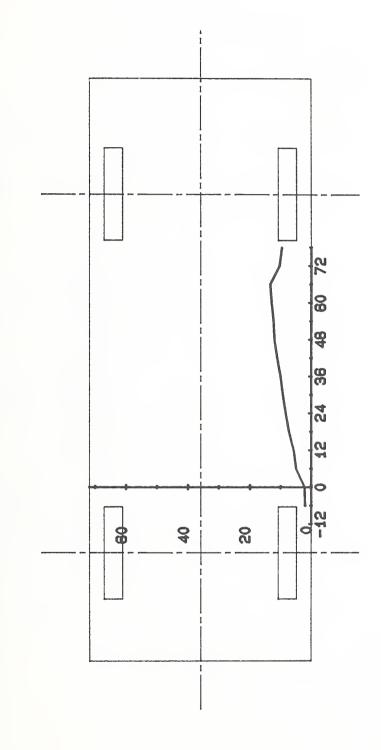
VEHICLE EXTERIOR STATIC CRUSH PROFILE



PROFILE LEVEL EQUALS MID DOOR HEIGHT WHICH IS 25.0" ABOVE GROUND LEVEL (0,0) EQUALS PROJECTED IMPACT POINT SCALE FACTOR EQUALS 0.032

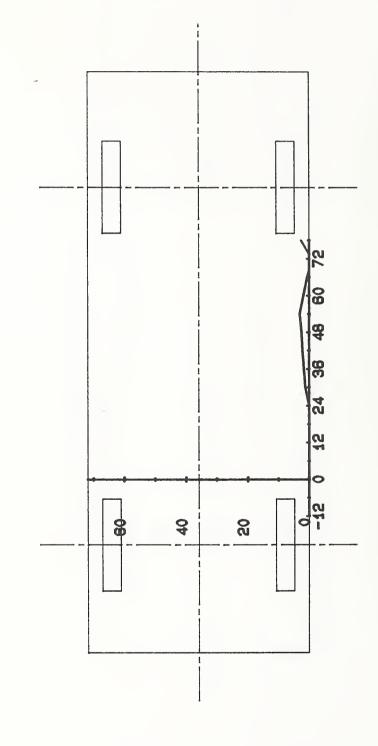
FRONT

# VEHICLE EXTERIOR STATIC CRUSH PROFILE



PROFILE LEVEL EQUALS WINDOW SILL HEIGHT WHICH IS 35.8" ABOVE GROUND LEVEL (0,0) EQUALS PROJECTED IMPACT POINT SCALE FACTOR EQUALS 0.032

VEHICLE EXTERIOR STATIC CRUSH PROFILE



53.0 " ABOVE GROUND LEVEL PROFILE LEVEL EQUALS WINDOW TOP HEIGHT WHICH IS (0,0) EQUALS PROJECTED IMPACT POINT SCALE FACTOR EQUALS 0.032

FRONT

### DUMMY DATA SUMMARY

### TEST NUMBER 900514

### DRIVER DUMMY SN: 001

F I	POSITIVE DIRECTION MAX MSEC	NEGA DIRE	TIVE CTION MSEC	
HEAD LONGITUDINAL ACCEL. (g) 9. LATERAL ACCEL. (g) 24. DELTA V (MPH) 23. VERTICAL ACCEL. (g) 21.	7 231.4 3 78.4 0 128.1	14. i 10. 6	293. 3 231. 0	water film eller firequire en regional en autori que gray é les formes
VERTICAL ACCEL. (g) 21. RESULTANT ACCEL. (g) 56. HIC 2	9 53.3			
LEFT SHOULDER  LATERAL ACCEL. (g) 131.  DELTA V (MPH) 12.  LONGITUDINAL FORCE (N) 218.	4 31.0 γ			
LATERAL FORCE (N) 4594.  VERTICAL FORCE (N) 509.  LATERAL DISPL. (mm) 54.	. 9 47. 5 . 0 240. 9	3537. 0 2507. 1	266. 9 276. 0	
UPPER SPINE LONGITUDINAL ACCEL. (g) 10. LATERAL (P) ACCEL. (g) 55. DELTA V (MPH) 25.	1 280.0 0 45.0	4. 4 25. 6	68. 1 265. 0	
DELTA V (MPH) 25. VERTICAL ACCEL. (g) 8.	6 45.0 7 58.8 5 244.4	26. 3 4. 8	265. 0 73. 8	
RESULTANT (P) ACCEL. (g) 55. RESULTANT (R) ACCEL. (g) 55.	1 45.0			omer is a standard for the contract of the con
LEFT UPPER THORAX RIB LATERAL (P) ACCEL. (g) 105. DELTA V (MPH) 10. LATERAL (R) ACCEL. (g) 101.	9 40.0 4 31.8 8 40.0	59.3 59.6		
DELTA V (MPH) 10. LATERAL DISPL. (mm) 41.	6 3i 8			

## DUMMY DATA SUMMARY CONTINUED

### TEST NUMBER 900514

DRIVER DUMMY SN: 001

	DIR	SN: ITIVE ECTION MSEC	NEG DIR	ECTION		
LEFT CENTER THORAX RIB			<del></del>			
	00 B	20.0	******** 4	070 E		
LATERAL (P) ACCEL. (g)	7.3. 7	30. C	/ei. l	2/2.J		
LATERAL IDA ACCELLATA	10.7	30.6	71. Q	222 =		
DELTA V (MPH) LATERAL (R) ACCEL. (g) DELTA V (MPH)	7£. £	20.3 74.7	/ I. U	æ:/æ. ਹ		
LATERAL DISPL. (mm)			0.1	/ O O		
LATERAL DISPL. (MM)	37.8	47.3	U. i	08.7		
LEFT LOWER THORAX RIB	resent film a riege it a guite, gratquagh a			and were reported southern threshold galactical galactic definition will be		
LATERAL (P) ACCEL. (g)	111 7	9A 3	94 1	279 i		
	ii. 5		GC. I	G-75J. 1		
LATERAL (R) ACCEL. (g)			84 9	273 i		
DELTA U (MPH)	11 8	20. S	04. /	Cin / tool . A.		
DELTA V (MPH) LATERAL DISPL. (mm)	38 3	4A A	0.0	15 i		
Sout I I Book VI These Set do hat I form o 1 111141 /	QU. W	4G. O	<b>U.</b> U	2.40. 3.		
THORACIC TRAUMA INDEX		ar derivers in states and an address of the special and an experience of the special and an experie		a han anna airth de airthin eadr-gud eas-ruine an e-riddine e ceit	ritini disatri kun akti juur kin juur kin ja kirilari kilaja areesta tilaja areesta kilaja kirilari ki maramatiki ora mata kan tilaja kirilari kan kilaja kirilari ki	-
TTI (P)	84.4					
TTI (R)	84. 9					
, , , = , , , ,	,					
LOWER SPINE	Patricia marine, de la rea (Alpaga), palanga aparabaga <u>di</u> persion			to again, i.e. of the agent (1904) for things on the special of the stay public color of	an derent das expensiones des est en extremise que l'improvent de la marche de la m	
LONGITUDINAL ACCEL. (g)	12.3	268. 1	9.4	48. 8		
LATERAL (P) ACCEL. (a)	57.5	38. 8	11.2	258. 8		
LATERAL (P) ACCEL. (g) DELTA V (MPH)	26. 4	58. 8				
LATERAL (R) ACCEL. (g)	57. 4	38. 8	11.6	262.5	•	
DELTA V (MPH)	26. 1	58.8				
VERTICAL ACCEL. (a)	14.5	38. 1	4. 7	50. 6		
VERTICAL ACCEL. (g) RESULTANT (P) ACCEL. (g	60.0	38. 1				
RESULTANT (R) ACCEL. (g	59.9	38. 1				
LEFT UPPER ABDOMEN						
LATERAL ACCEL. (g)	80.5	35. 6	21.2	30. 6		
DELTA V (MPH)	12.6	<b>29.4</b>				
LATERAL DISPL. (mm)	51.3	42 6	O. O	16.5		
LEFT LOWER ABDOMEN			*	agamus de materia en amarina del trada como de la filia de la qualifica		
LATERAL ACCEL. (g)	84 4	21.9	22. 0	30. 6		
DELTA V (MPH)	13.7	28 8	Soun Spins . "Val"	G/W. W		
LATERAL DISPL. (mm)	59. S	43.9	O. i	67.8		
monte to how CNT time of the Spott have a Not 1991 117	w / . \w	7 CJ . 7	W. A			

### DUMMY DATA SUMMARY CONTINUED

### TEST NUMBER 900514

DRIVER DUMMY

		en en 1
SN	•	001
WIN		$\Delta \Delta T$

	DIRE	ITIVE ECTION MSEC	DIRE	ATIVE ECTION MSEC	
PELVIS	ammu authorius amaund anaus ath atharitis d		- Maritim Pro Vincenton Communication - Commun	Marie et Karleton Republiquel alex et estimation d'au aim	eddd yr farfiol a faeth o'r dawd y o'r o'r daw ar haw ar haw y gael y mae'r chwy gael y mae y gael y gael y mae'r gael y g
LONGITUDINAL ACCEL. (g)	9.8	47.5	18.0	40.6	
LATERAL ACCEL. (g)	82. 6	34.4	i0.5	227. 5	
DELTA V (MPH)					
VERTICAL ACCEL. (g)	12.1	246. 9	4.3	90. O	
RESULTANT ACCEL. (g)	83. 1	34. 4			
PELVIS PUBIC SYMPHYSIS		***************************************			
LATERAL FORCE (N) 34	407. 6	39. 5	155. 4	117. 9	
PELVIS SACRUM					
LATERAL FORCE (N)	345. 0	87. 4	4693.5	36. 3	
PELVIS ILIAC					
LATERAL FORCE (N) 20	058. 7	38. 6	210. 1	55.8	

POSITIVE DIRECTION

LONGITUDINAL: FORWARD

LATERAL:

RIGHTWARD

VERTICAL:

UPWARD

FORCE:

COMPRESSION

NEGATIVE DIRECTION

LONGITUDINAL: REARWARD

LEFTWARD

LATERAL: VERTICAL:

DOWNWARD

FORCE:

EXTENSION

### NOTES:

For dummy channels Delta V is the velocity change at the approximate time of separation from the contact area.

- (P) Primary Sensor
- (R) Redundant Sensor
- Y See TEST ANOMALIES

### DUMMY DATA SUMMARY

### TEST NUMBER 900514

			SENGER DI 002	YMMY	
-	DIR	ITIVE ECTION	NEGA DIRE MAX	ECTION	
HEAD					
LONGITUDINAL ACCEL. (g) LATERAL ACCEL. (g)	8.8	116.9	34. 0	65. 3	
DELTA V (MPH)	19 0	78.2	13.0	1/2.4	
VERTICAL ACCEL. (g)	17. 7	43.0	24. 2	60.4	
RESULTANT ACCEL. (g)	125.0	64.8			
				68.0 MSEC	
LEFT SHOULDER	M ander thronoughbox Athenseathreadt Tgessor-time	lannan kuninggarra Pali Andrews 1846 - Gram kurtuyaksi Turarr	andrewer's a year head or magnitude is contained as a secure respect		
LATERAL ACCEL. (g)	83. 8	43 8 Y	20.3	162.5 Y	
DELTA V (MPH)	13.1	47.8 Y			
LATERAL DISPL. (mm)	13.7	55. 1	0.4	32. 6	
UPPER SPINE	indianalii olehkisha, pinan nan gerilakii intersiön				vage deministrative and the 1994 and transmister and the Filter transformative graphs in the suscential state of the 1994 and 199
LONGITUDINAL ACCEL. (g)	4. 9	87. 5	23. 2	51. 9	
LATERAL (P) ACCEL. (g) DELTA V (MPH) VERTICAL ACCEL. (g)	41.2	46.3	3. 0	133. 1	
DELIA V (MPH)	18.2	68.1	يسم برسم	a 275 - 4	
RESULTANT (P) ACCEL. (g)	4. 7	34.4 50 5	1. 4	#B. I	
RESOLIMAT (F) ACCEE. (g)	47.0	ರಟ. ಚ			
LEFT UPPER THORAX RIB	eden gi delikum elde syden sugar gegrendelik kom sed 1,970.	elitiko malekaliko siliku tir olikullari teksya menerilikalikanin	d mar et f a g Lory of the arms whether out to take parameter and a		e propriet annual de la company de la compan
LATERAL (P) ACCEL. (g) DELTA V (MPH)	72. O	43.1	6. 2	70.0	
DELTA V (MPH)	22. 3	65.6			
LATERAL (R) ACCEL. (g) DELTA V (MPH)	71.6	43.8	4. 3	70. €	
DELTA V (MPH)	22.0	46. Z			
LATERAL DISPL. (mm)	14.8	53. 5	0. 1	340.0	
LEFT CENTER THORAX RIB	100°0°0°0°0°0°0°0°0°0°0°0°0°0°0°0°0°0°0	tigger or province of the supple of the supp	alga allan 1909 yaqirmariyay oʻr boqqilibasi biriyatiya ilga 1900gaysi miqaay	ay rangari 1964 approximente e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e	
LATERAL (P) ACCEL. (g) DELTA V (MPH)	74.6	41.9	4. 0	128.8	
DELTA V (MPH)	18. 2	52. 5			
LATERAL (R) ACCEL. (g)	73. 5	41 9	4.0	100.6	
DELTA V (MPH)		53.1			
LATERAL DISPL. (mm)	17. 3	50. 9	0.4	116.6	
LEFT LOWER THORAX RIB		oger dig gallaya - unemerler dego ego " yaya perusenanan hiliya a 1831-kelelik	it de familie a glavore familie et erhijdels de fa Barray (1990) est et bijg i a gettig etgig		
LATERAL (P) ACCEL. (g)		40. 6	5. 2	76. 9	
DELTA V (MPH)	19.8	53. 1			
	89. 6	40.6	5. 9	76. 3	
DELTA V (MPH)	20. 1	53.8	/5. OY	07 0	
LATERAL DISPL. (mm)	20.0	47.7	0. 7	む7.ブ	
THORACIC TRAUMA INDEX	ness to transcommendateless of special and territories.	<del>वर्तिमान्त्र क्रमान्त्रिकीरामन्त्रिकेवक</del> मान्त्रीयम् २० वस्त्र हो स्वतीत्रमान्त्राम् स्थान्त्रीय	franklijke sit off i e kjern-från sekn <del>edge sektere och stöge till sit segne till se</del>	ragen kangungganet at tipa cemin conducts at tida aparety an anatat Taga	and an equipment of the company of the state
TTI (P)	80.5				

81. Ö

TTI (R)

### DUMMY DATA SUMMARY CONTINUED

### TEST NUMBER 900514

### PASSENGER DUMMY

		SN:	002		
			NEG		
			DIR		
	MAX	MSEC	MAX	MSEC	
LOWER SPINE					
LONGITUDINAL ACCEL. (a)	10.4	53. 1	22. 4	41.9	
LATERAL (P) ACCEL. (a)	72.0	40.6	7. 7	75. 6	
LATERAL (P) ACCEL. (g) DELTA V (MPH)	21.4	56. 9			
LATERAL (R) ACCEL. (q)	72. 0	40.6	7. 7	75. 6	
LATERAL (R) ACCEL. (g) DELTA V (MPH)	21.6	56. 9			
VERTICAL ACCEL. (g)	44.6	41.2	i2. 1	78. 8	
RESULTANT (P) ACCEL. (g)	87. i	41.2			
RESULTANT (R) ACCEL. (g)	87. 5	41.2			
LEFT UPPER ABDOMEN					
LATERAL ACCEL. (g)	65. 8	27. 5	12.0	61. 2	
DELTA V (MPH)	22. i	53.8			
LATERAL DISPL. (mm)	35. 9	44. 5	Q. 1	24. 1	
LEET LOUGH ADDUCT					
LEFT LOWER ABDOMEN	<b>02</b> 2	54 B	10 4	24 0	
LATERAL ACCEL. (g) DELTA V (MPH)	22.2	ನ0.7 55 4	13. 0	21.7	
LATERAL DISPL. (mm)				140 5	
LATERAL DISFL. (MM)	33. 0	43. 1	0. 1	100. 5	
PELVIS	<del></del>				
LONGITUDINAL ACCEL. (a)	8. 3	59. 4	34. 5	36. 3	
LATERAL ACCEL. (g) DELTA V (MPH)	115. 2	33. 1	5. 6	79.4	
DELTA V (MPH)	23. 4	41. 9			
VERTICAL ACCEL. (g)	31.5	37. 5	6. 5	83. 1	
VERTICAL ACCEL. (g) RESULTANT ACCEL. (g)	118.7	33. 7			
_					

### POSITIVE DIRECTION

LONGITUDINAL: FORWARD LATERAL:

RIGHTWARD

VERTICAL:

UPWARD

FORCE:

COMPRESSION

### NEGATIVE DIRECTION

LONGITUDINAL: LATERAL:

REARWARD LEFTWARD

VERTICAL:

DOWNWARD

FORCE:

EXTENSION

### NOTES:

For dummy channels Delta V is the velocity change at the approximate time of separation from the contact area.

- (P) Primary Sensor
- (R) Redundant Sensor
- Y See TEST ANOMALIES

### VEHICLE ACCELEROMETER LOCATIONS AND DATA SUMMARY

# TEST NUMBER 900514

No. LOCATION	X **	Υ÷	Z*	POSITIVE DIRECTION MAX G MSEC	NEGATIVE DIRECTIO MAX G MS	N
1 RIGHT SILL AT FRONT SEAT LONGITUDINAL LATERAL VERTICAL RESULTANT	116.5 Delta VY is	27. 5 11. 0	2	2.6 53.4 1.9 11.9 4.3 11.0 3.0 11.9 6.0 MSEC	5. 9 12 2. 6 204 3. 7 94	Ö
2 RIGHT SILL AT REAR SEAT LONGITUDINAL LATERAL VERTICAL RESULTANT	82.5 Delta VY is	13. 4	1 2 MPH @ 8	5. 2 11. 6 9. 3 12. 1 5. 5 62. 3 0. 0 12. 1 3. 2 MSEC	4. 1 52 2. 2 240 4. 9 36	. ప
3 REAR DECK OVER AXLE LONGITUDINAL LATERAL VERTICAL RESULTANT	47.8 Delta VY is		1 1 2	3.7 35.3 9.2 42.3 2.7 40.8 2.4 41.5 02.8 MSEC	8. 1 26 2. 9 216 12. 6 48	. 5
4 LEFT SILL AT REAR SEAT LATERAL	83.0 - Delta VY is		9	5.6 12.9 3.6 MSEC	92. 1 19	. 9
5 LEFT SILL AT FRONT SEAT LATERAL	116.3 - Delta VY is		Ġ	6.6 9.3 5.9 MSEC	69. 4 21	4
6 LEFT FRONT DOOR CENTERLINE LATERAL	114.1 - Delta VY is		5	6.5 14.0 5.1 MSEC	100.7 31.	. 6
7 RIGHT TRUNK FLOOR LONGITUDINAL	47. 9	14.5	16.6	3, 4 52. 1	6. 3 26.	. 9
8 MIDREAR OF LEFT REAR DOOR LATERAL	102.3 - Delta VY is			4.4 16.3 6.1 MSEC	i17.9 39.	. 1

### VEHICLE ACCELEROMETER LOCATIONS AND DATA SUMMARY CONTINUED

### TEST NUMBER 900514

No. LOCATION	X*	Υ÷	Z*	POSITIVE DIRECTION MAX G MSEC	
9 UPPER LEFT FRONT DOOR CENTERLINE LATERAL	107.0 - Delta VY is		_		176.1 34.1
10 MIDFRONT OF LEFT FRONT DOOR LATERAL	67.6 - Delta VY is		<u>.</u>		78. 2 32. 4
11 UPPER REAR OF LEFT REAR DOOR LATERAL	71.8 - Delta VY is		7	7.9 17.4 6.0 MSEC	<b>63.</b> 9 36. 8

REFERENCE: X: + FORWARD FROM REAR BUMPER

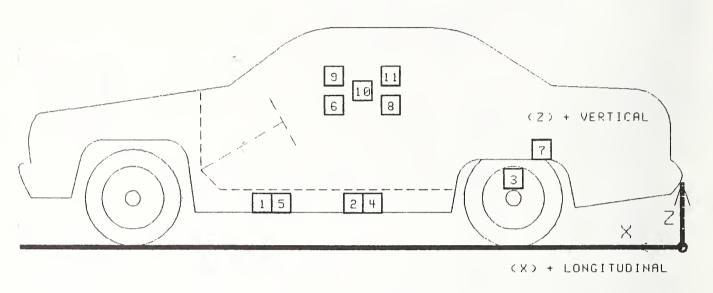
Y: + RIGHTWARD FROM VEHICLE CENTERLINE

Z: + UPWARD FROM GROUND LEVEL

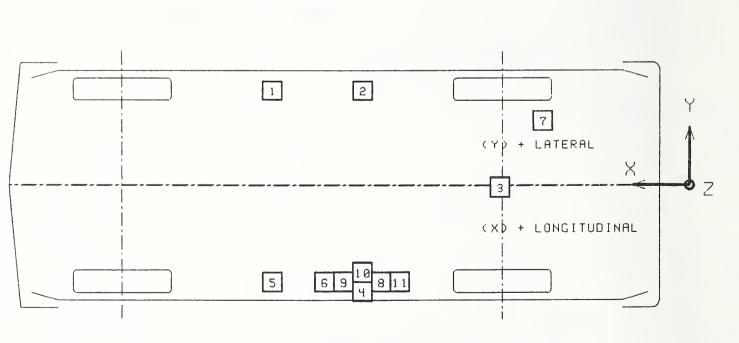
All measurements of accelerometer locations in inches.

<sup>\*</sup> ALL MEASUREMENTS OF ACCELEROMETER LOCATIONS ARE IN INCHES.

# VEHICLE ACCELEROMETER PLACEMENT



SIDE VIEW



BOTTOM VIEW

### BARRIER ACCELEROMETER LOCATIONS AND DATA SUMMARY

### TEST NUMBER 900514

No. LOCATION	Х*	γ*	POSITIVE NEGATIVE DIRECTION DIRECTION Z* MAX G MSEC MAX G MSEC
1 CENTER OF GRAVITY LONGITUDINAL LATERAL VERTICAL RESULTANT	74.2 Delta VX is Delta VY is	0. 3 19. 9 4. 6	1.2 157.8 16.2 37.1 1.2 62.0 6.0 31.9 3.1 70.4 3.0 55.0 16.8 37.0 MPH @ 120.0 MSEC
2 REAR FRAME MEMBER LONGITUDINAL LATERAL	19.2 Delta VX is Delta VY is		4.3 239.3 105.9 61.5 4.3 21.8 2.9 102.0 MPH @ 95.8 MSEC

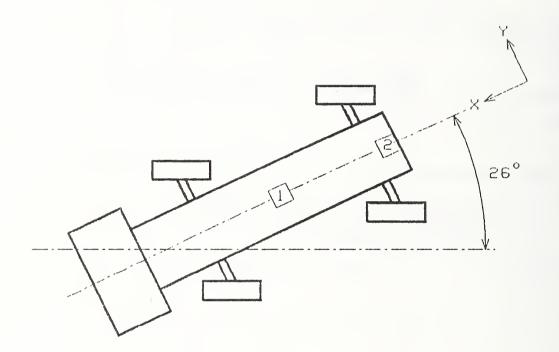
REFERENCE: X: + FORWARD FROM REAR POINT OF FRAME

Y: + RIGHTWARD FROM BARRIER CENTERLINE

Z: + UPWARD FROM GROUND LEVEL

All measurements of accelerometer locations in inches.

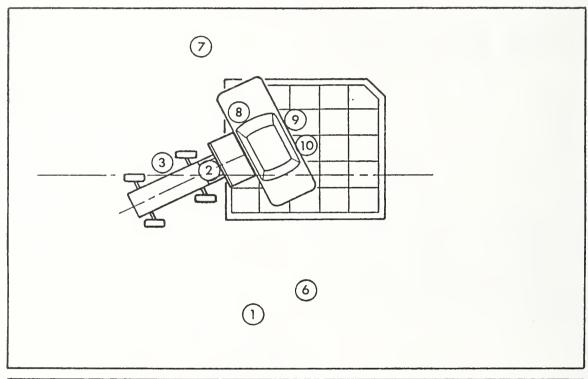
<sup>\*</sup> ALL MEASUREMENTS OF ACCELEROMETER LOCATIONS ARE IN INCHES.

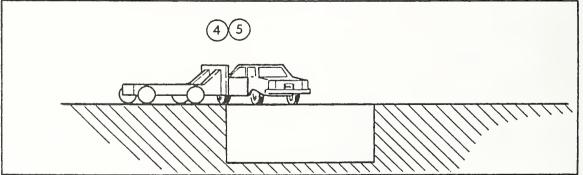


TOP VIEW

# CAMERA INFORMATION

CAMERA NO.	LOCATION	TYPE	LENS (mm)	SPEED (fps)	PURPOSE OF CAMERA DATA
-	Right side panning	Kodak	25	2.4	Real time documentation
2	Onboard MDB - wide	Photosonic 1B	13	947	Dummy kinematics
ю	Onboard MDB - tight	Photosonic 1B	25	1002	Close-up of impact point
4	Overhead - wide	Photosonic 1B	8.5	1000	Vehicle dynamics
ιΩ	Overhead - tight	Photosonic 1B	25	1000	Close-up vehicle dynamic
9	Ground level - right	Photosonic 1B	25	1000	Overall view
2	Ground level - left	Photosonic 1B	25	1002	Overall view
80	Onboard windshield	Photosonic 1B	80	1000	Driver kinematics - Frt.
6	Onboard driver	Photosonic 1B	Ø	1000	Driver kinematics
10	Onboard passenger	Photosonic 1B	80	1005	Passenger kinematics





### APPENDIX A

### PHOTOGRAPHS





Figure A-1. PRE-TEST VEHICLE FRONT AND BARRIER VIEW



Figure A-2. POST-TEST VEHICLE FRONT AND BARRIER VIEW



Figure A-3. PRE-TEST VEHICLE RIGHT SIDE VIEW



Figure A-4. POST-TEST VEHICLE RIGHT SIDE VIEW



Figure A-5. PRE-TEST VEHICLE REAR AND BARRIER VIEW



Figure A-6. POST-TEST VEHICLE REAR AND BARRIER VIEW



Figure A-7. PRE-TEST VEHICLE LEFT AND BARRIER VIEW



Figure A-8. POST-TEST VEHICLE LEFT SIDE VIEW



Figure A-9. PRE-TEST VEHICLE LEFT FRONT CLOSE-UP VIEW



Figure A-10. POST-TEST VEHICLE LEFT FRONT CLOSE-UP VIEW



Figure A-11. PRE-TEST VEHICLE LEFT REAR CLOSE-UP VIEW



Figure A-12. POST-TEST VEHICLE LEFT REAR CLOSE-UP VIEW



Figure A-13. PRE-TEST VEHICLE TOP VIEW 1

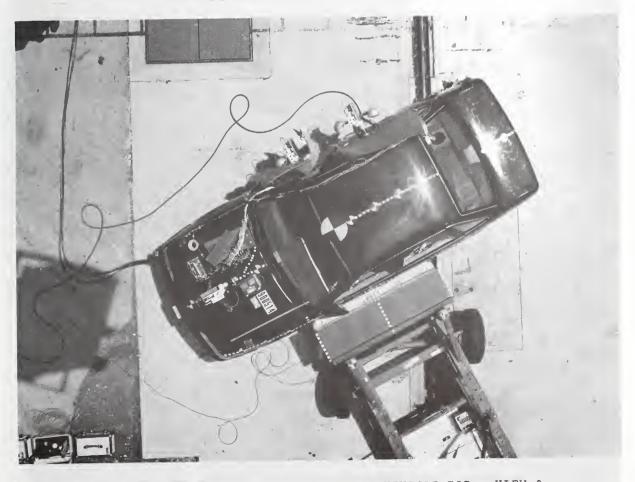


Figure A-14. PRE-TEST VEHICLE TOP - VIEW 2



Figure A-15. POST-TEST VEHICLE TOP - VIEW 1



Figure A-16. POST-TEST VEHICLE TOP - VIEW 2



Figure A-17. PRE-TEST LEFT FRONT DOOR ACCELEROMETERS VIEW



Figure A-18. PRE-TEST LEFT FRONT SILL ACCELEROMETER VIEW



Figure A-19. PRE-TEST LEFT REAR DOOR ACCELEROMETERS VIEW



Figure A-20. PRE-TEST LEFT REAR SILL ACCELEROMETER VIEW



Figure A-21. PRE-TEST RIGHT FRONT SILL ACCELEROMETER VIEW



Figure A-22. PRE-TEST RIGHT REAR SILL ACCELEROMETER VIEW



Figure A-23. PRE-TEST TRUNK AREA ACCELEROMETER - VIEW 1



Figure A-24. PRE-TEST TRUNK AREA ACCELEROMETER - VIEW 2



Figure A-25. PRE-TEST DRIVER AND PASSENGER DUMMIES LEFT SIDE VIEW



Figure A-26. POST-TEST DRIVER AND PASSENGER DUMMIES LEFT SIDE VIEW



Figure A-27. PRE-TEST DRIVER AND PASSENGER DUMMIES RIGHT SIDE VIEW



Figure A-28. POST-TEST DRIVER AND PASSENGER DUMMIES RIGHT SIDE VIEW



Figure A-29. PRE-TEST DRIVER DUMMY - VIEW 1



Figure A-30. PRE-TEST DRIVER DUMMY - VIEW 2



Figure A-31. PRE-TEST DRIVER DUMMY - VIEW 3



Figure A-32. POST-TEST DRIVER DUMMY VIEW



Figure A-33. PRE-TEST PASSENGER DUMMY VIEW



Figure A-34. POST-TEST PASSENGER DUMMY VIEW



Figure A-35. POST-TEST DRIVER DUMMY CONTACT VIEW



Figure A-36. POST-TEST PASSENGER DUMMY CONTACT VIEW



Figure A-37. POST-TEST BARRIER FACE - VIEW 1

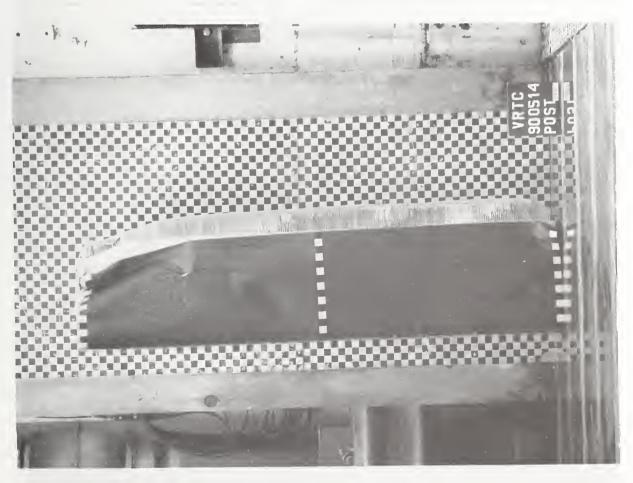


Figure A-38. POST-TEST BARRIER FACE - VIEW 2

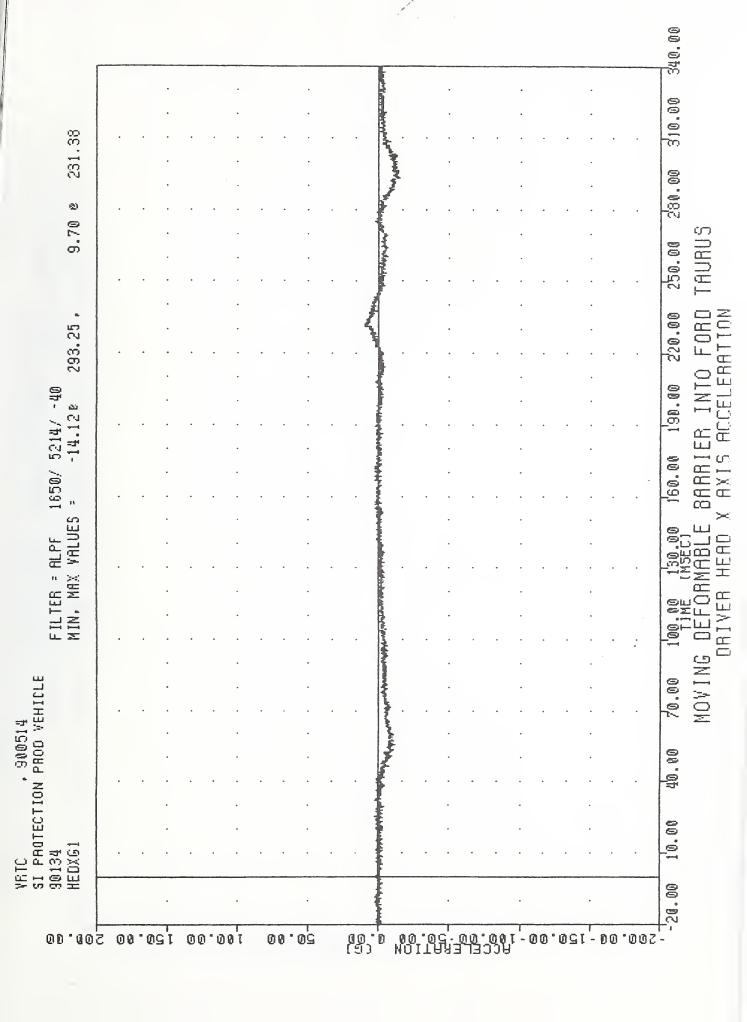


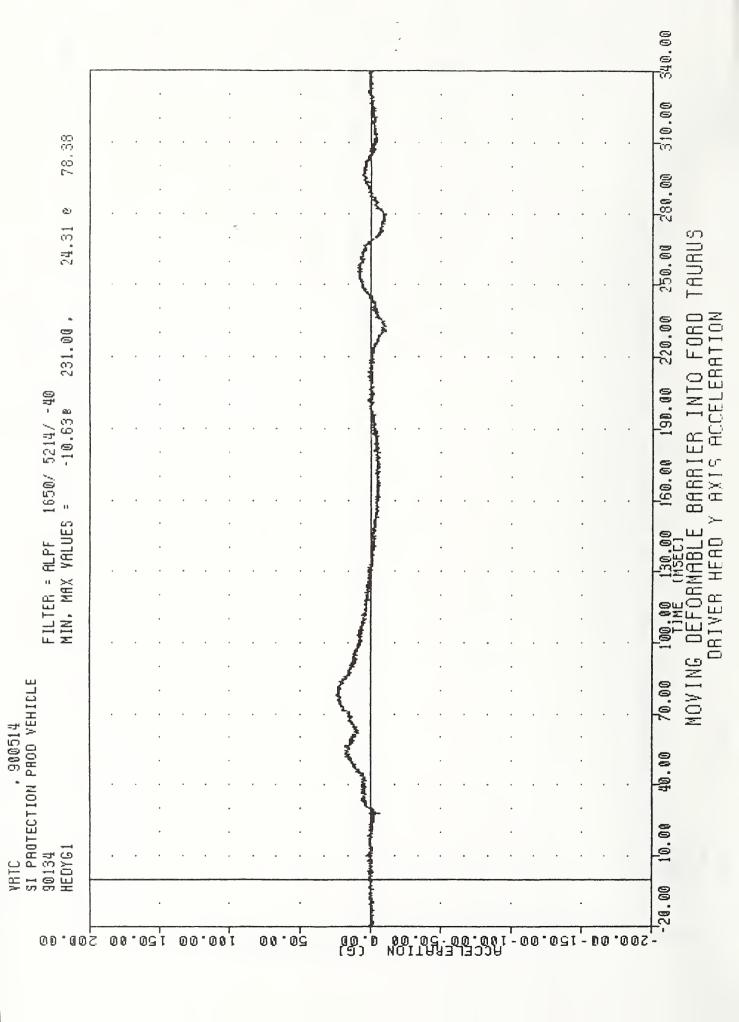
## APPENDIX B

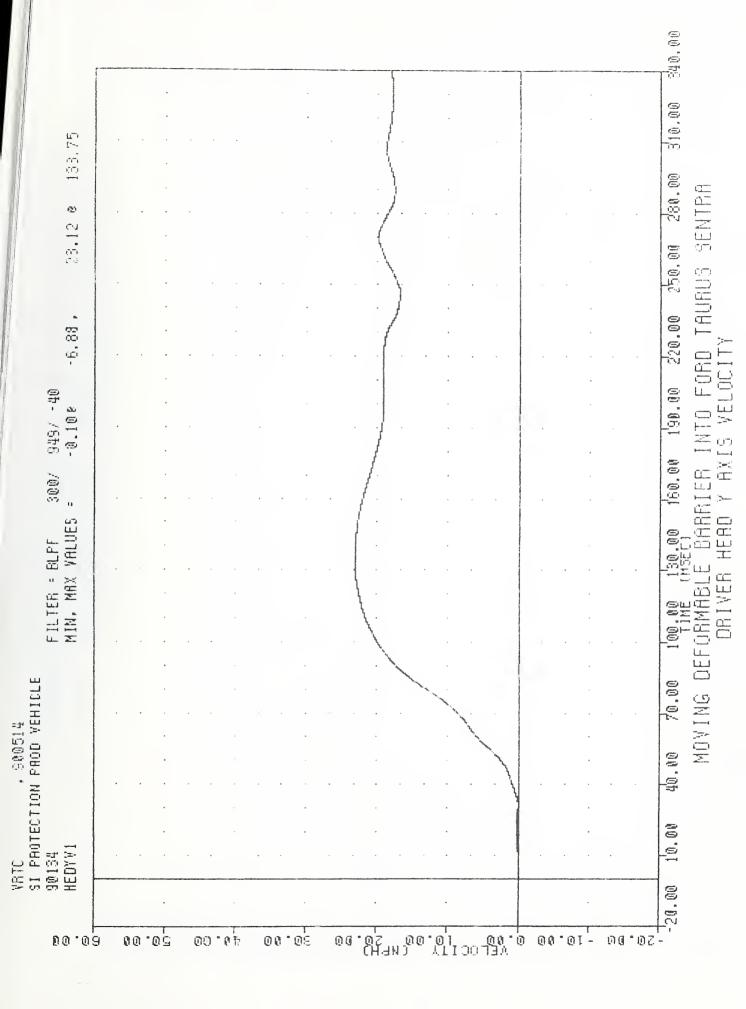
## DATA PLOT PRESENTATION

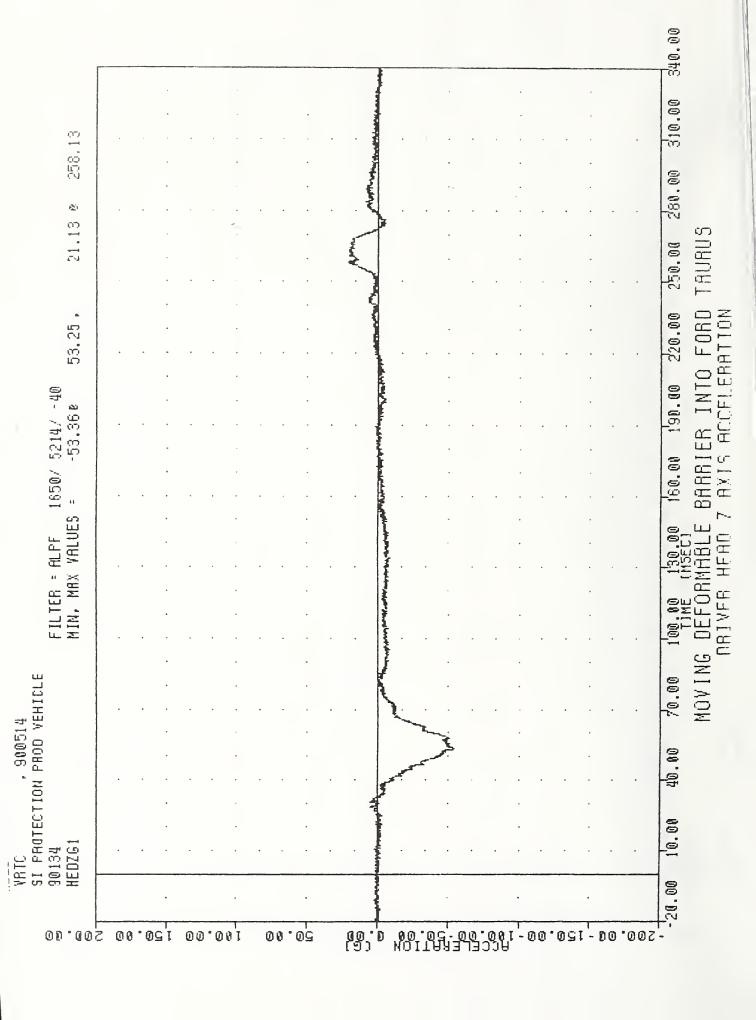
Data plots generated from the crash test data are presented on the following pages. All data are recorded on magnetic tape for inclusion in the NHTSA crash test data base system. All data were filtered according to SAE J211b, except that dummy thorax and pelvis data were filtered using the HSRI filter.

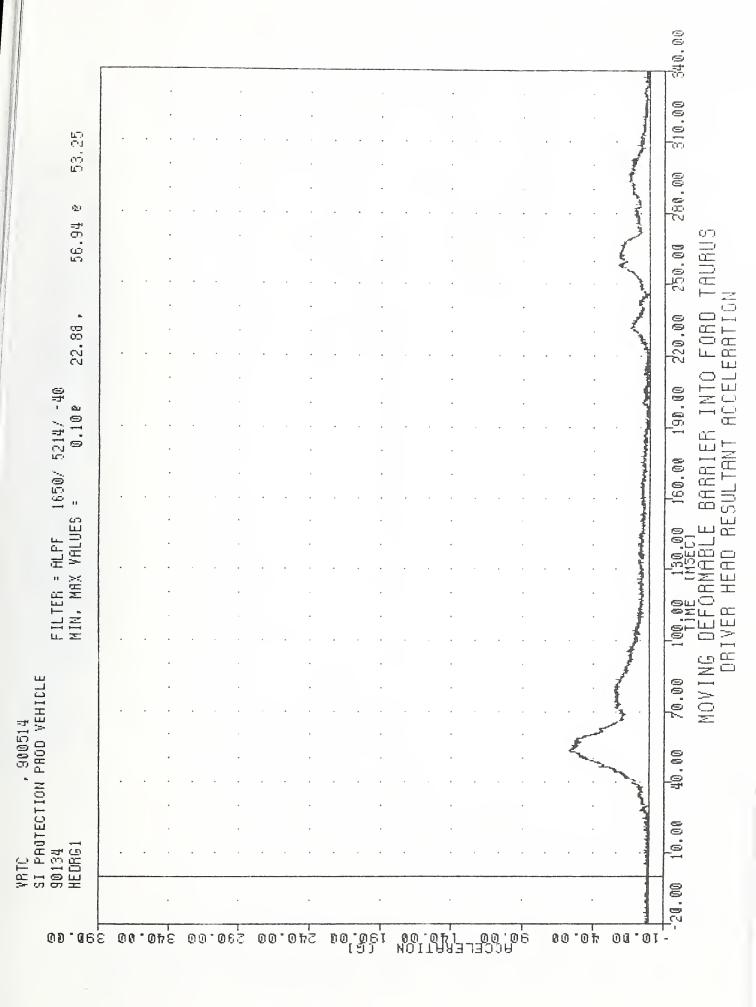


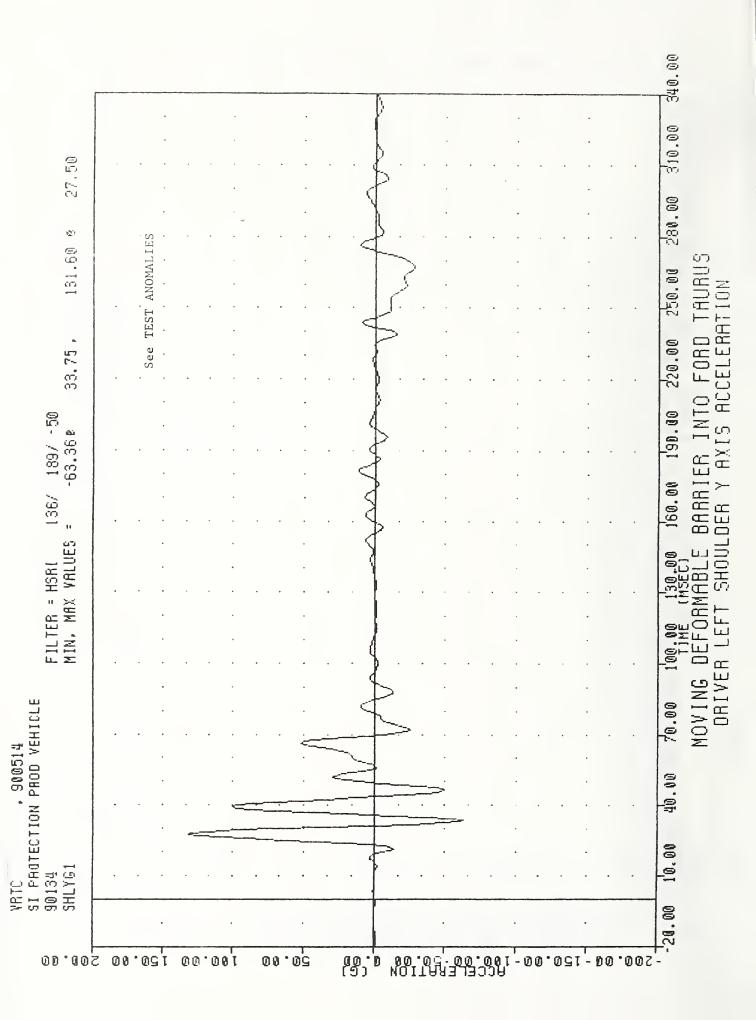


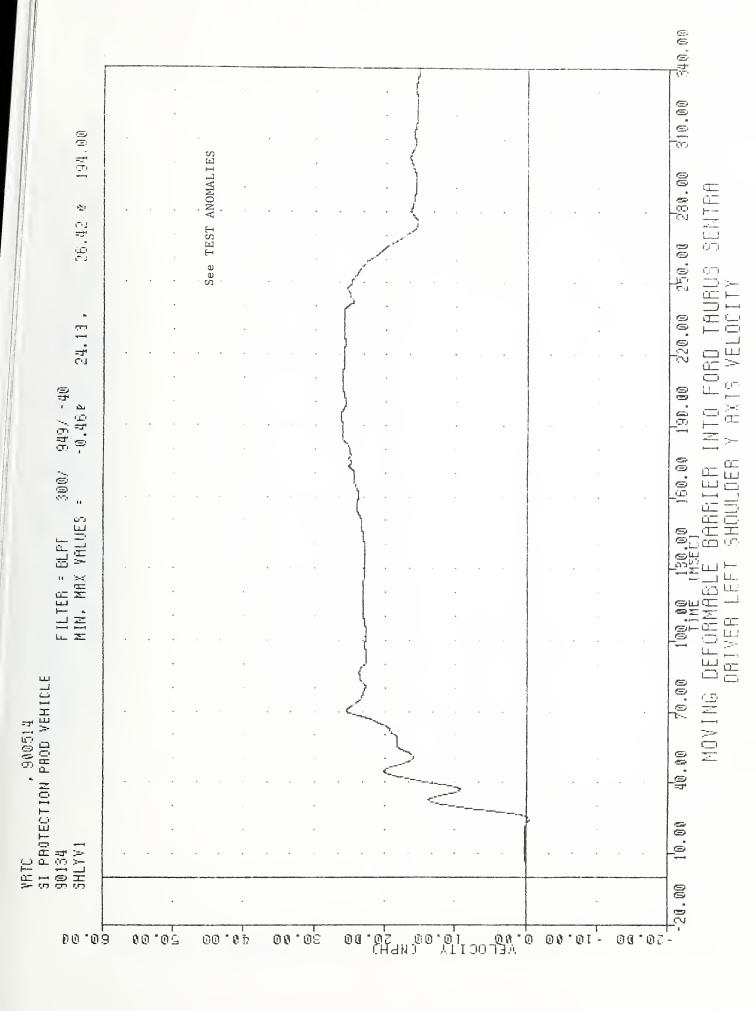


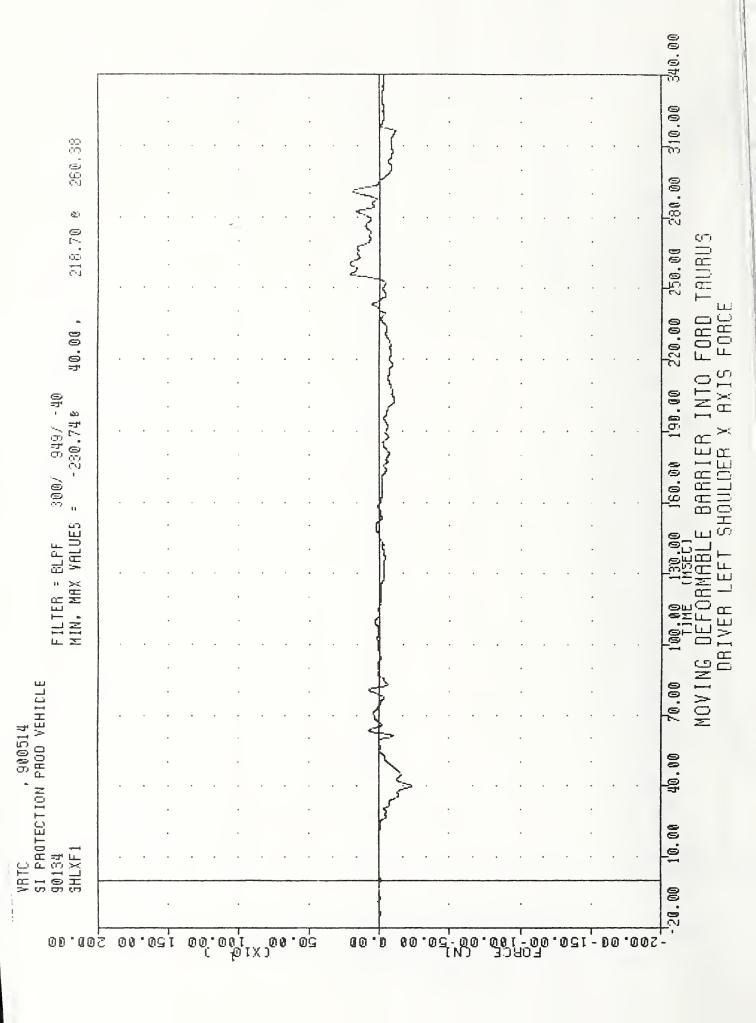


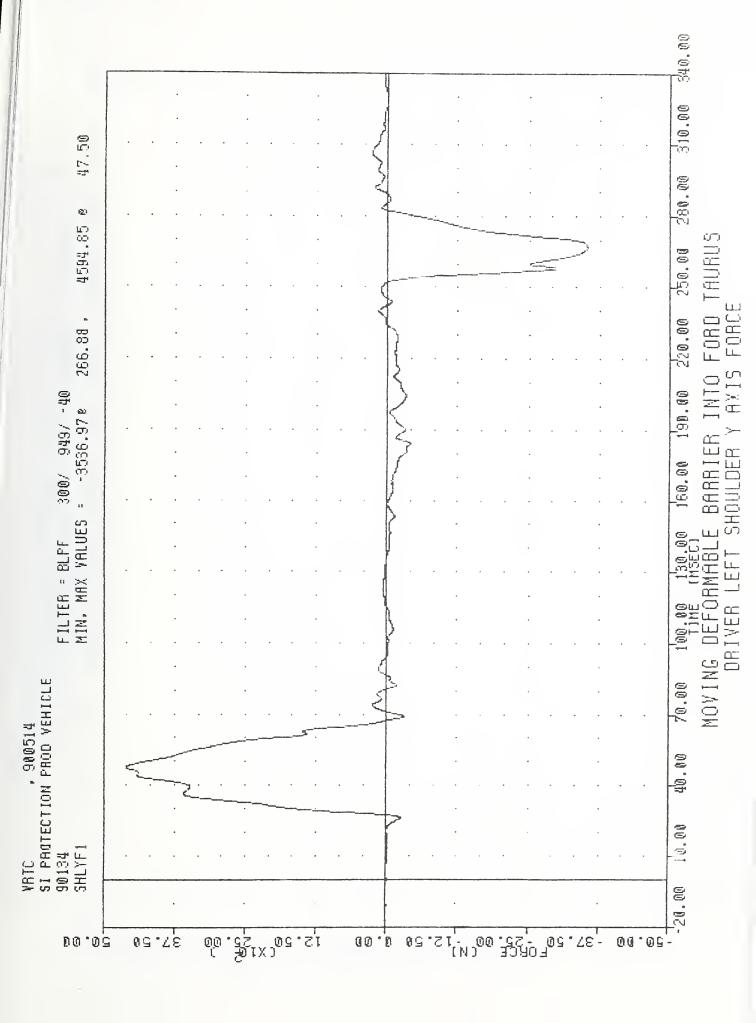


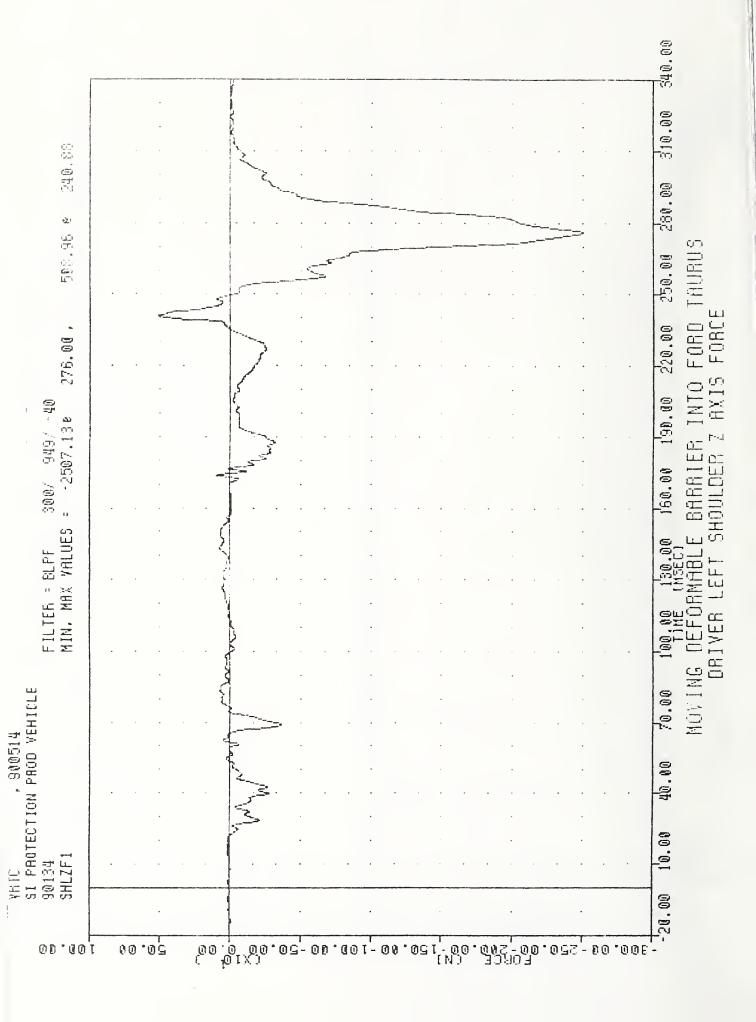


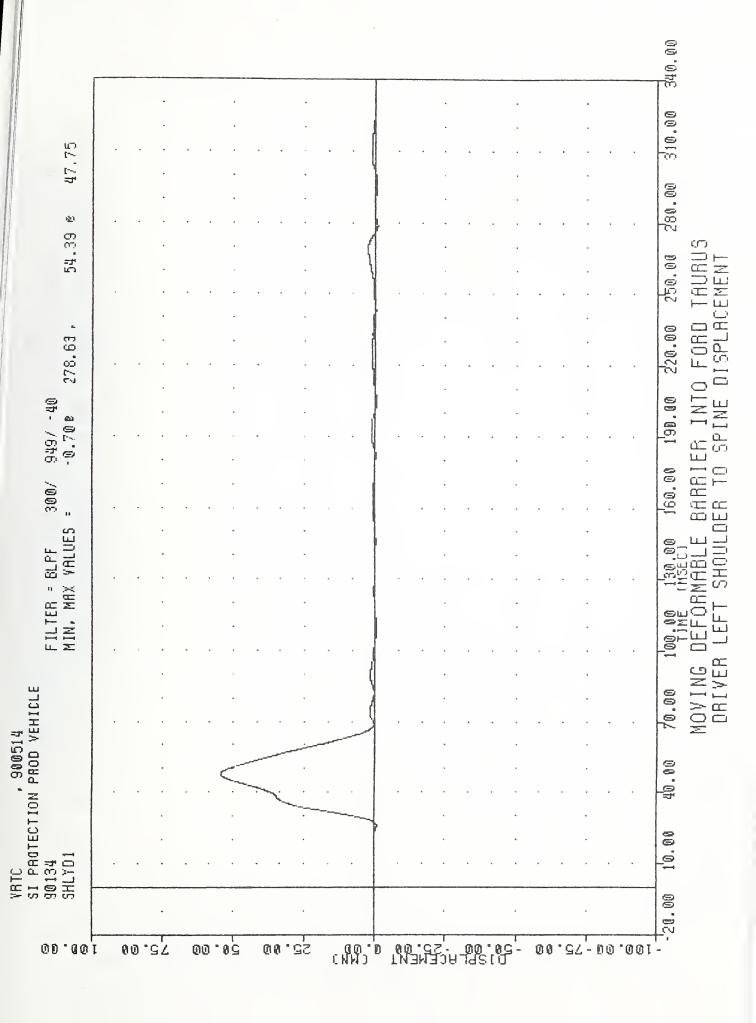


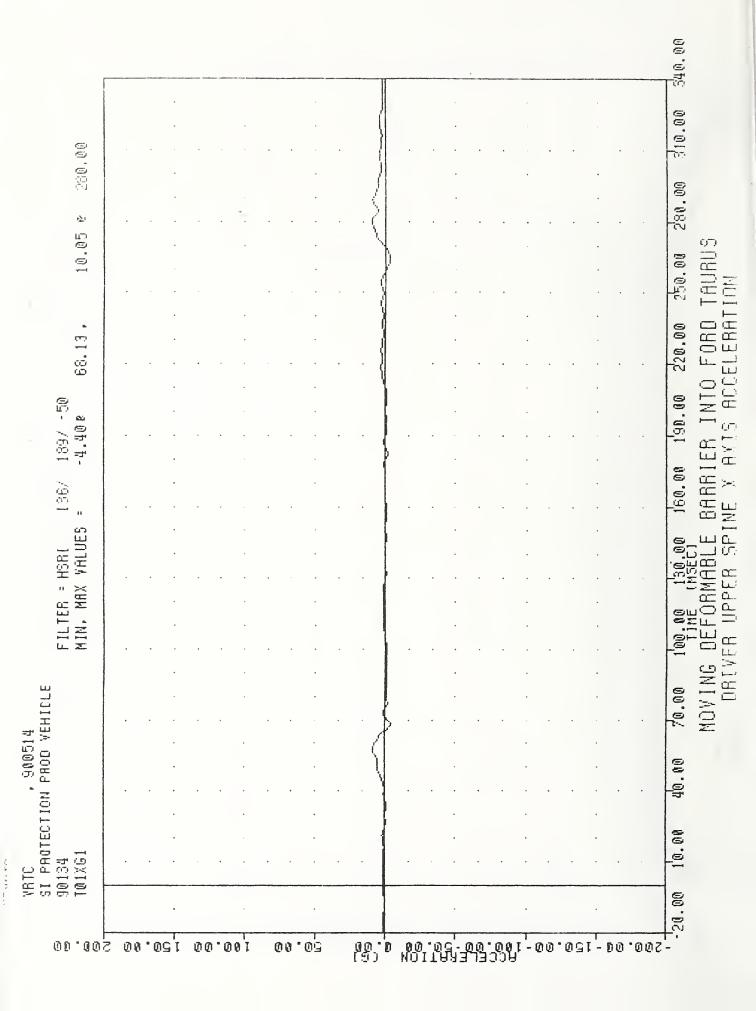


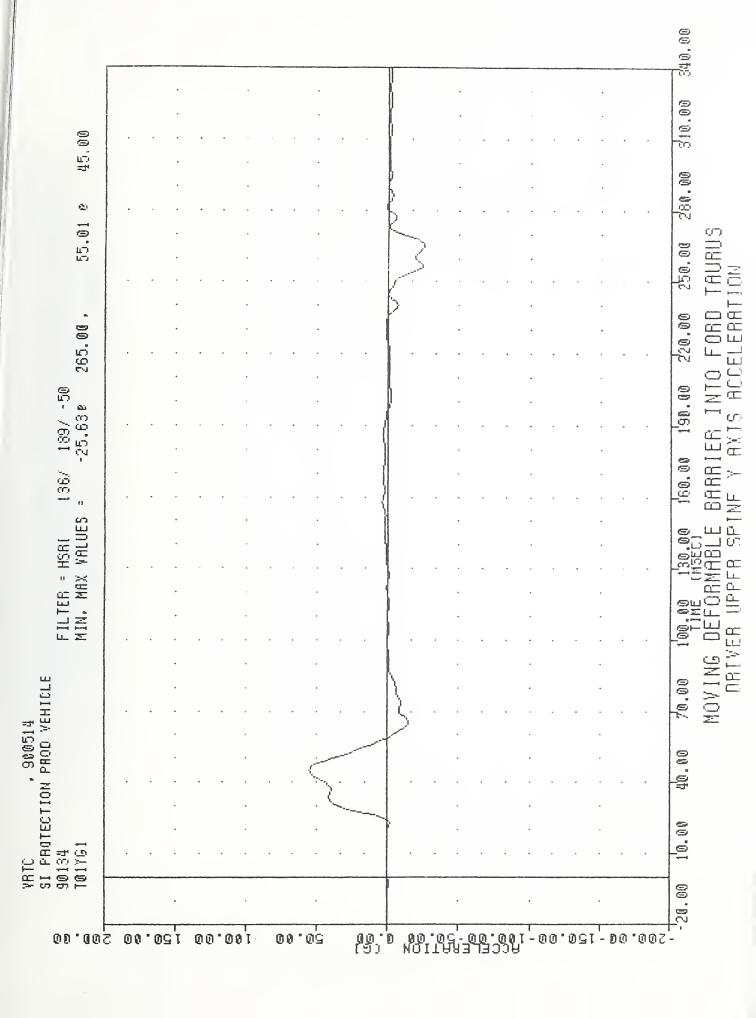


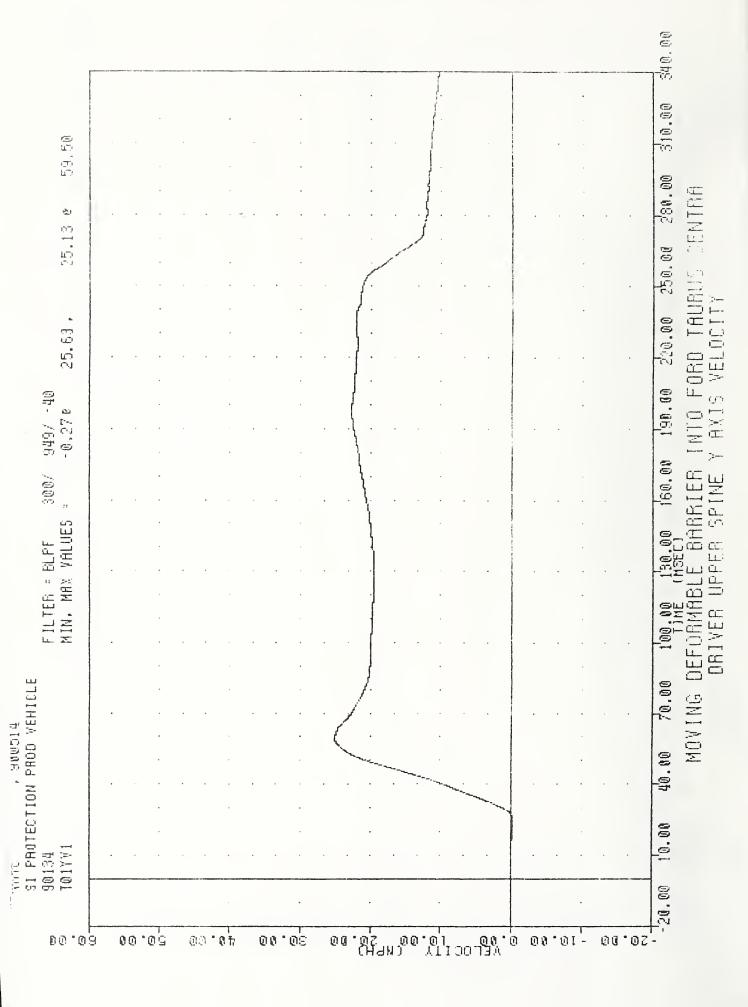


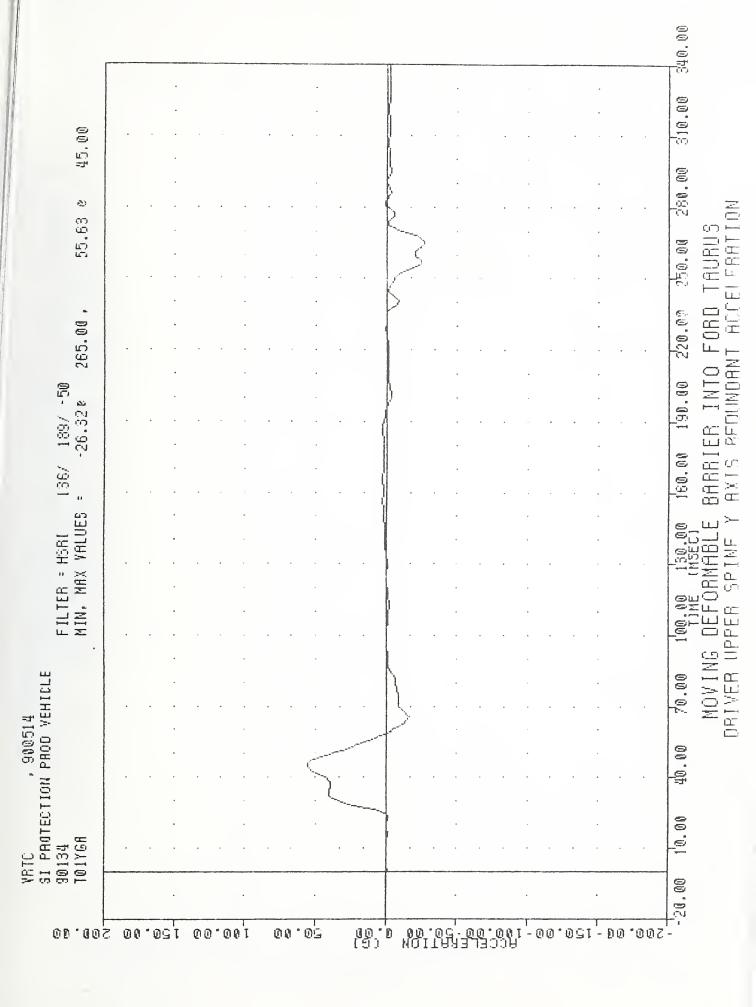


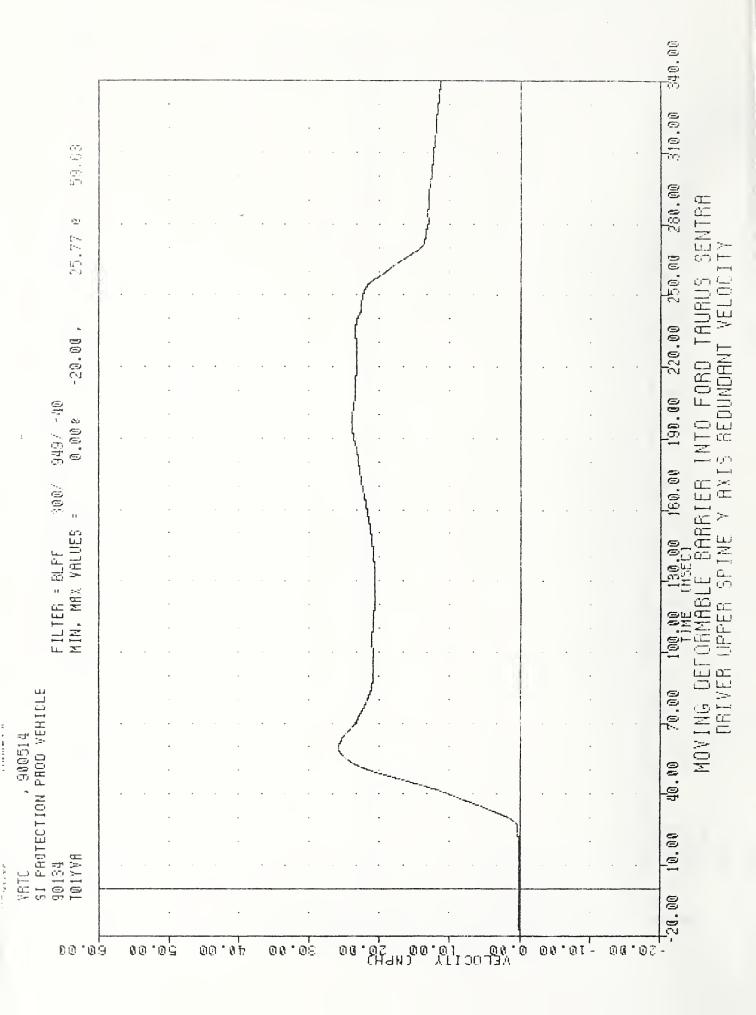


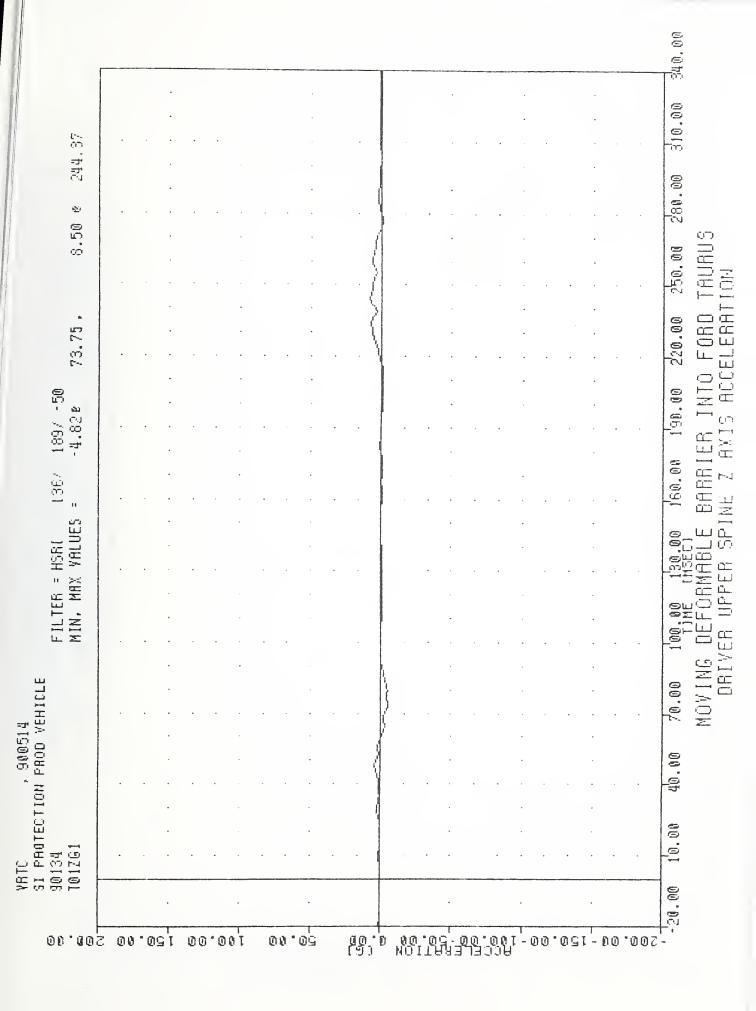


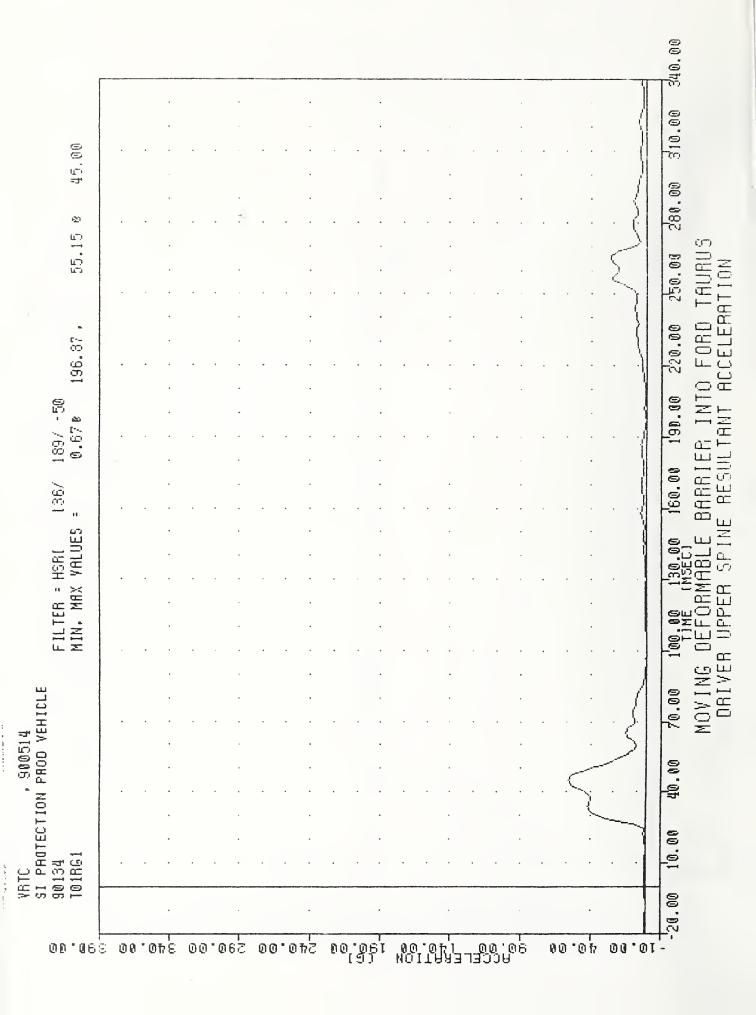


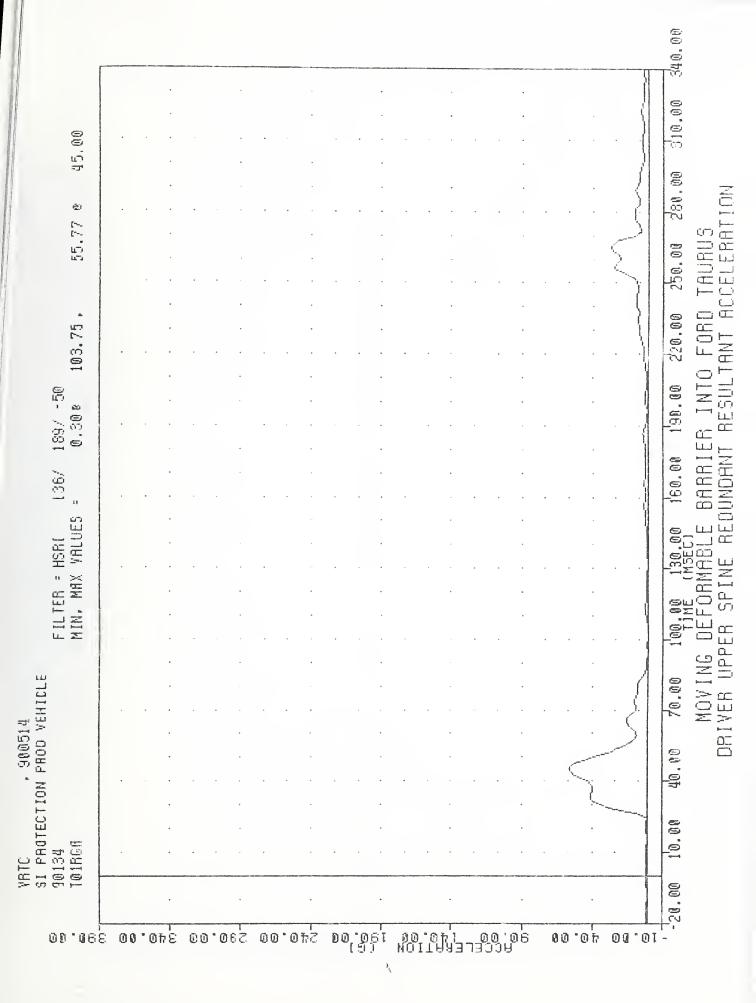


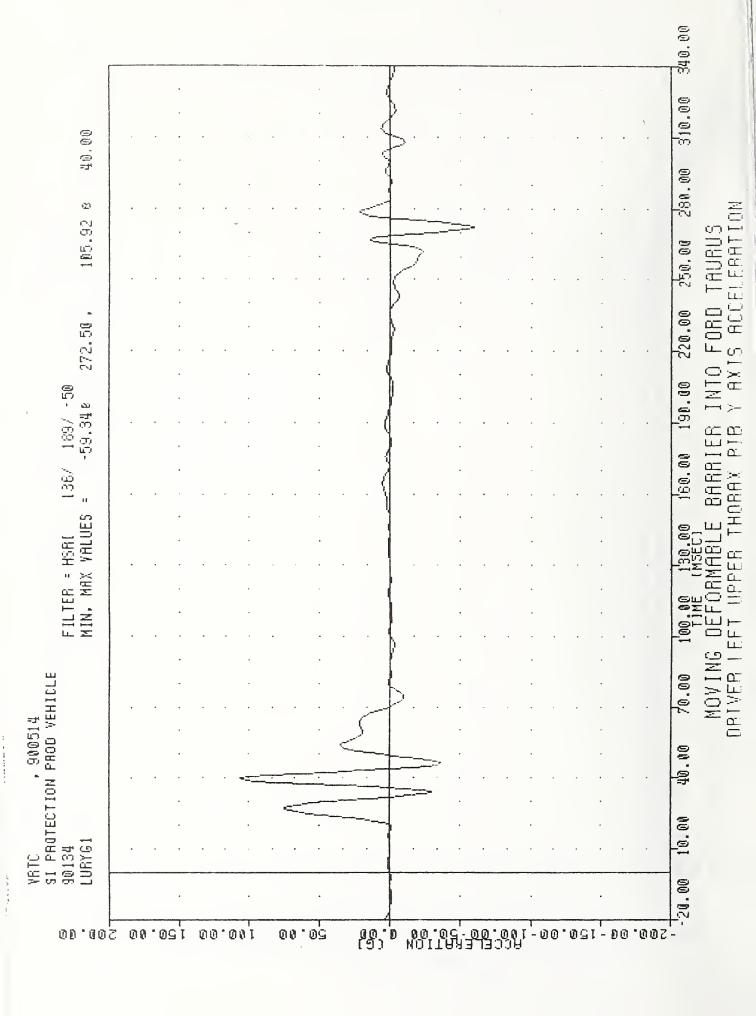


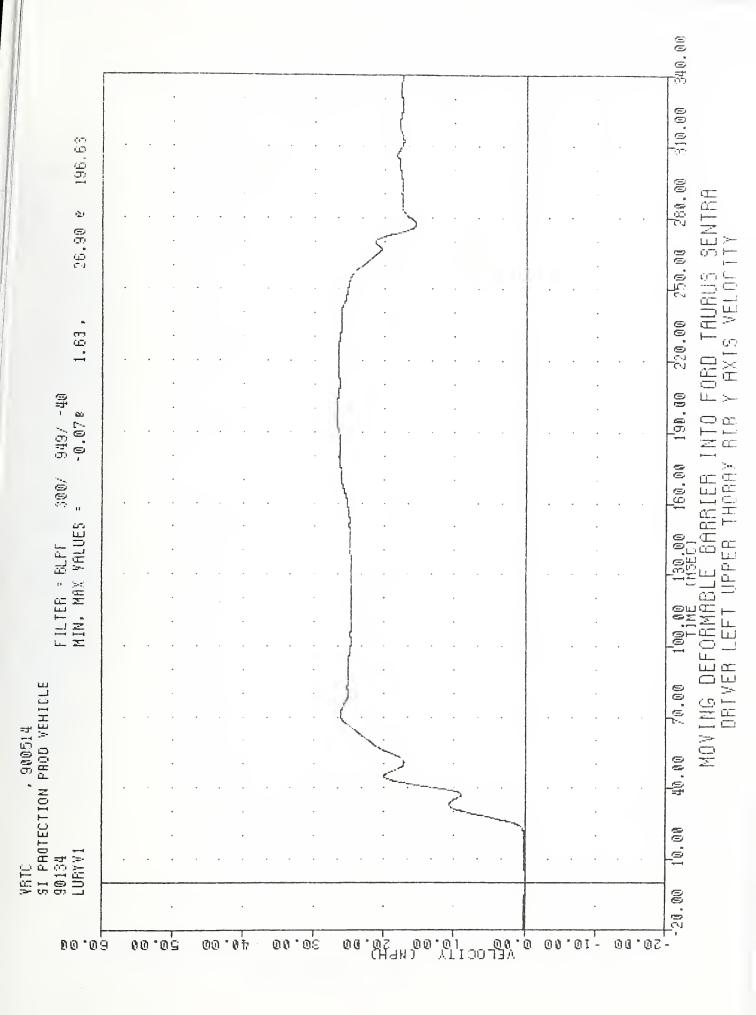


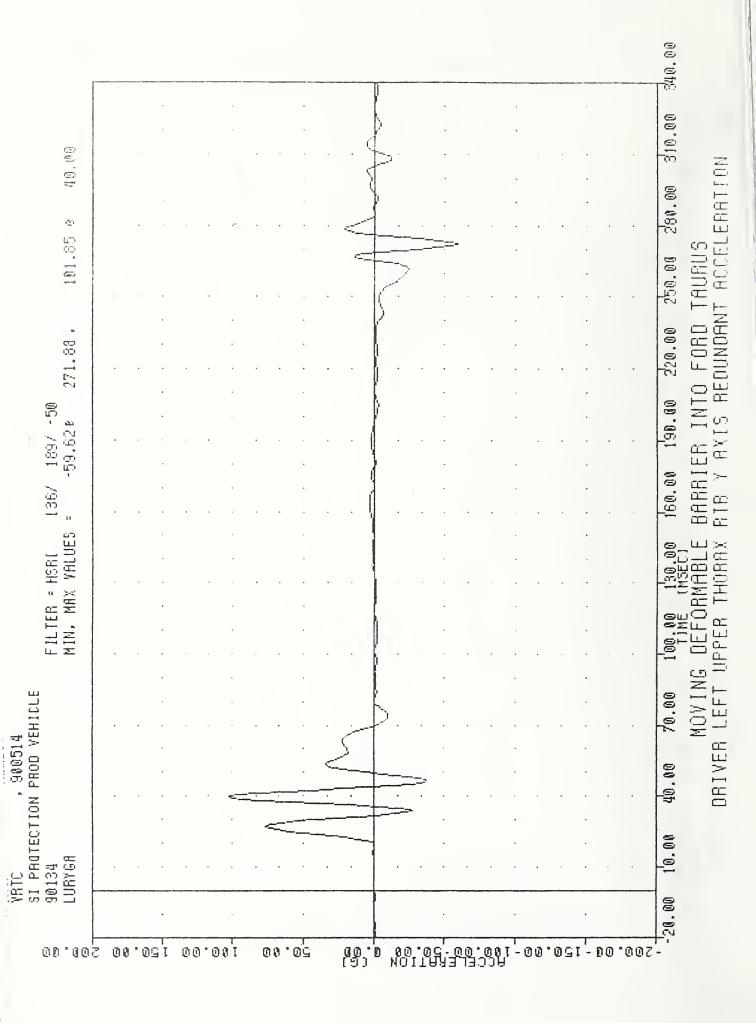


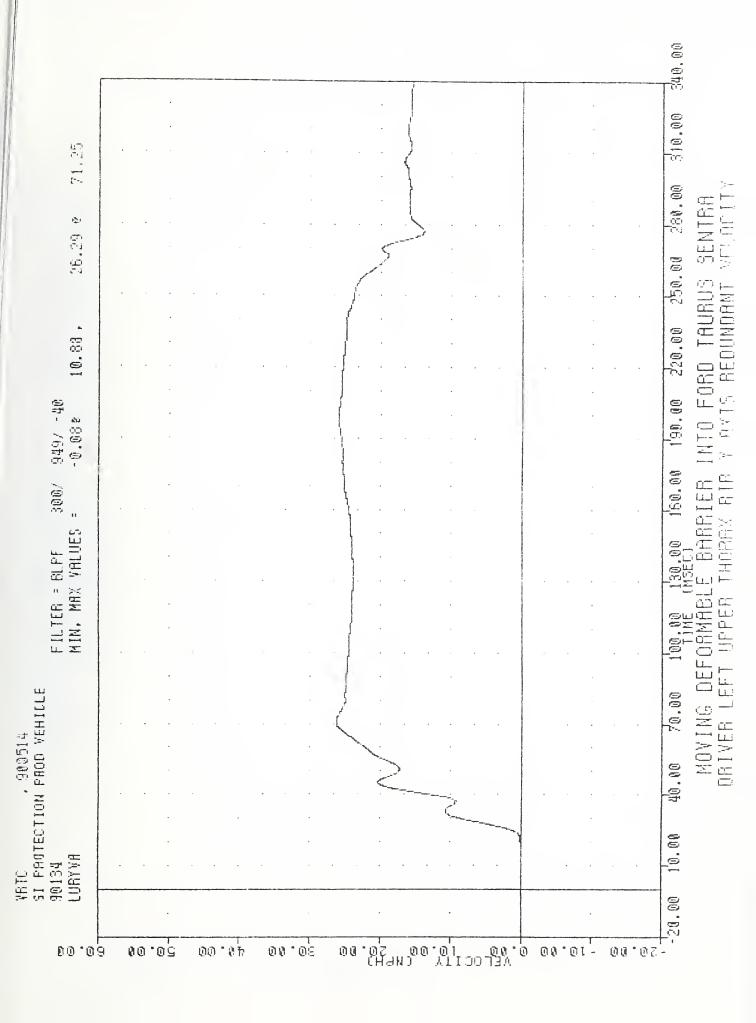


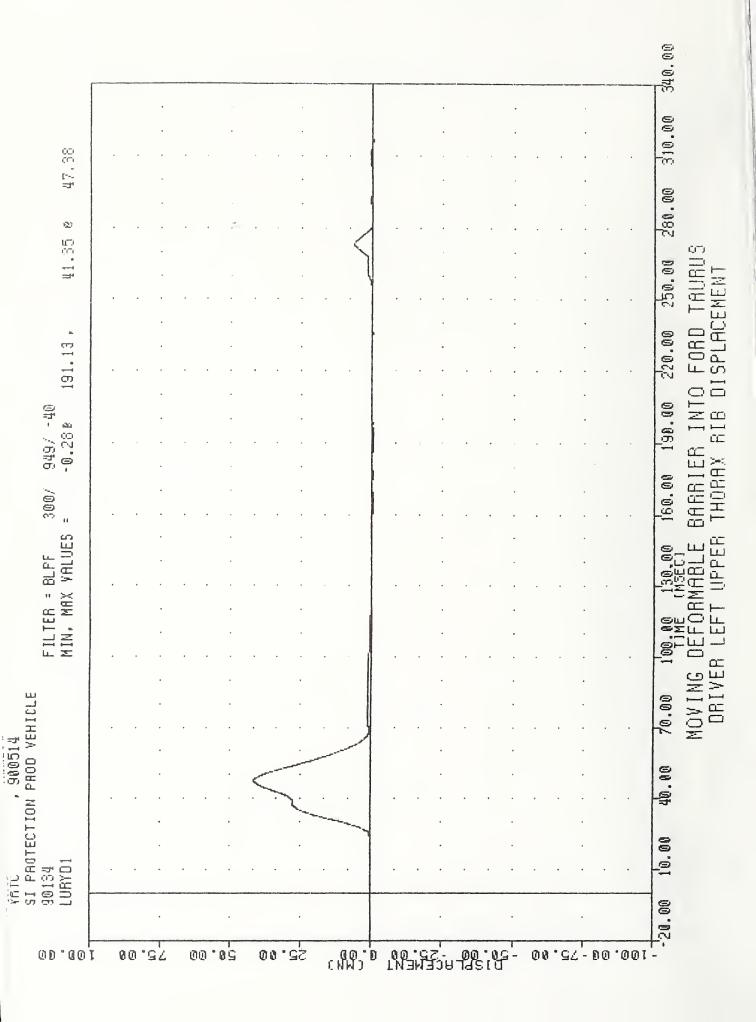


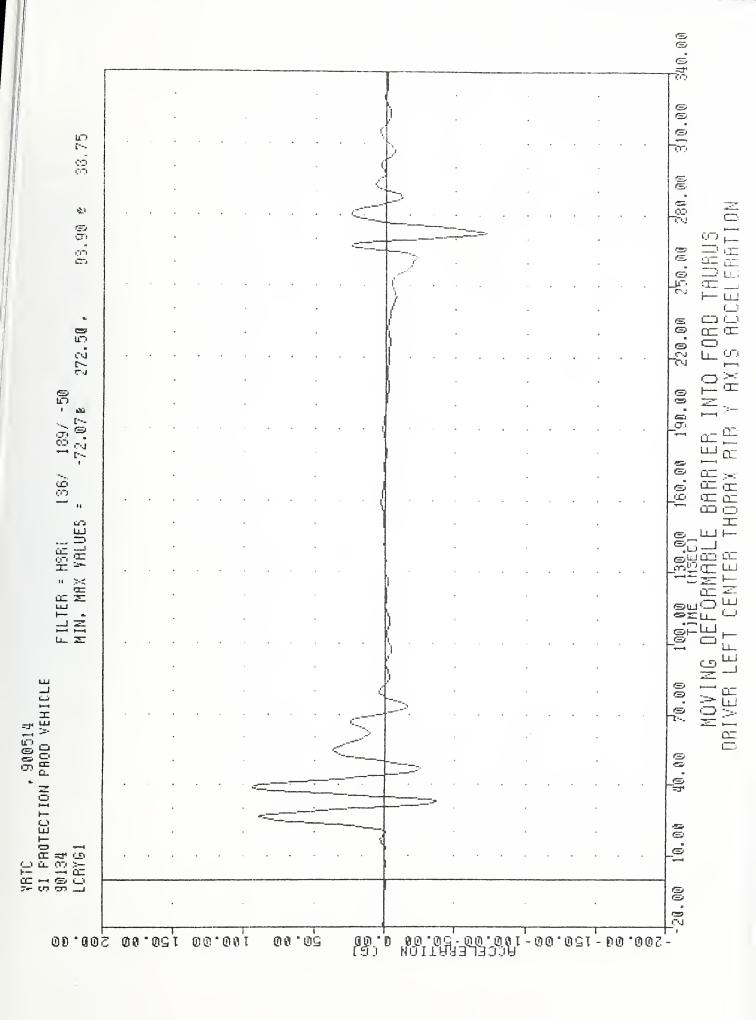


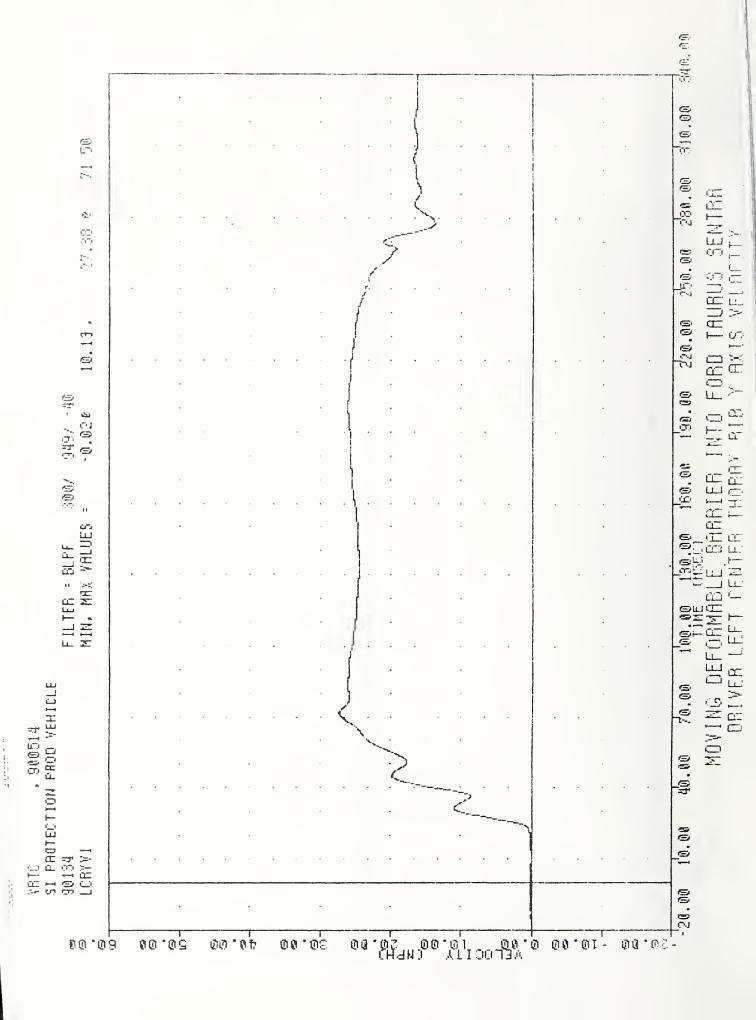


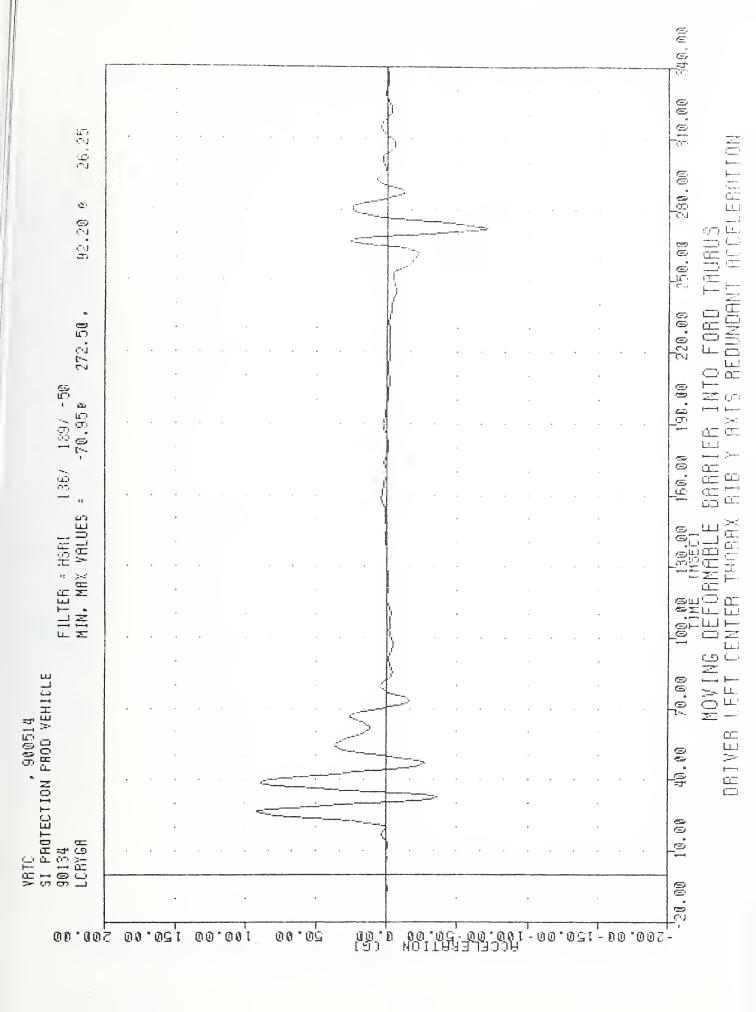


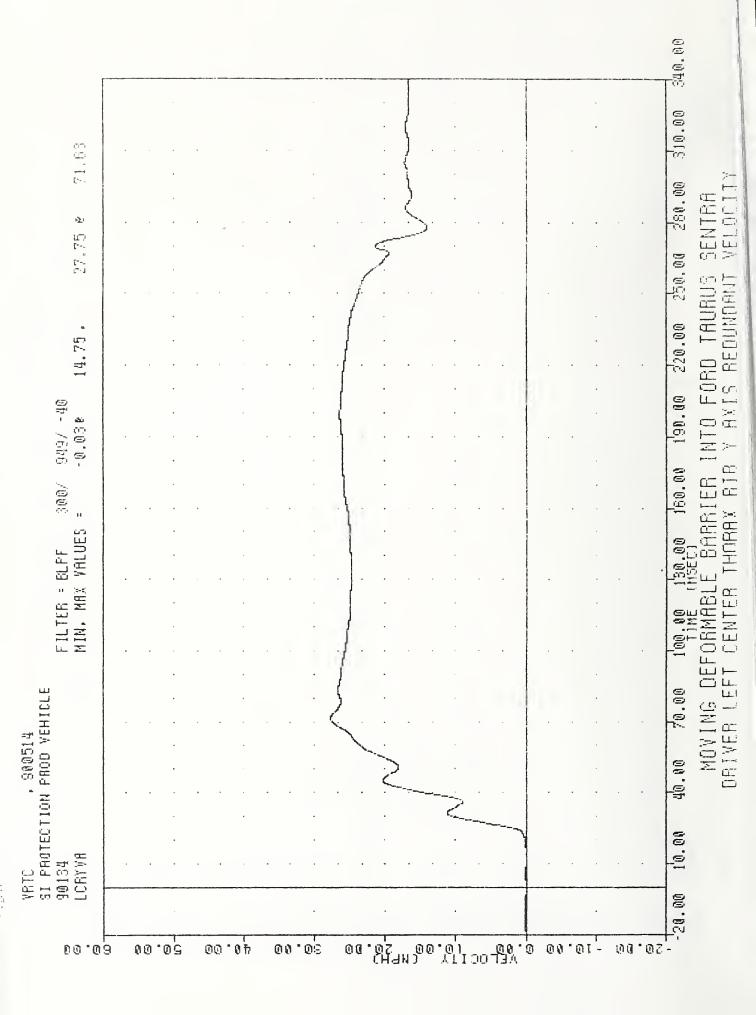


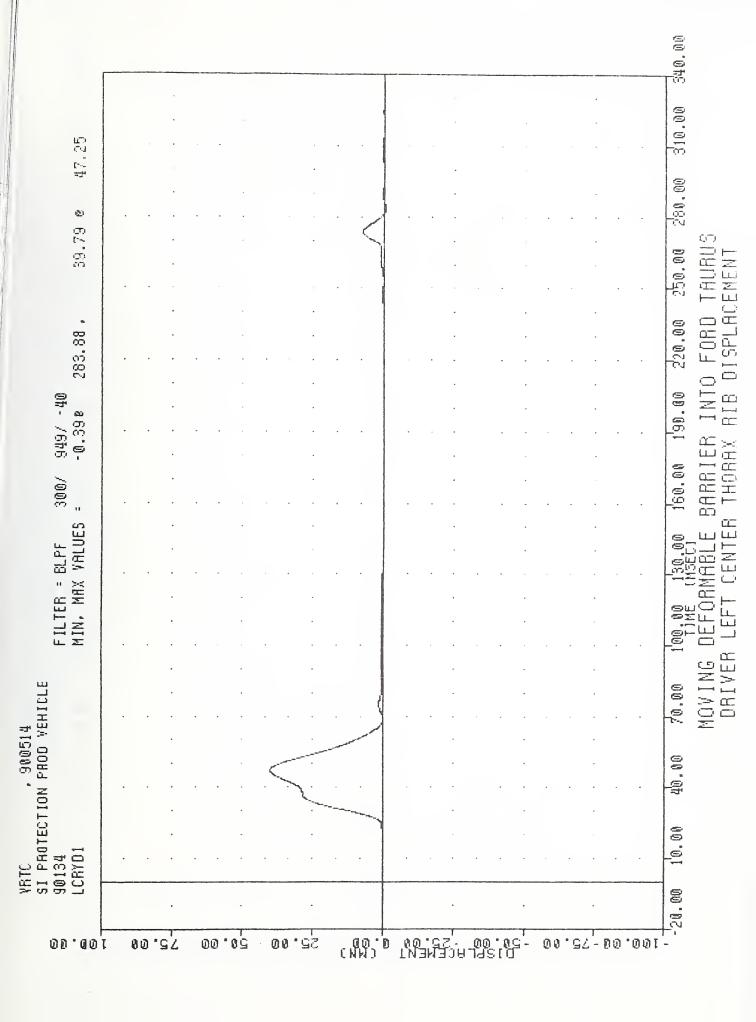


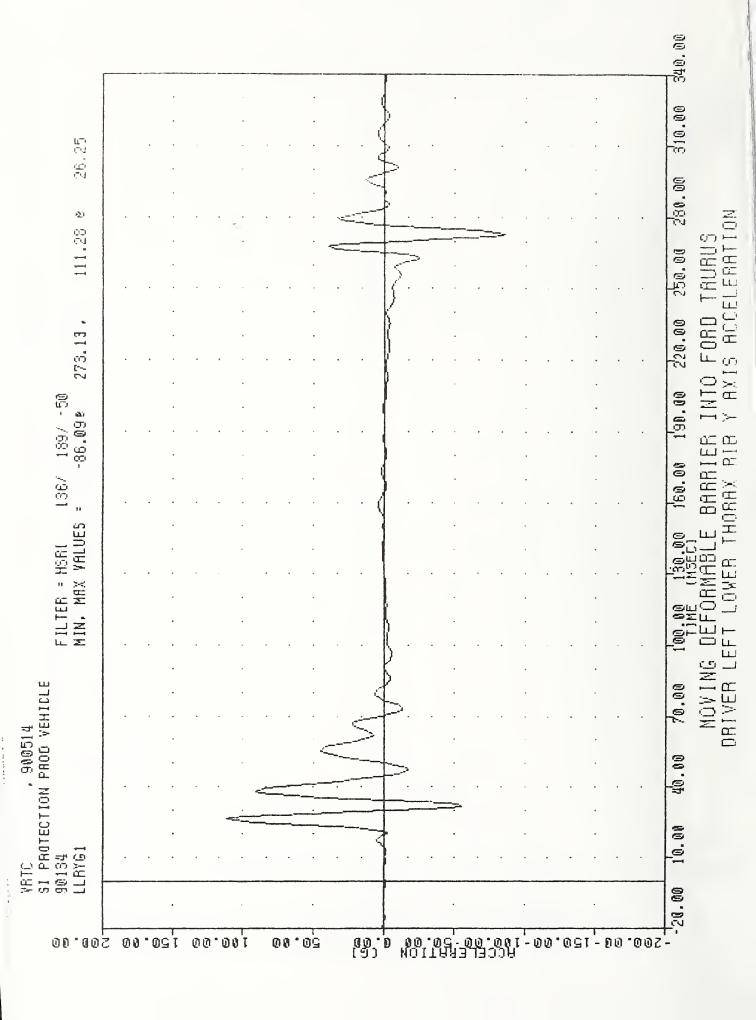


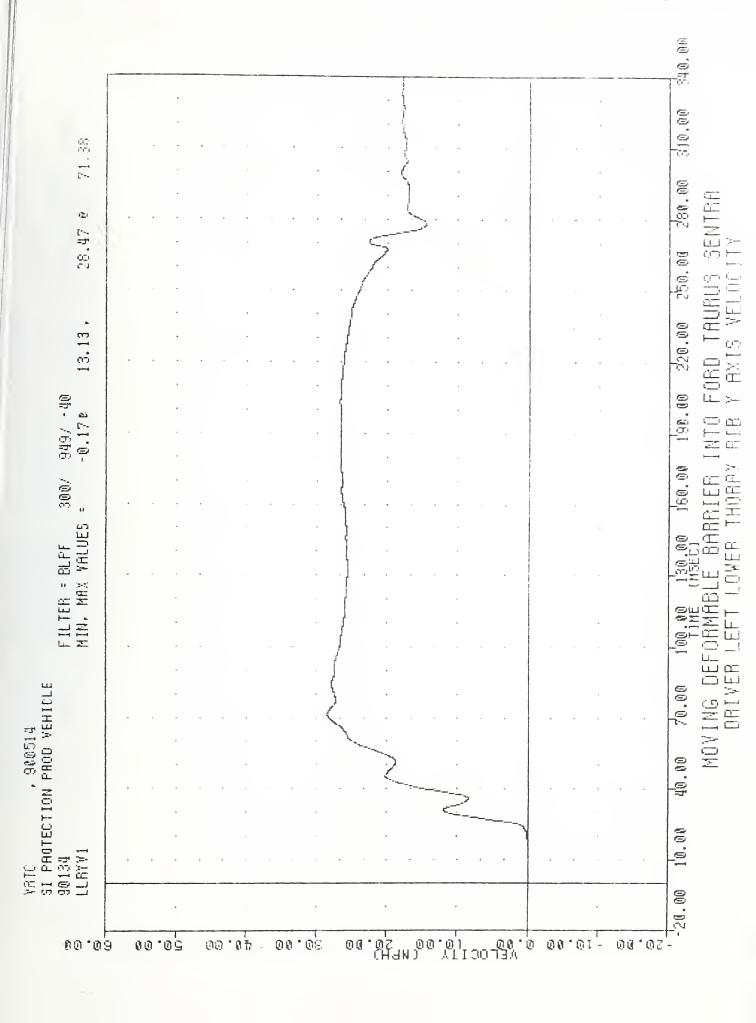


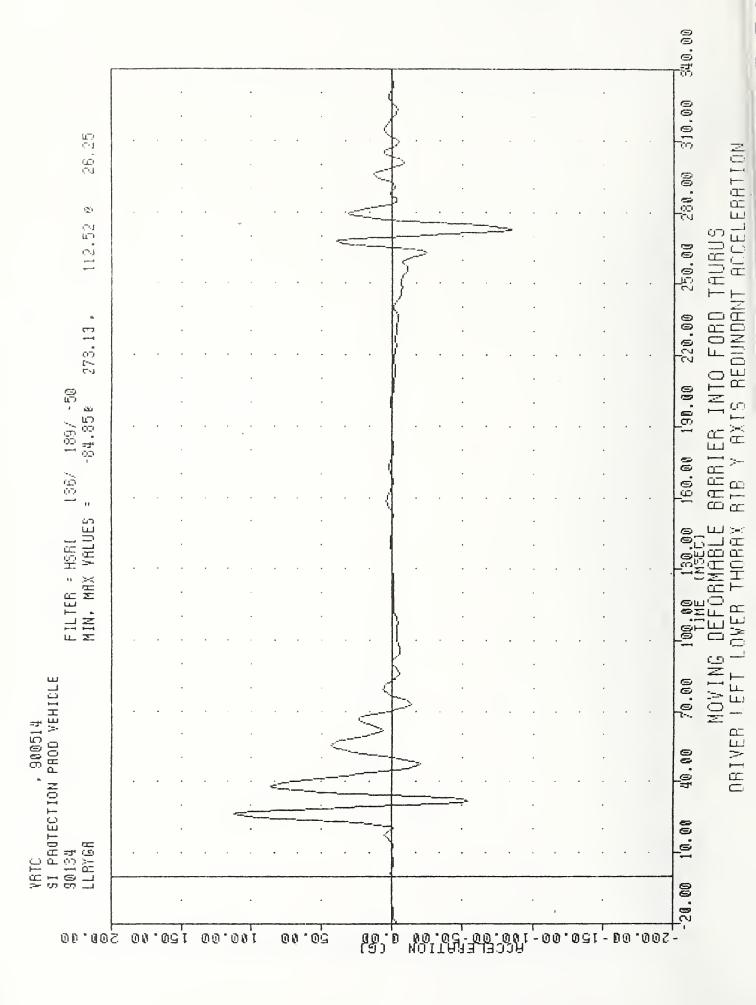


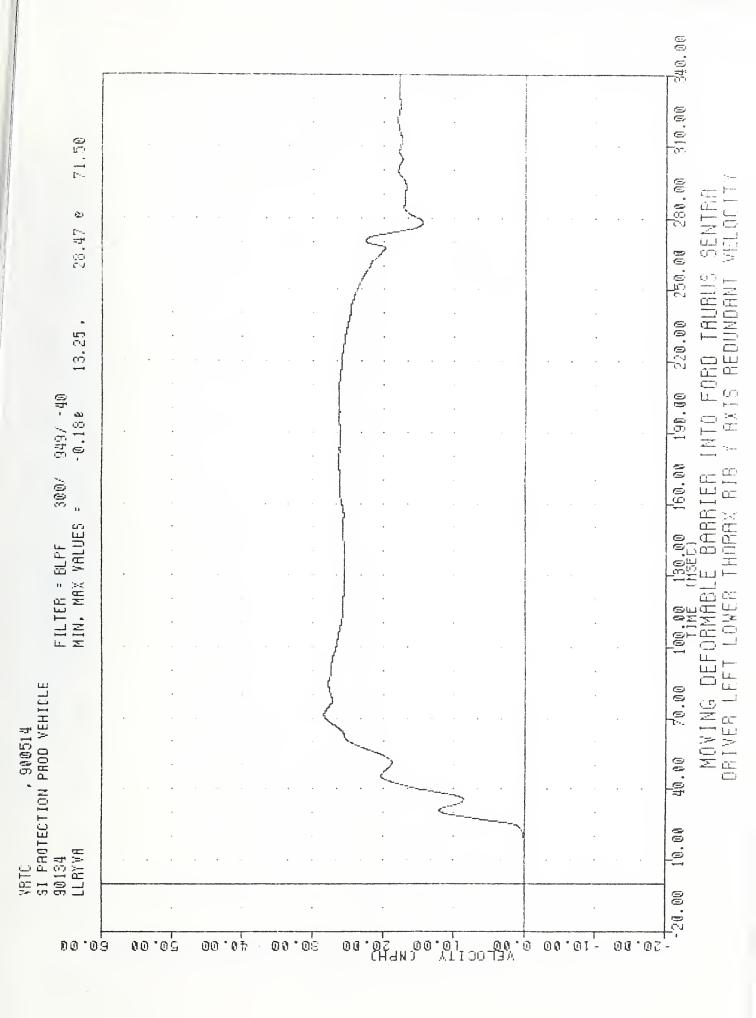


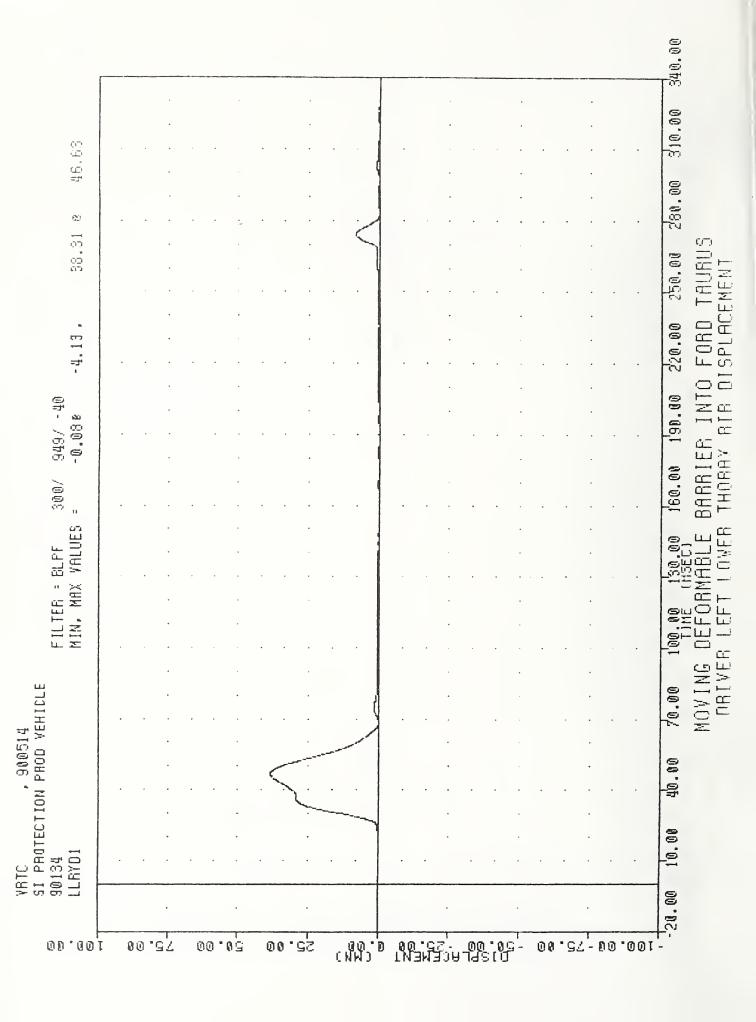


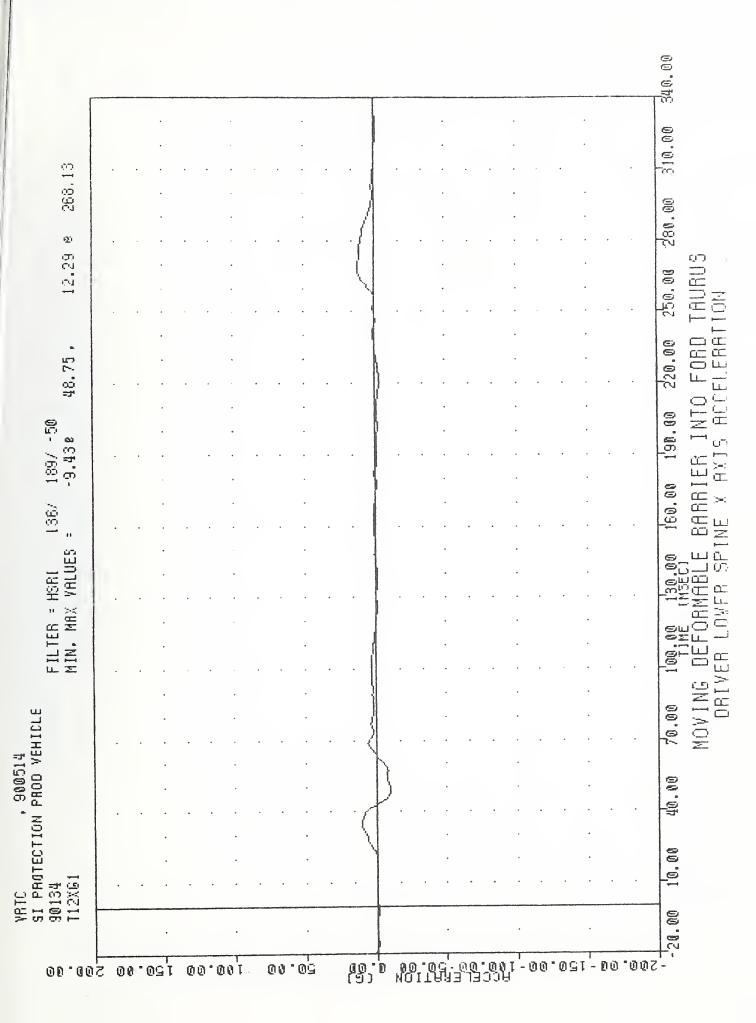


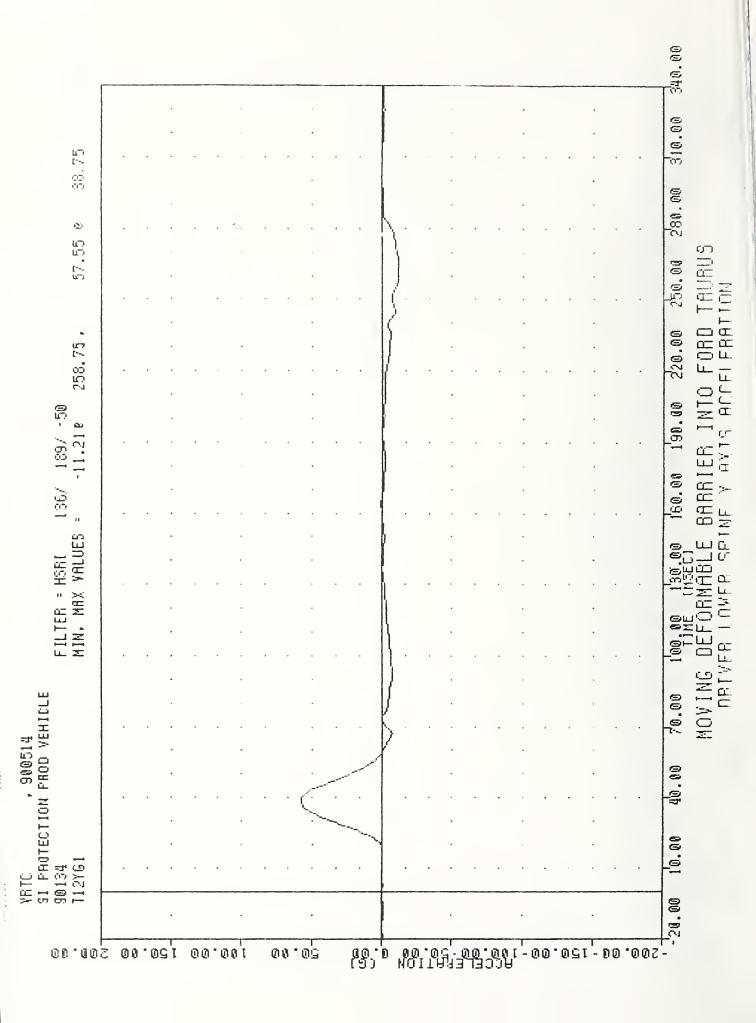


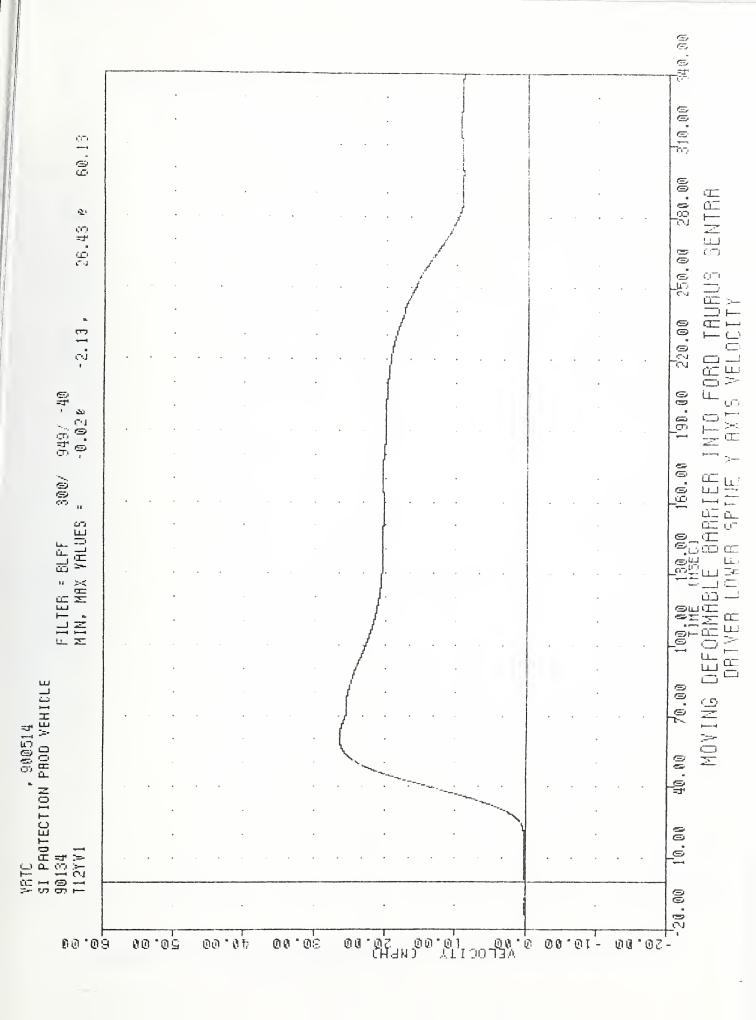


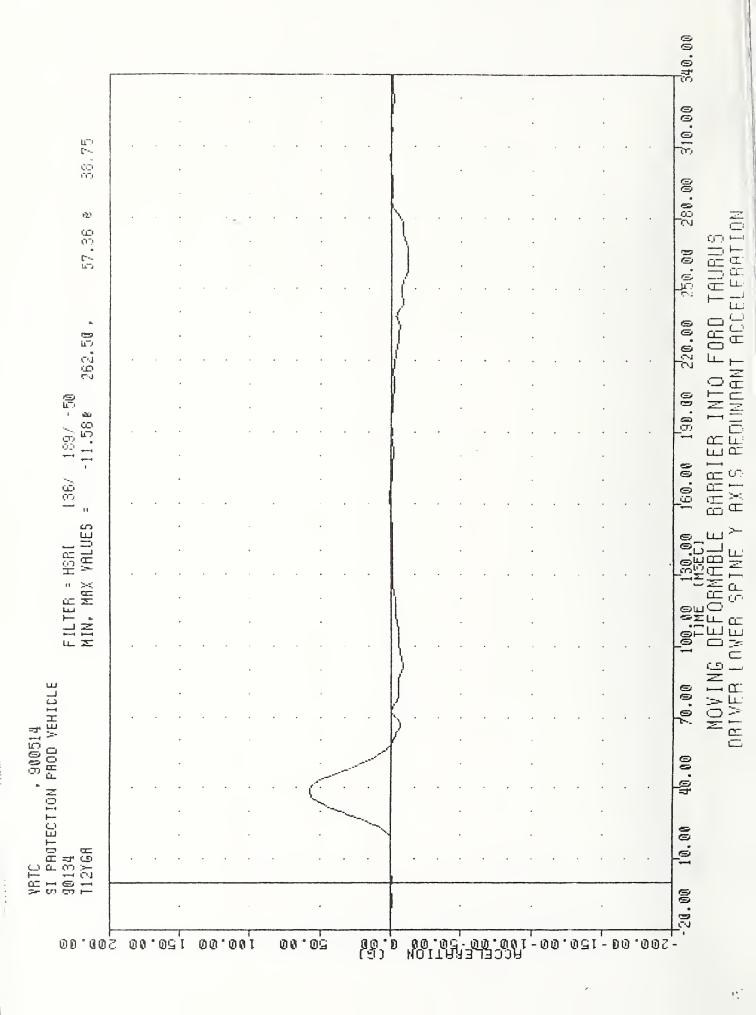


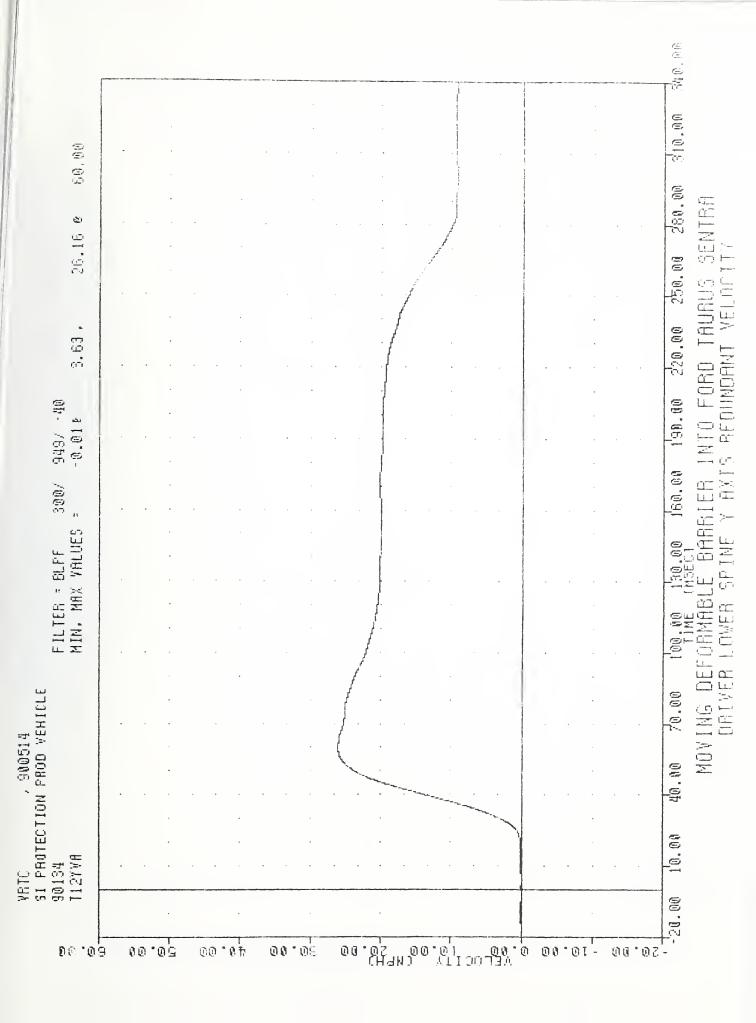


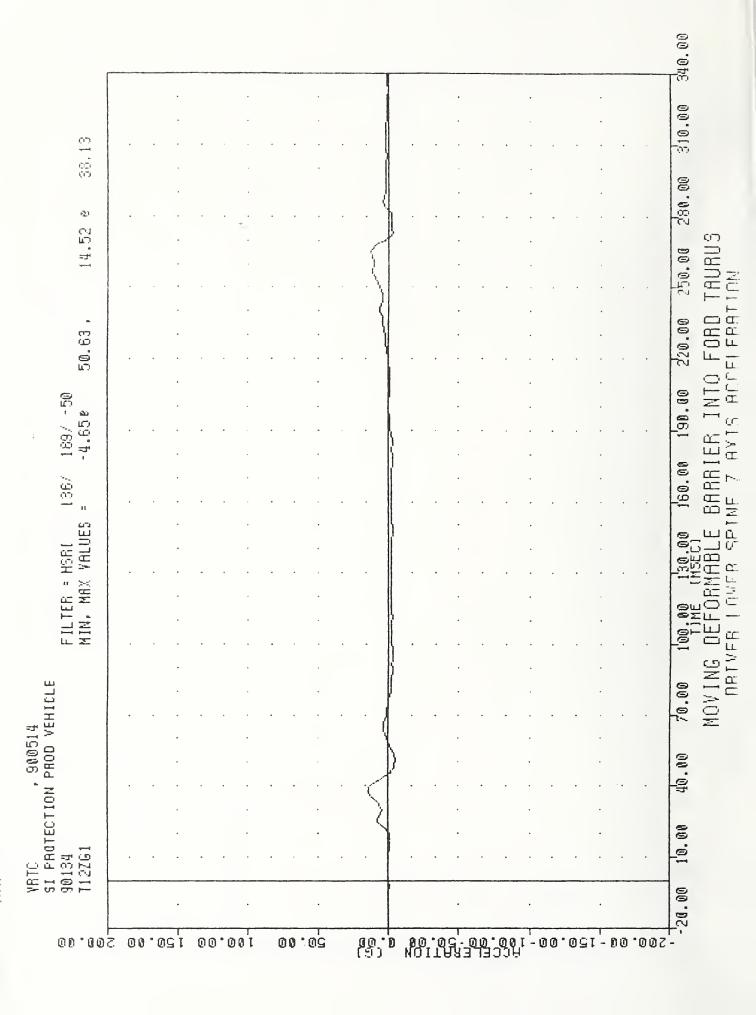


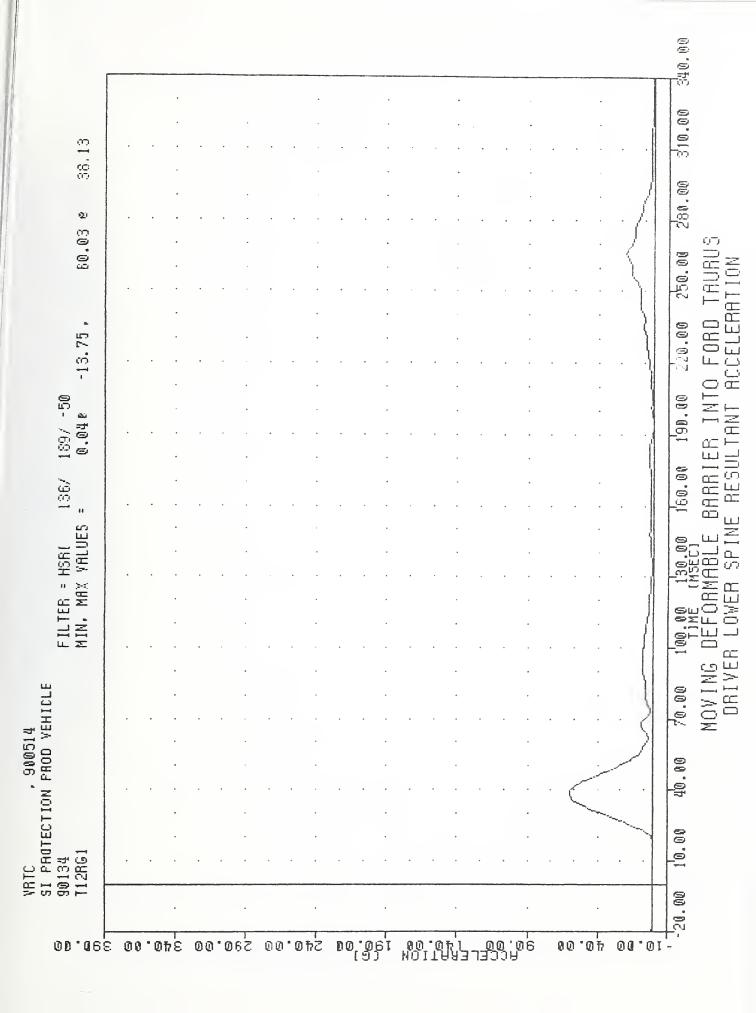


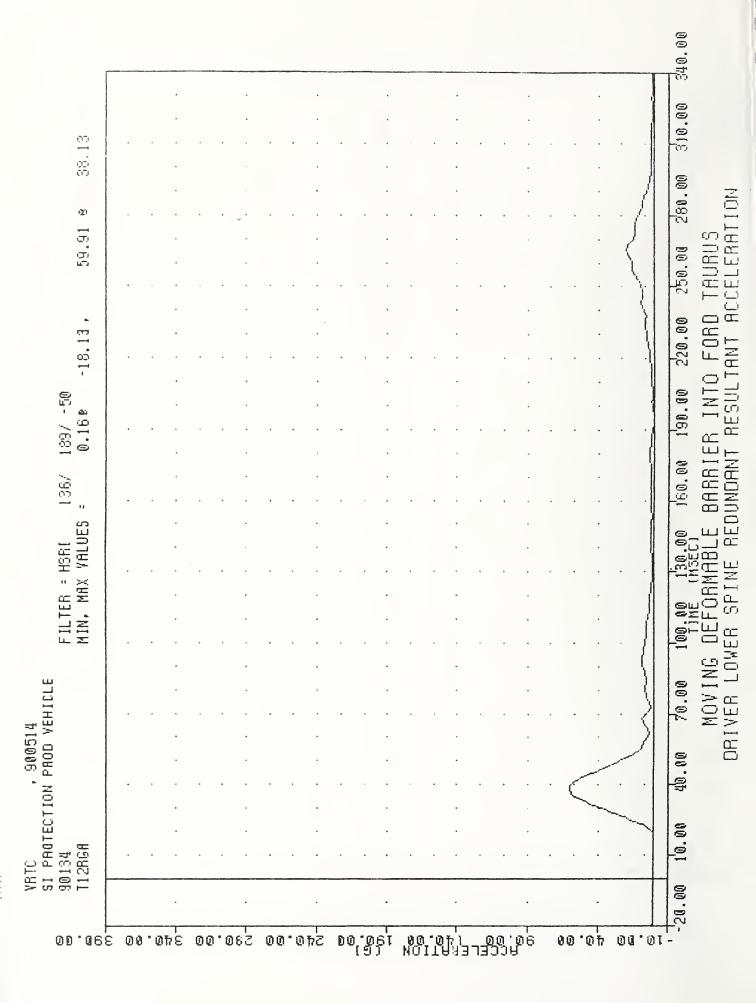


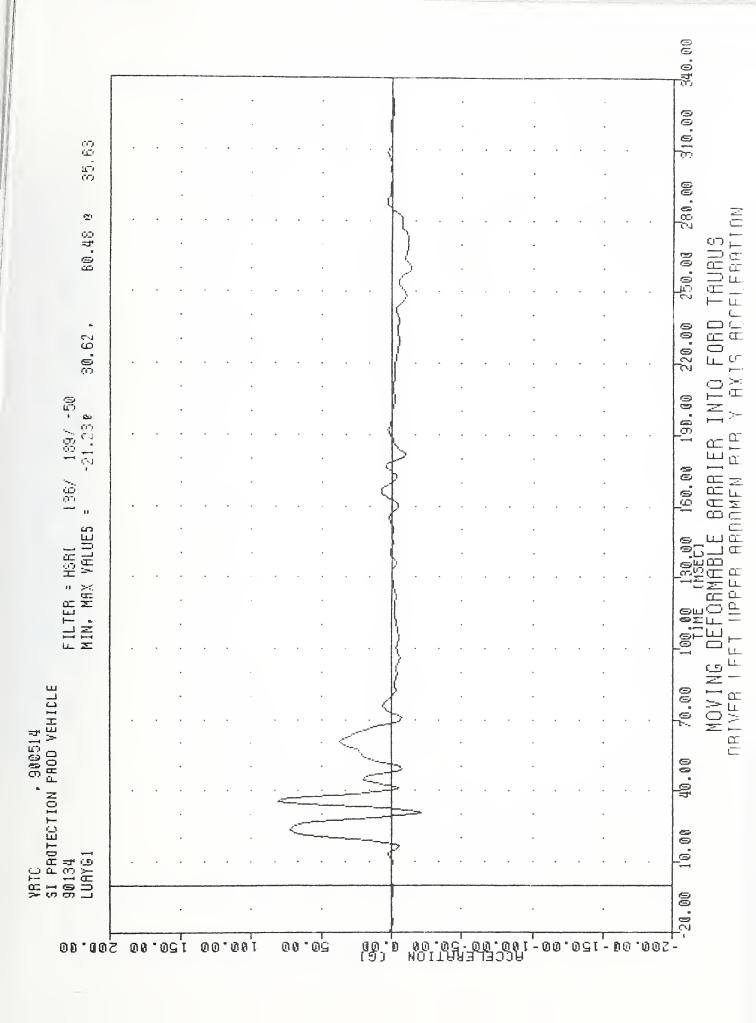


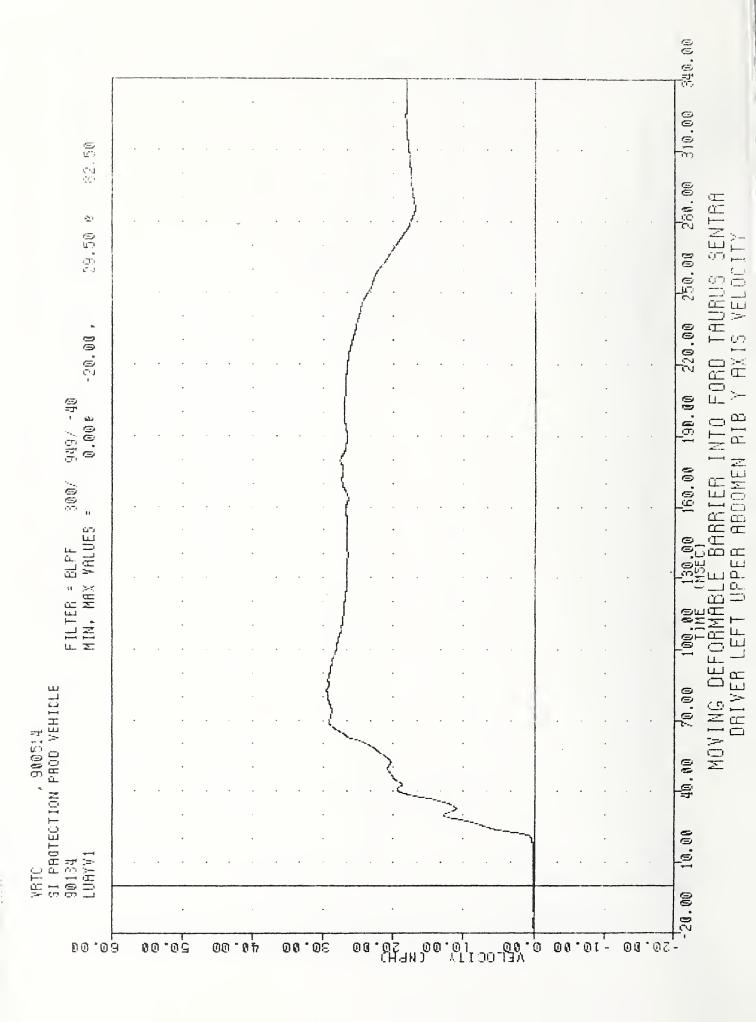


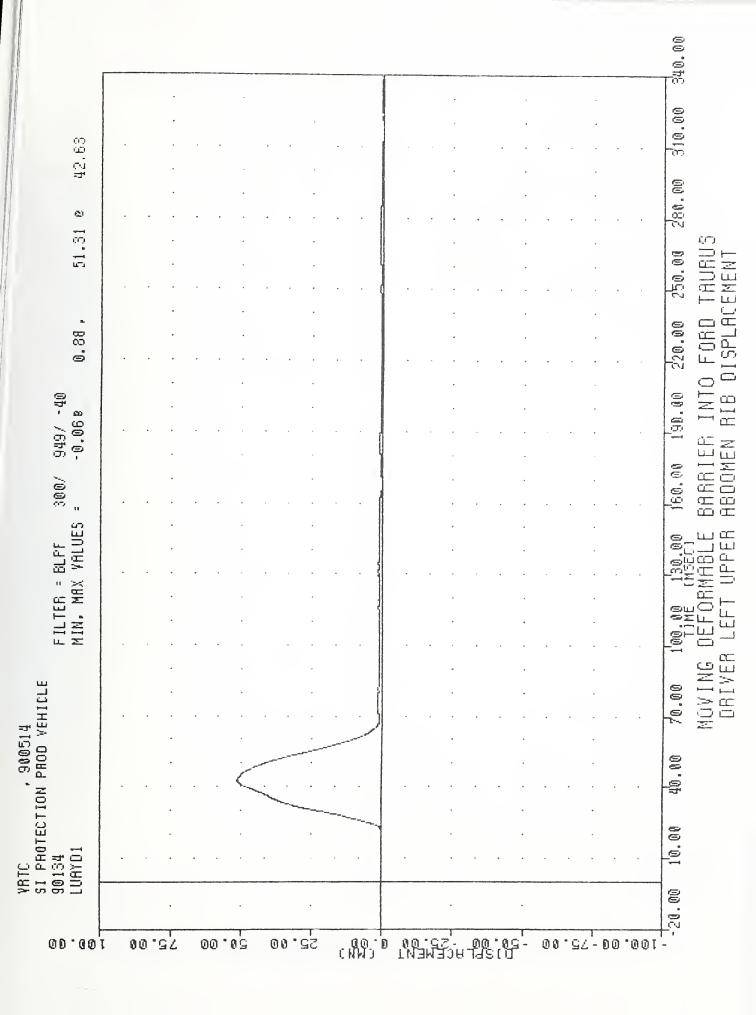


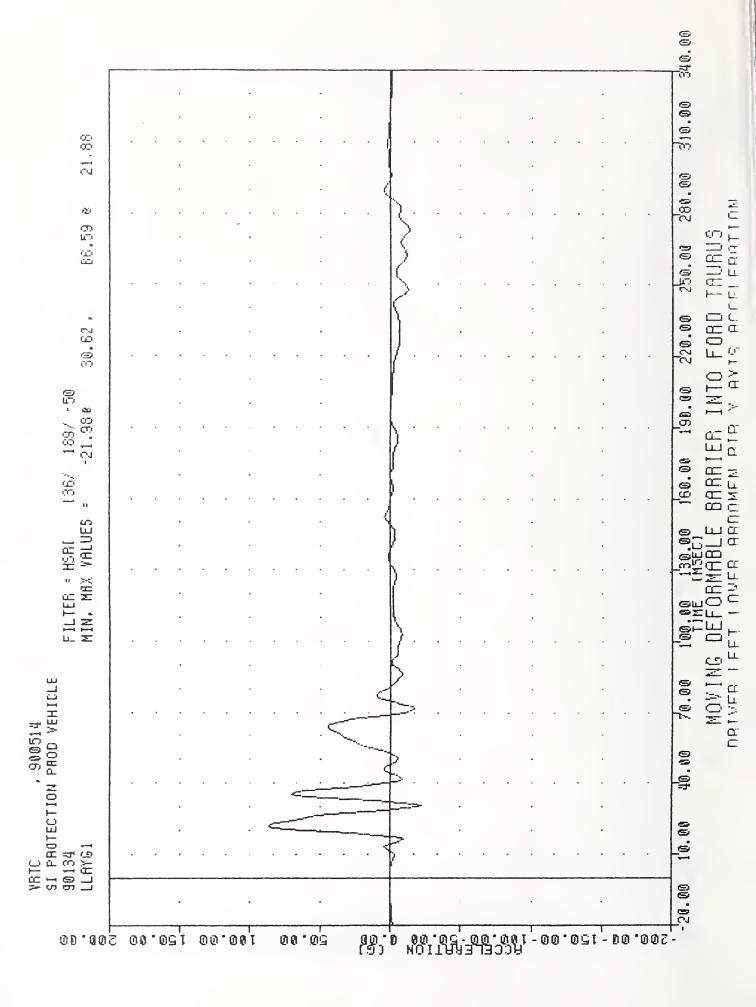


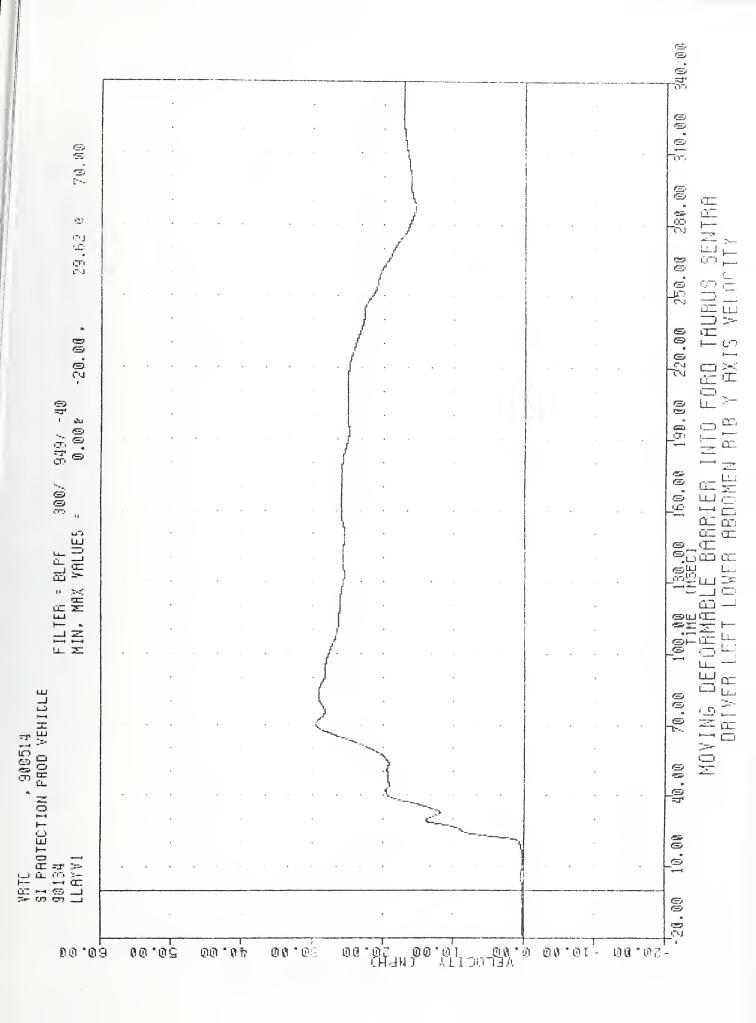


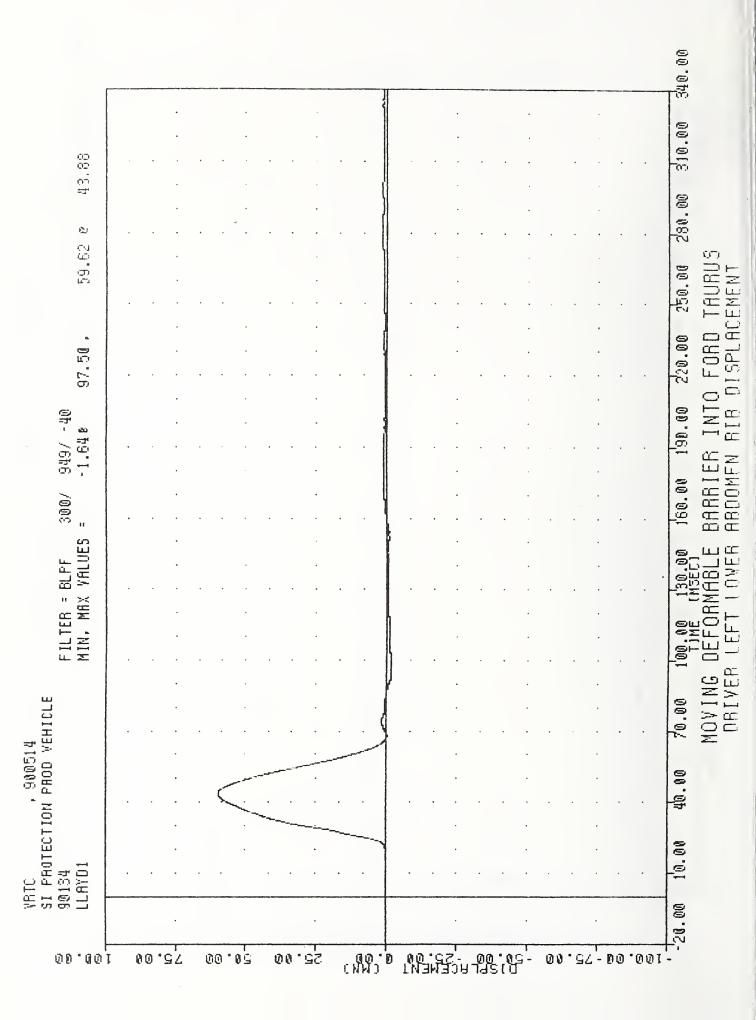


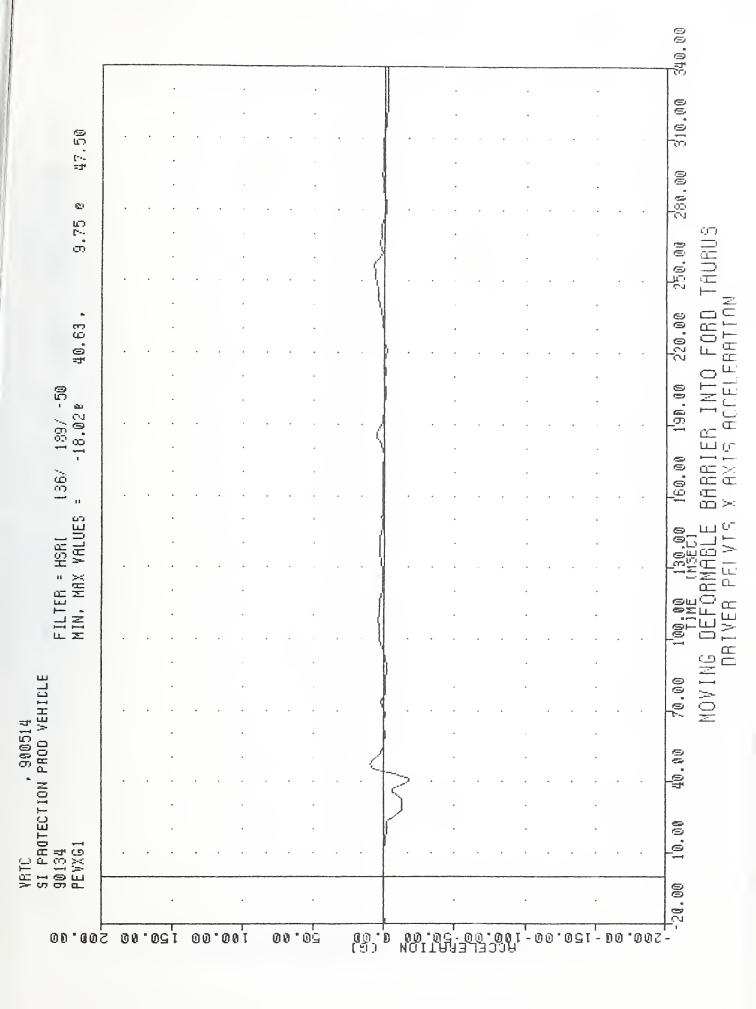


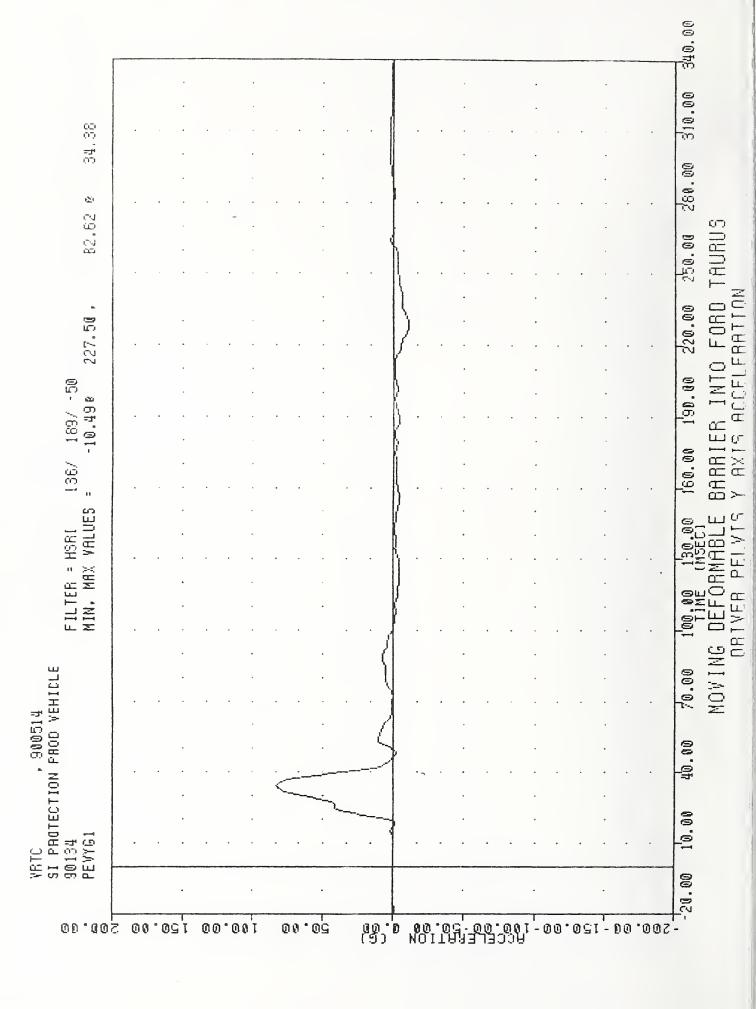


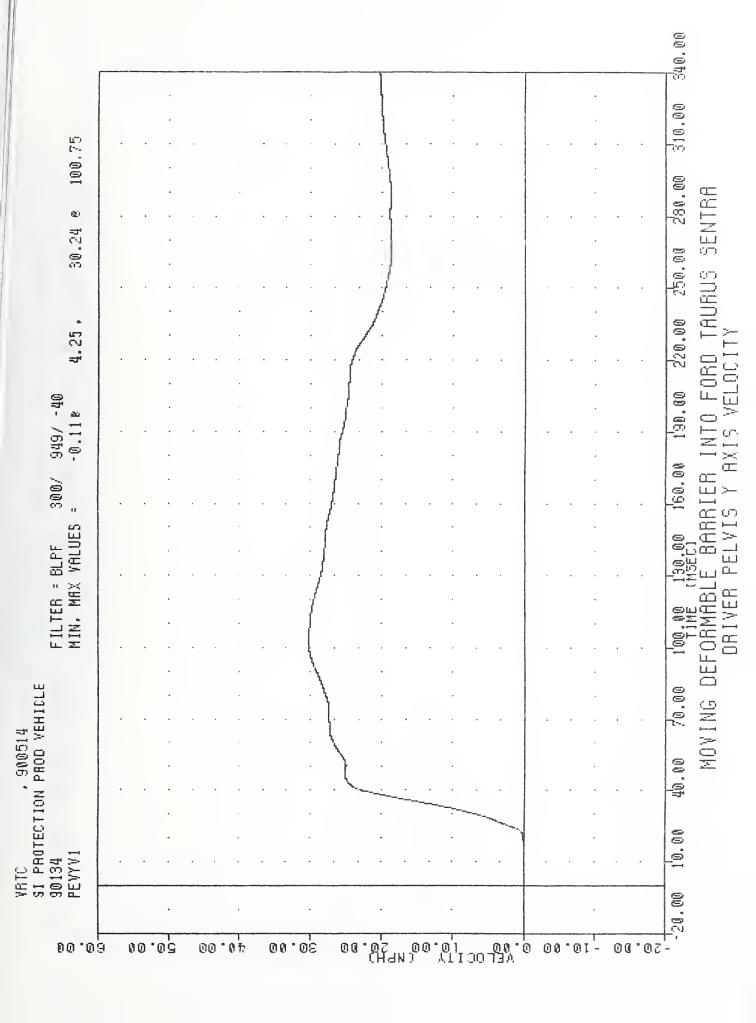


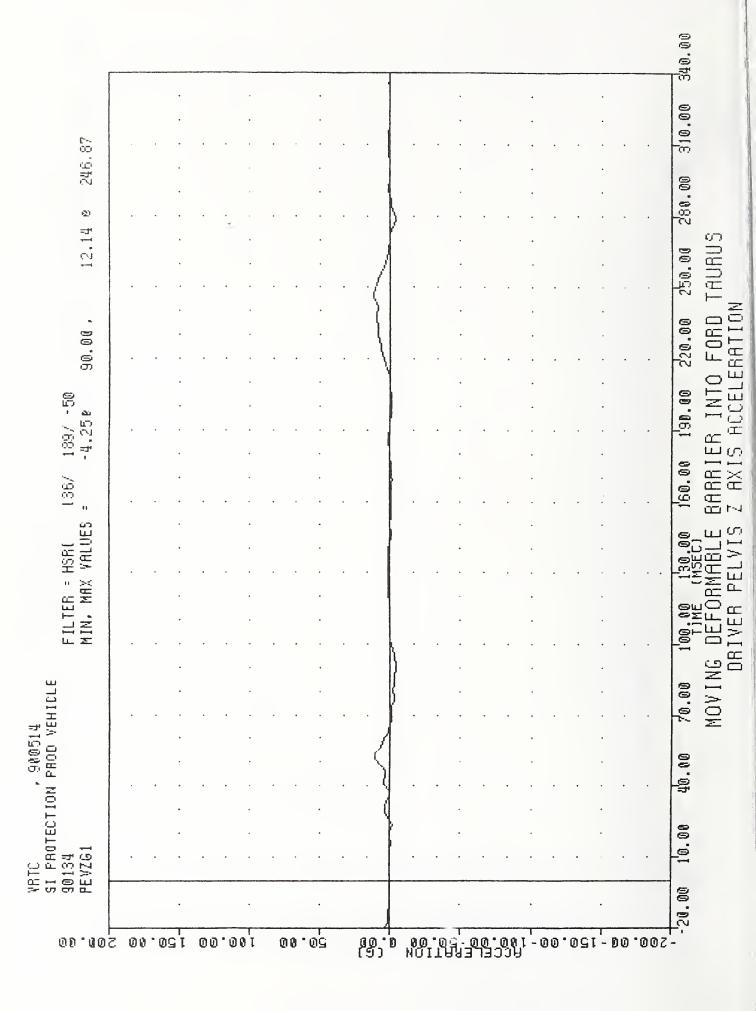


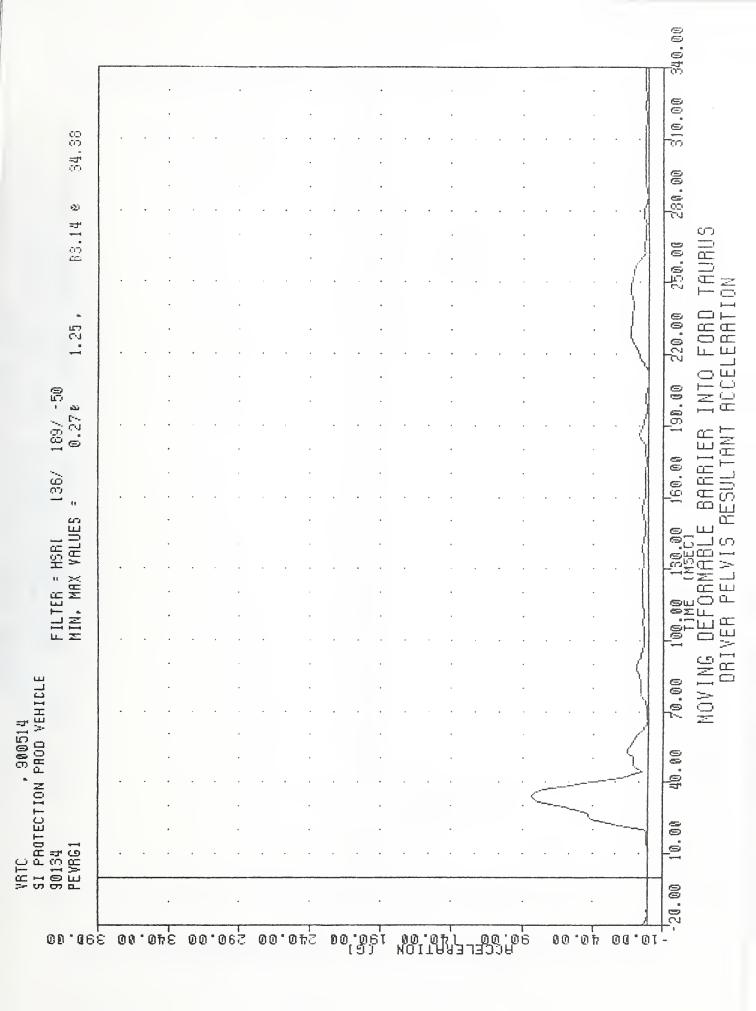


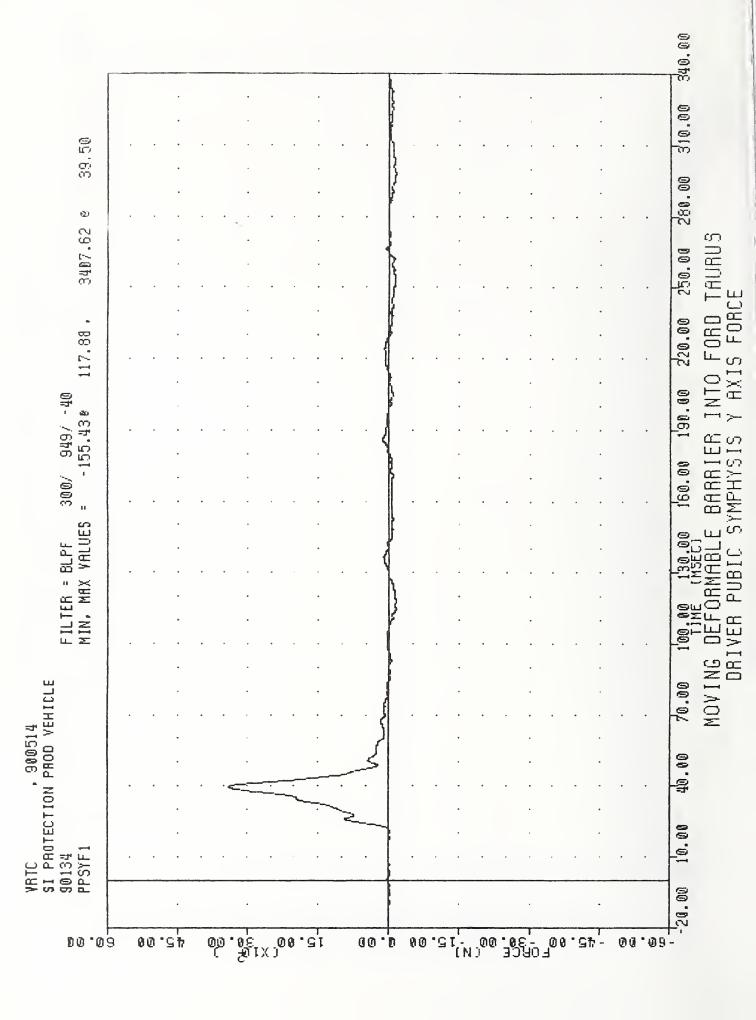


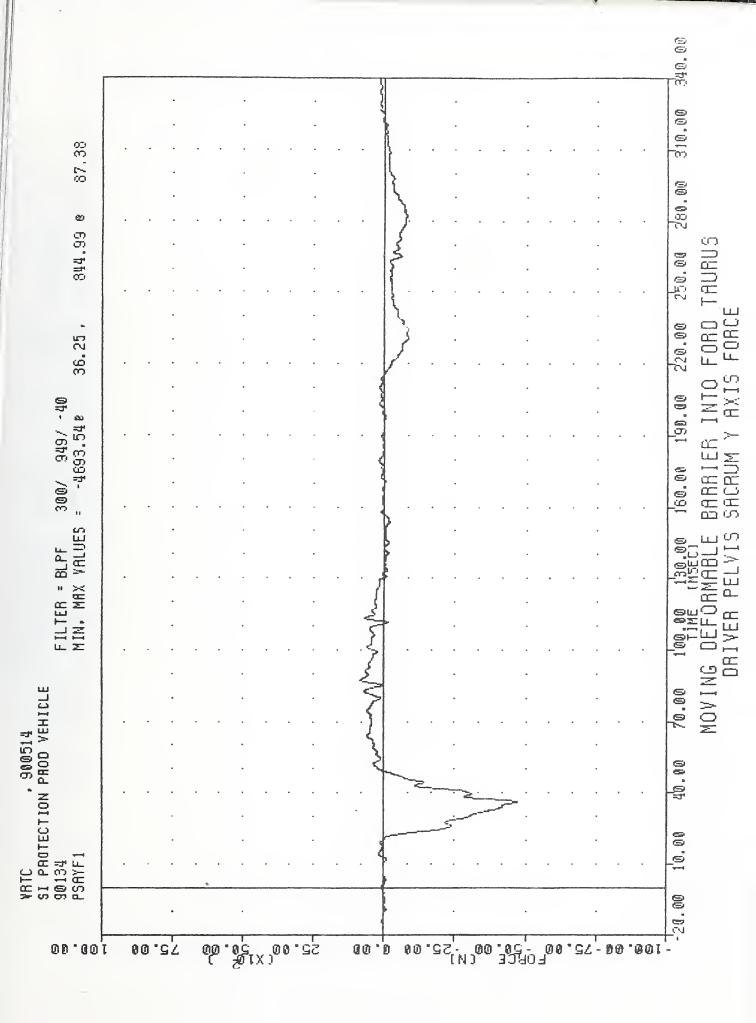


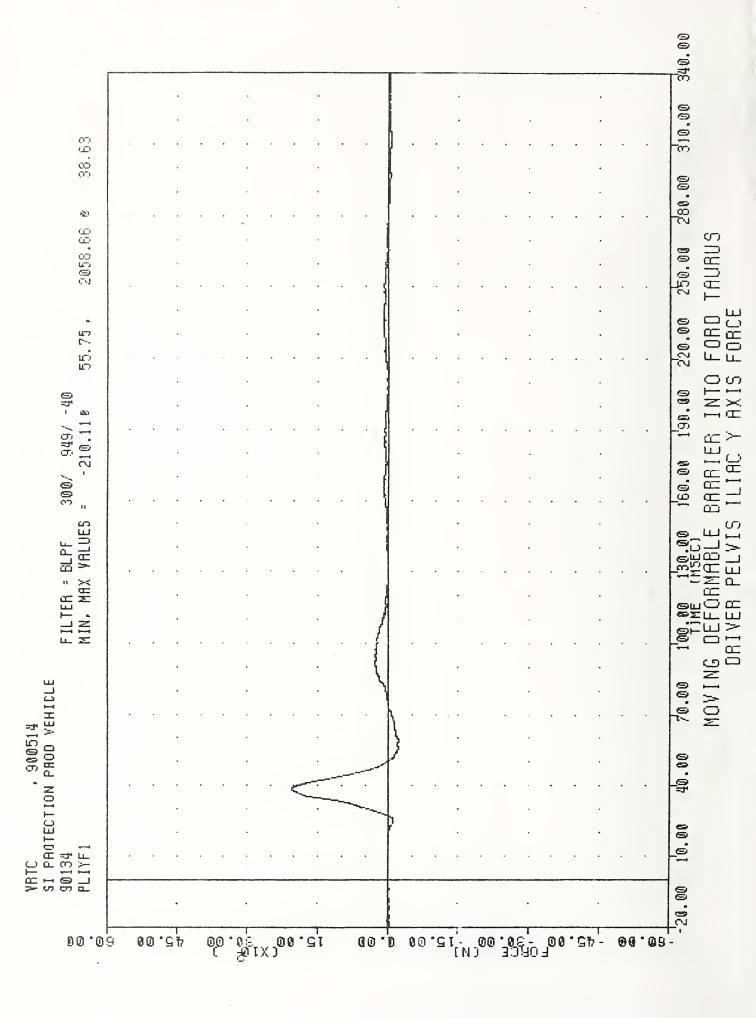


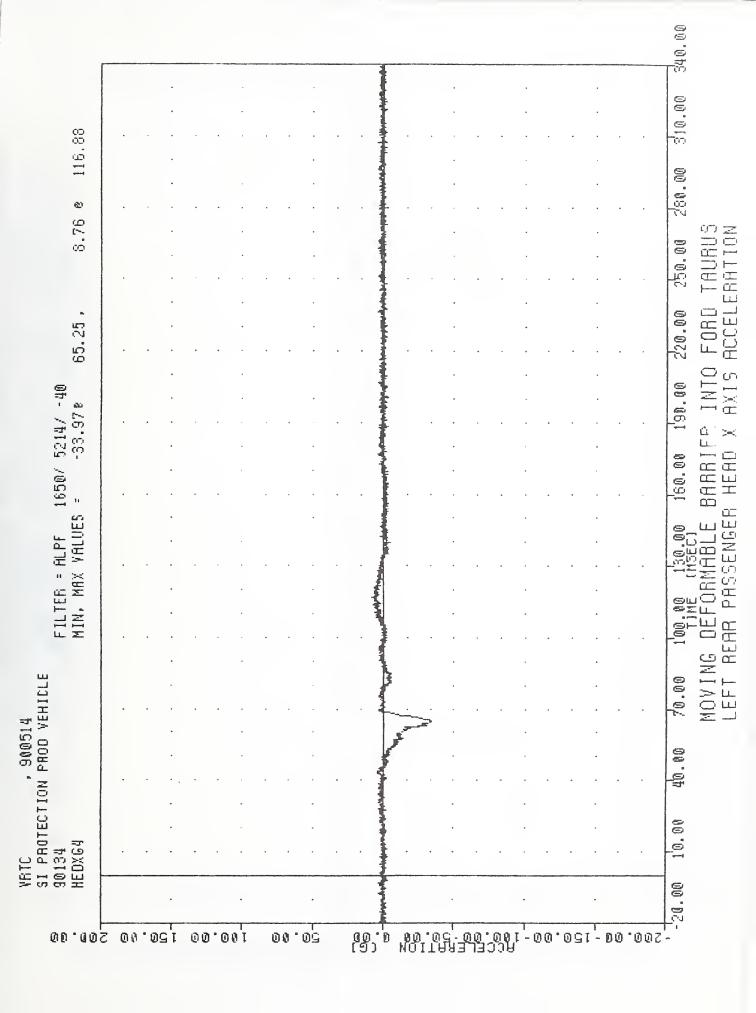


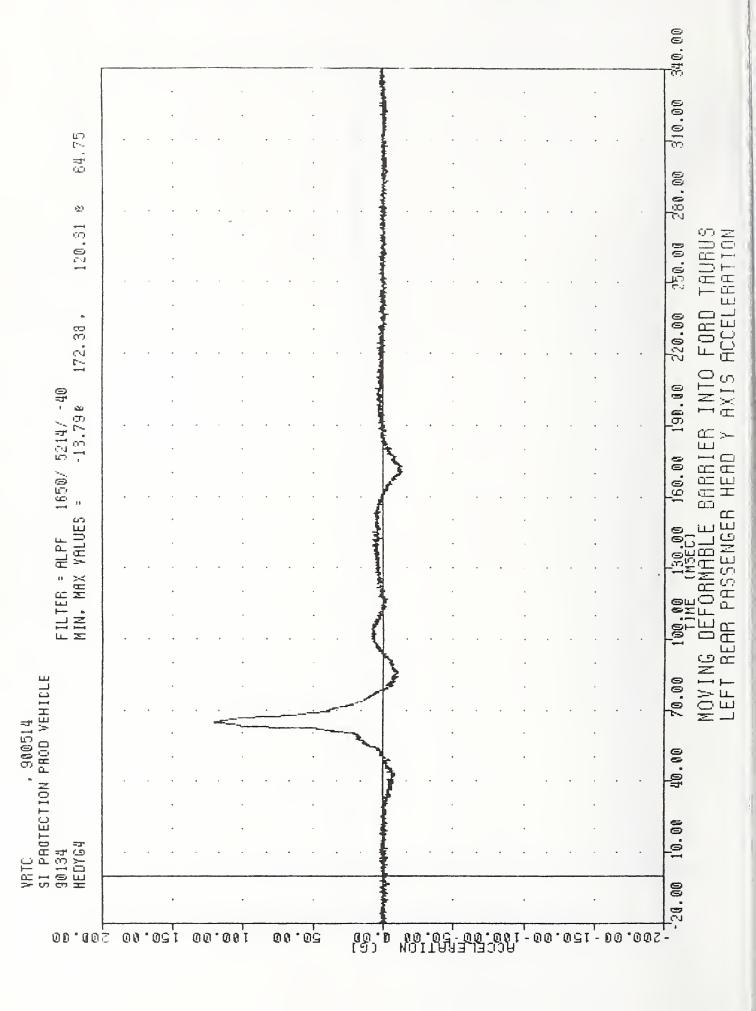


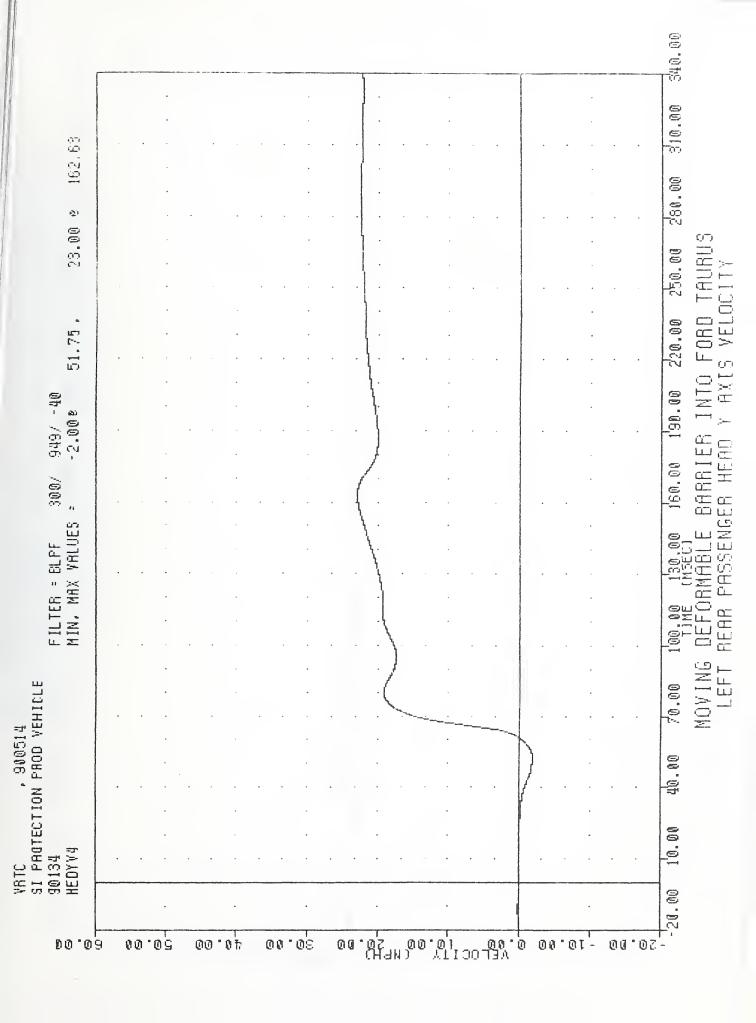


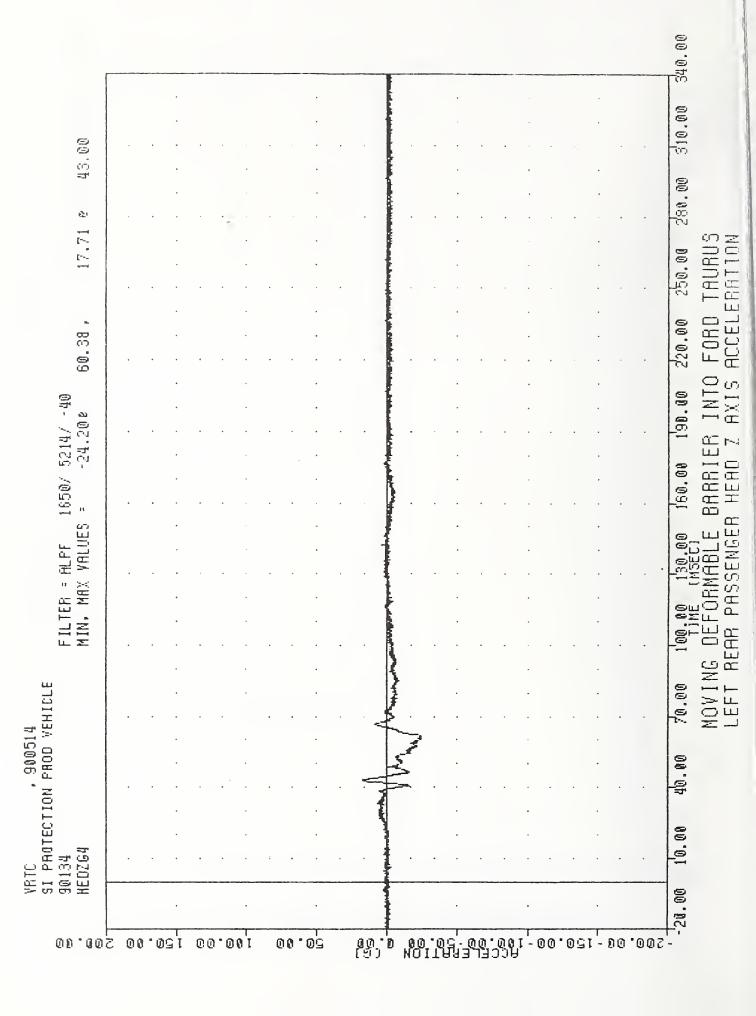


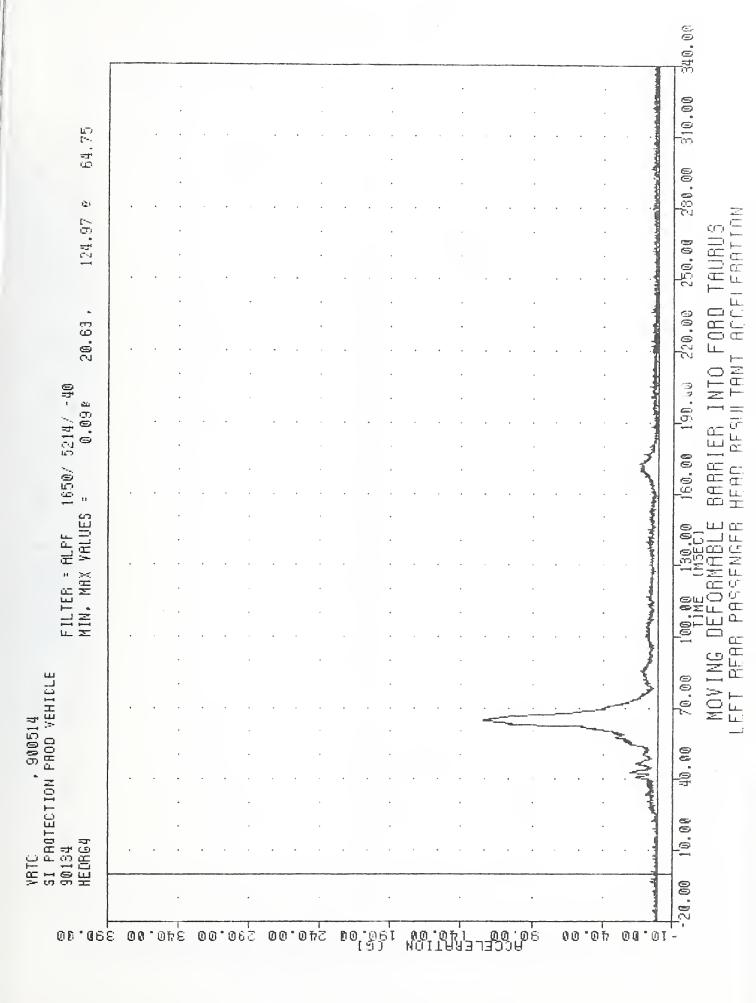


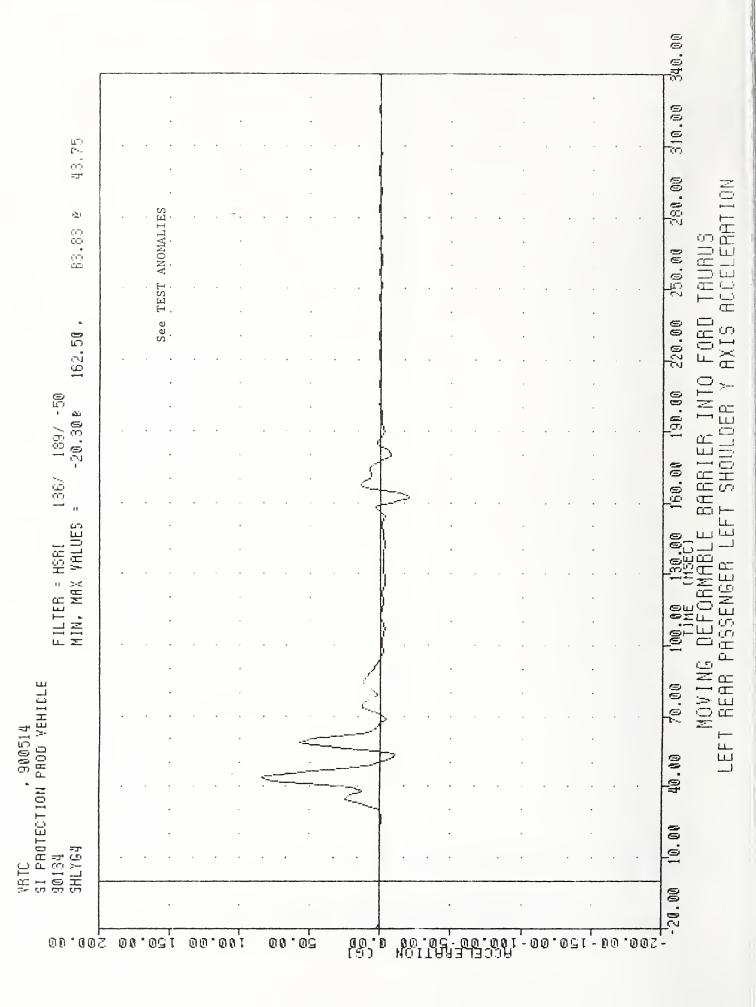


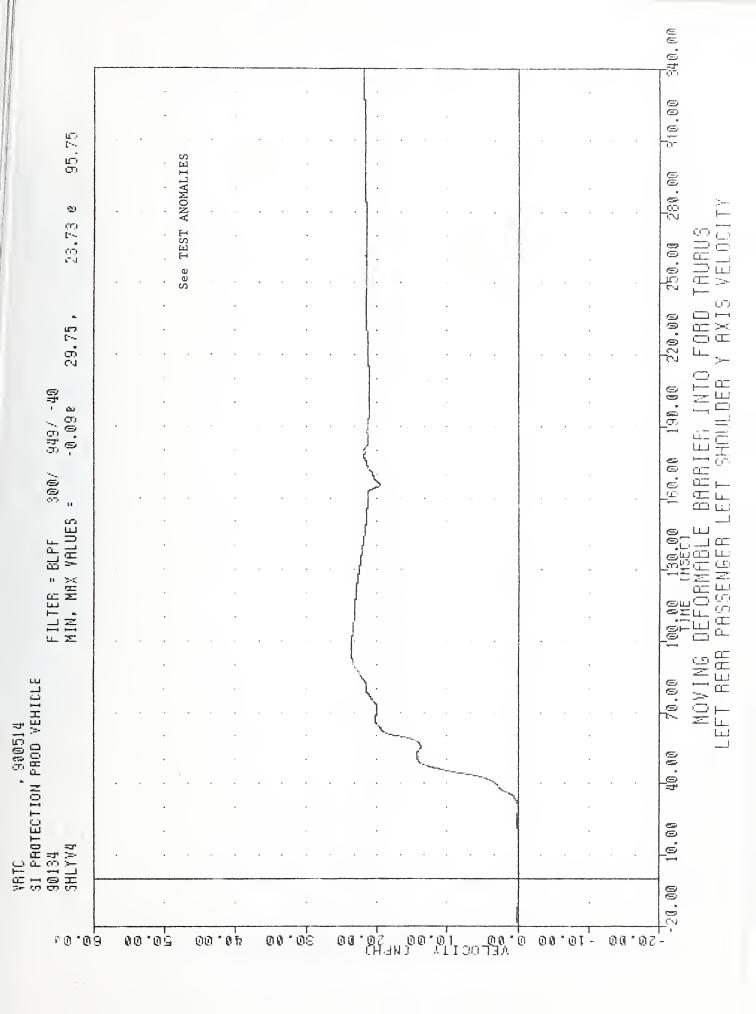


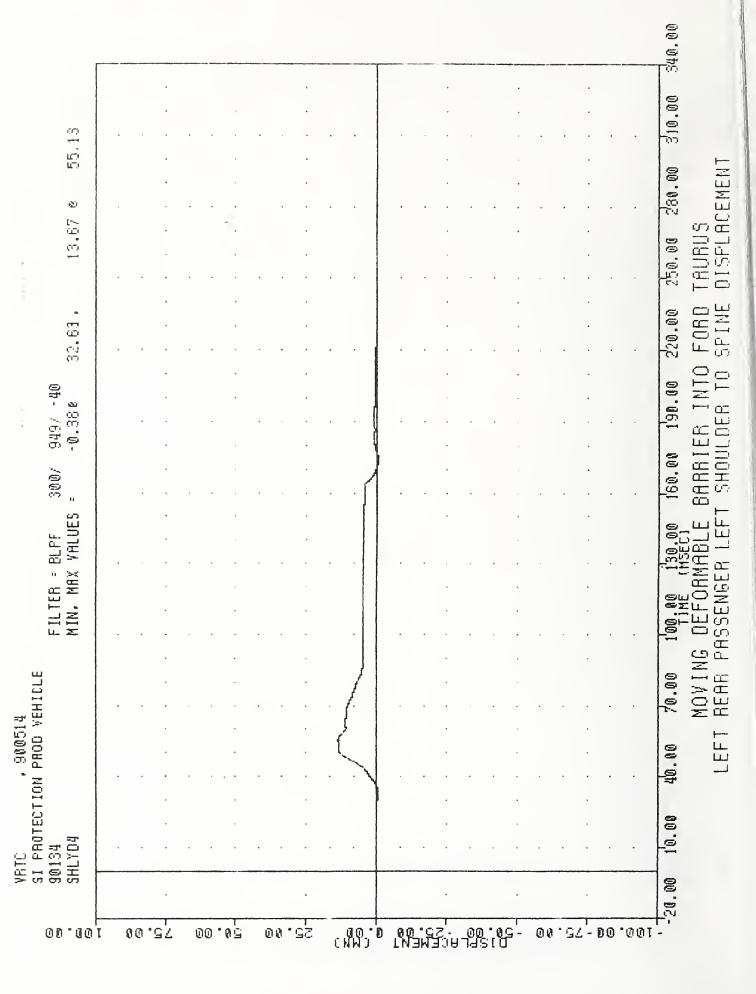


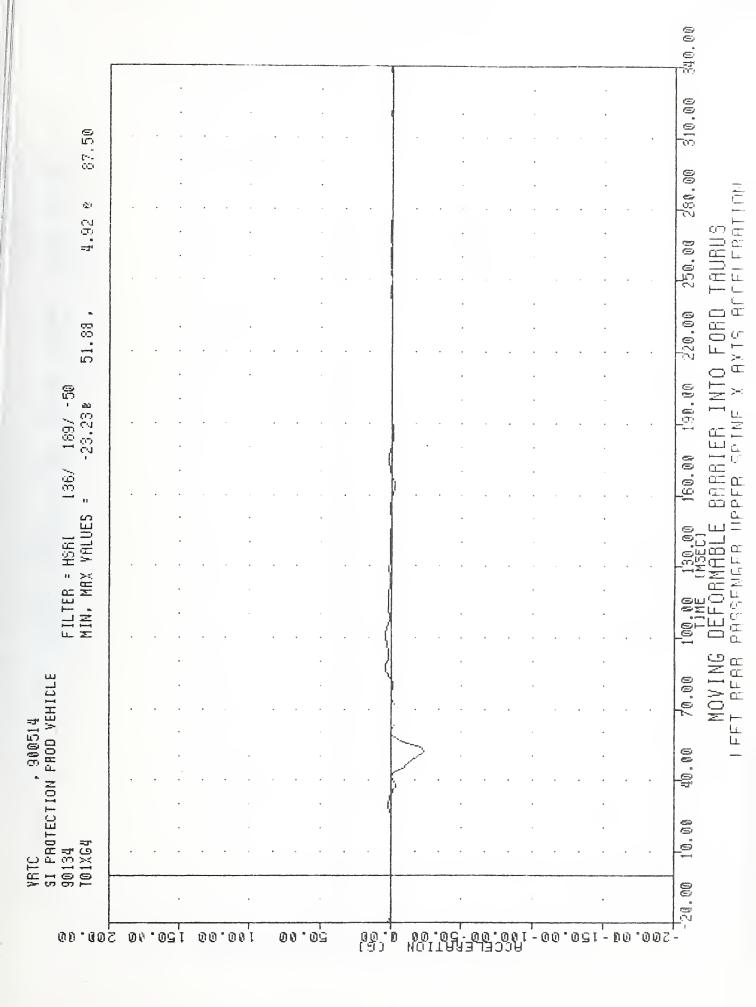


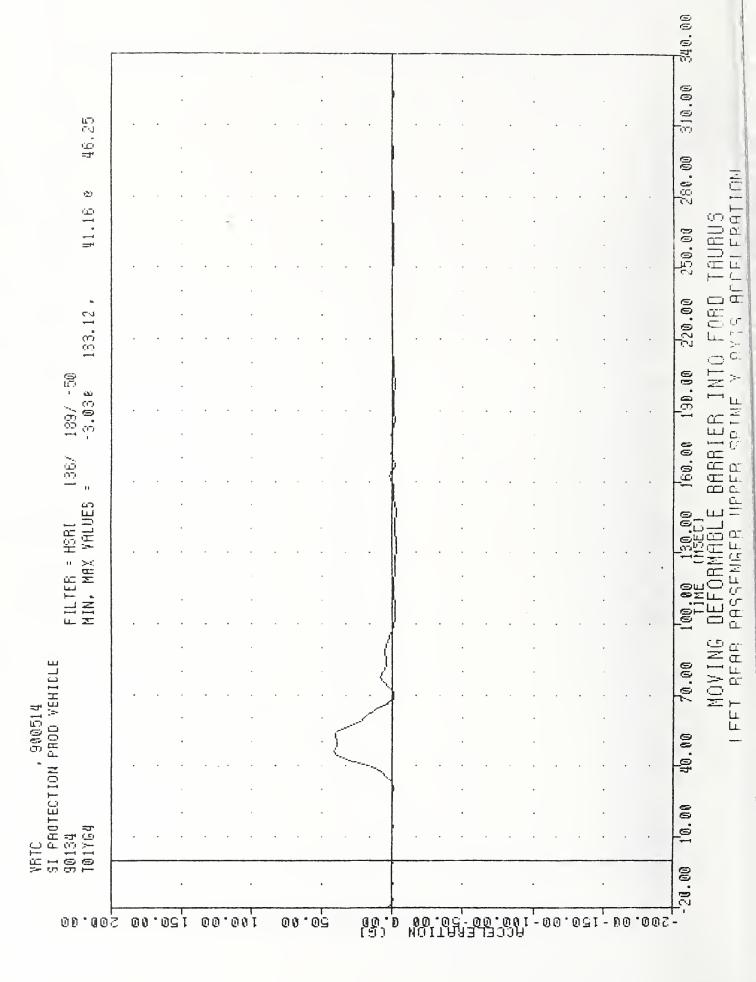


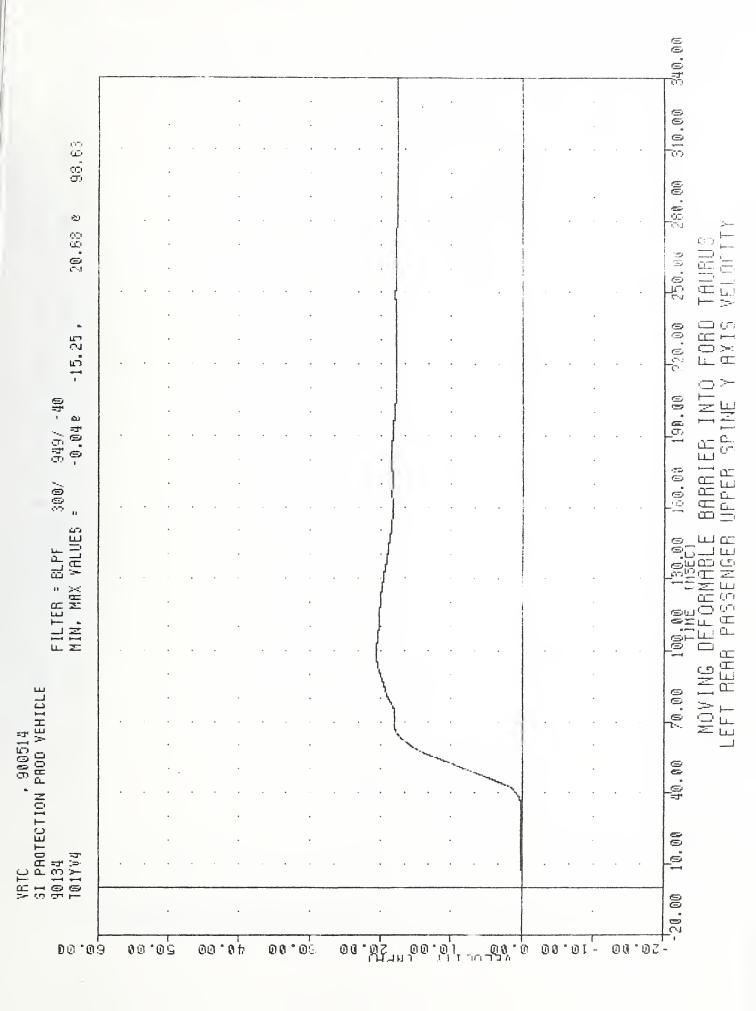


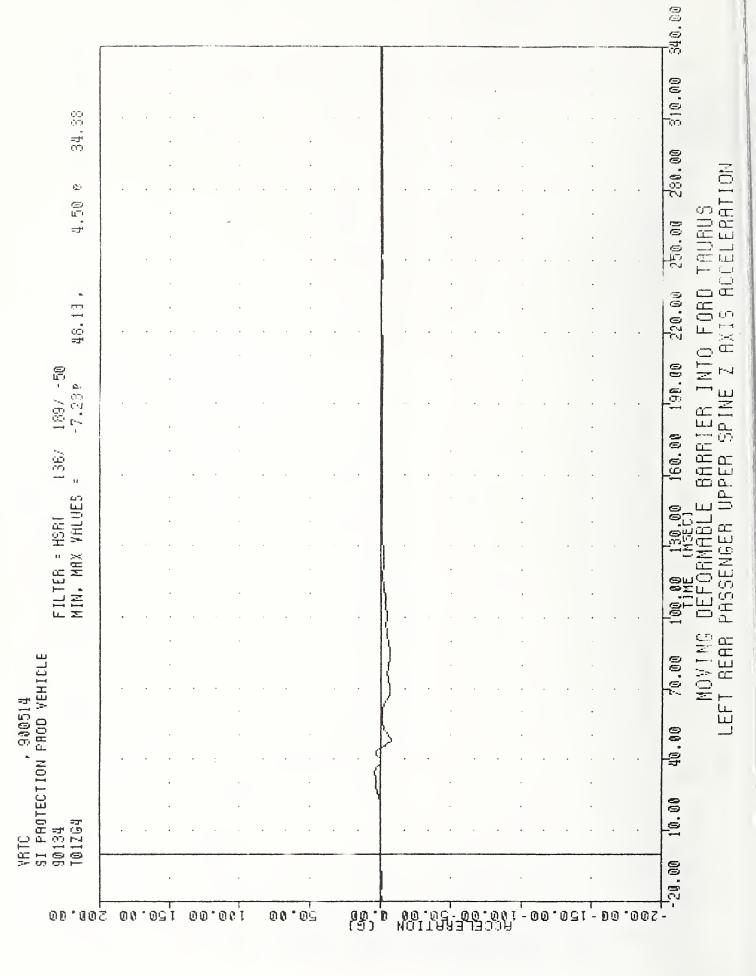


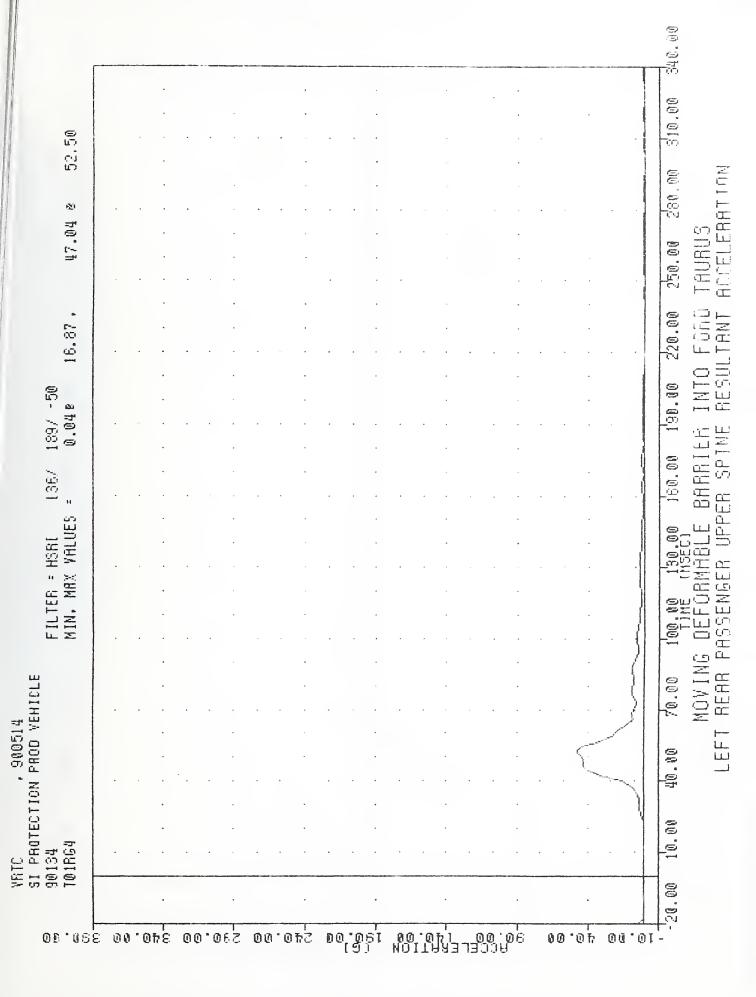


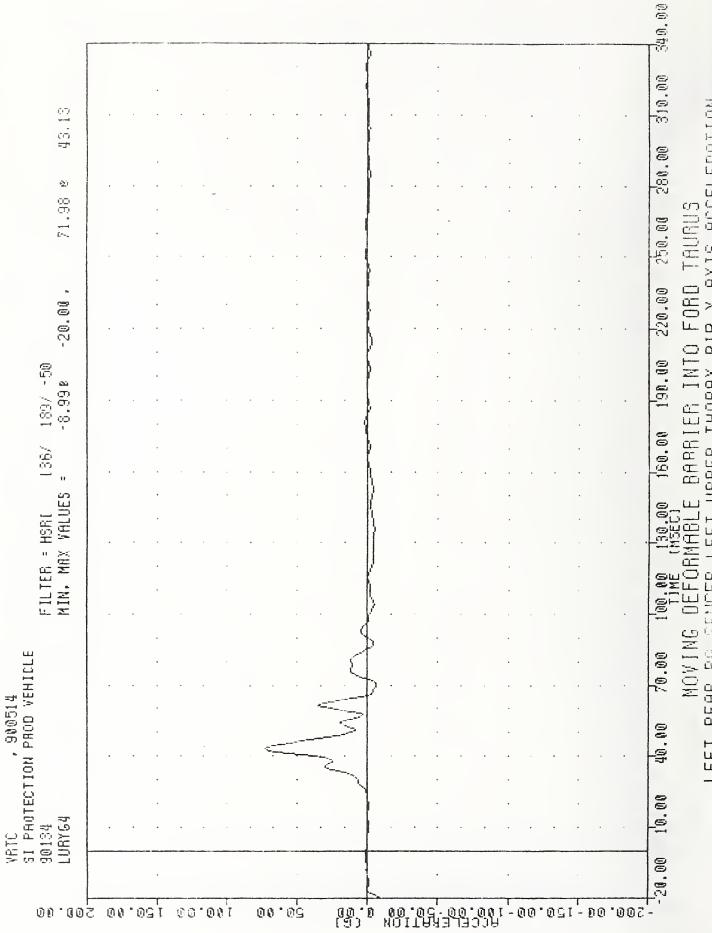




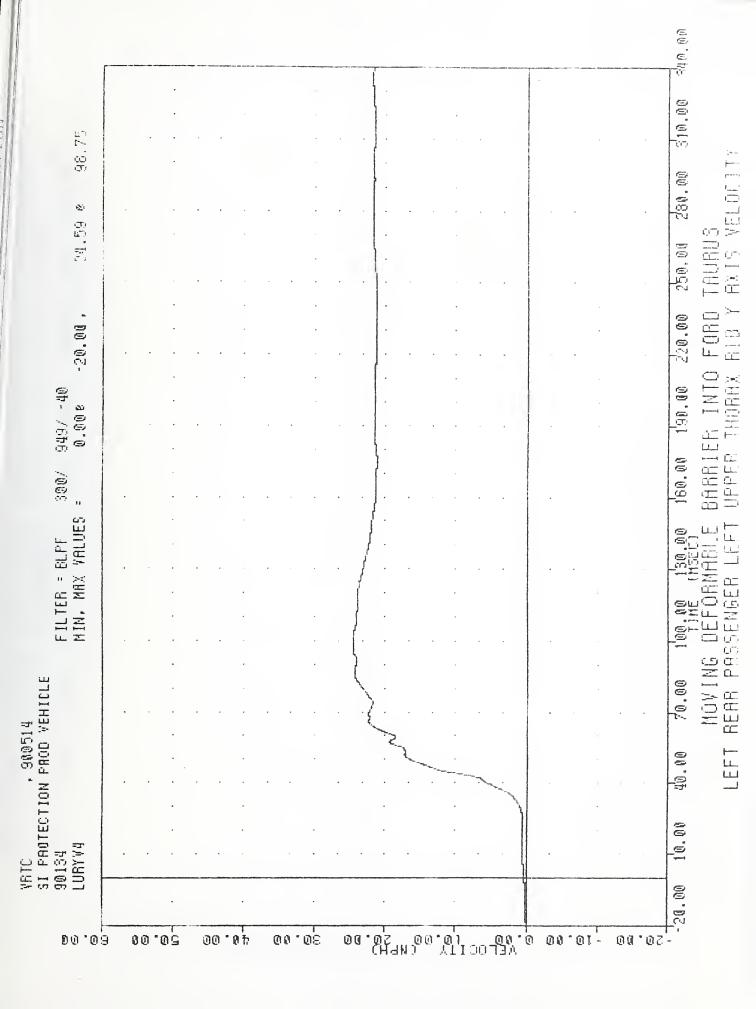


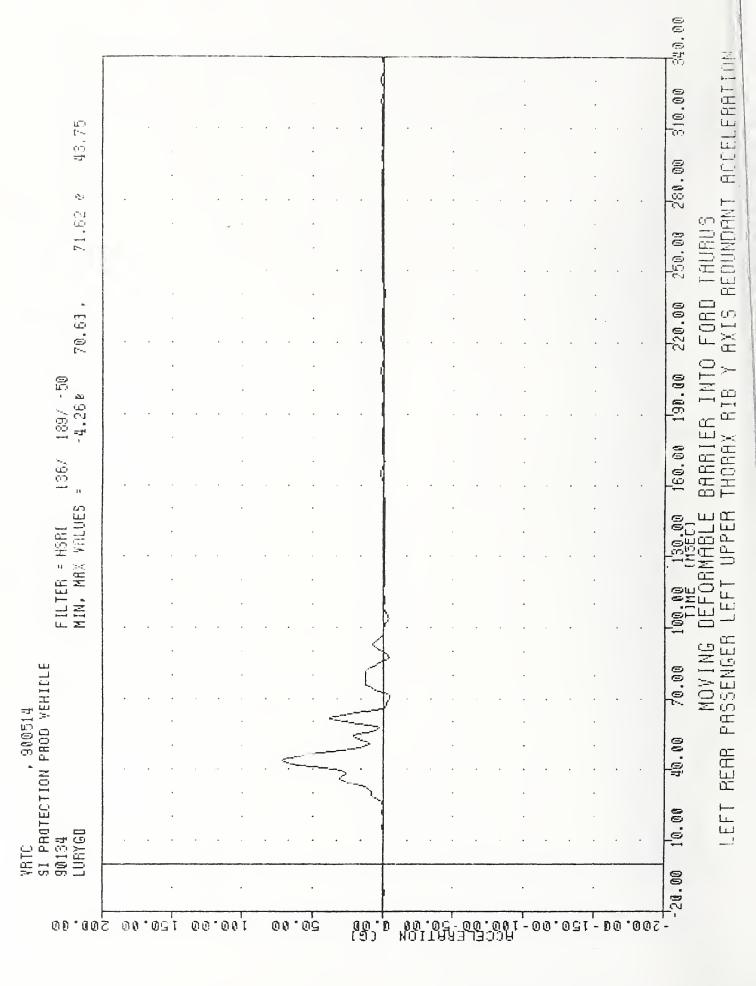


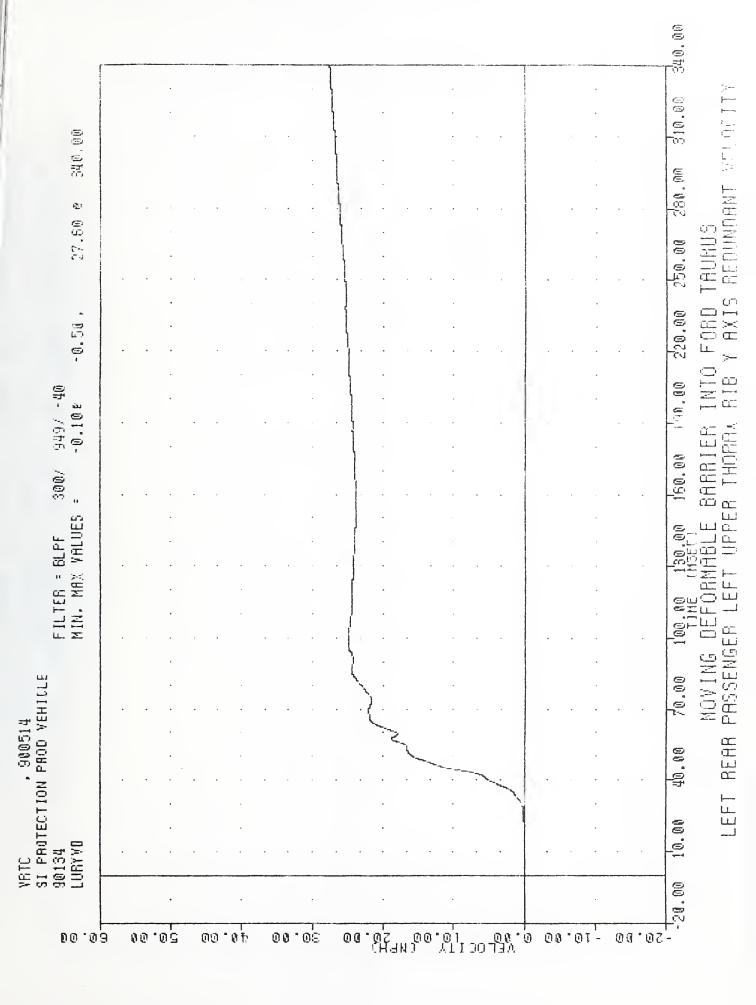


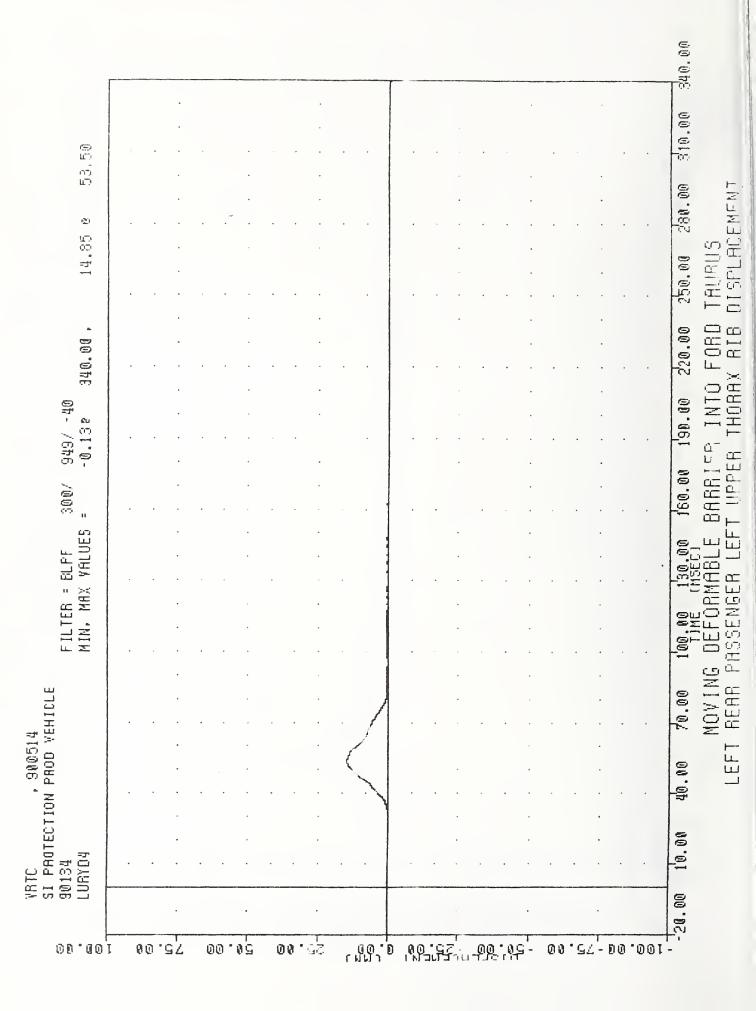


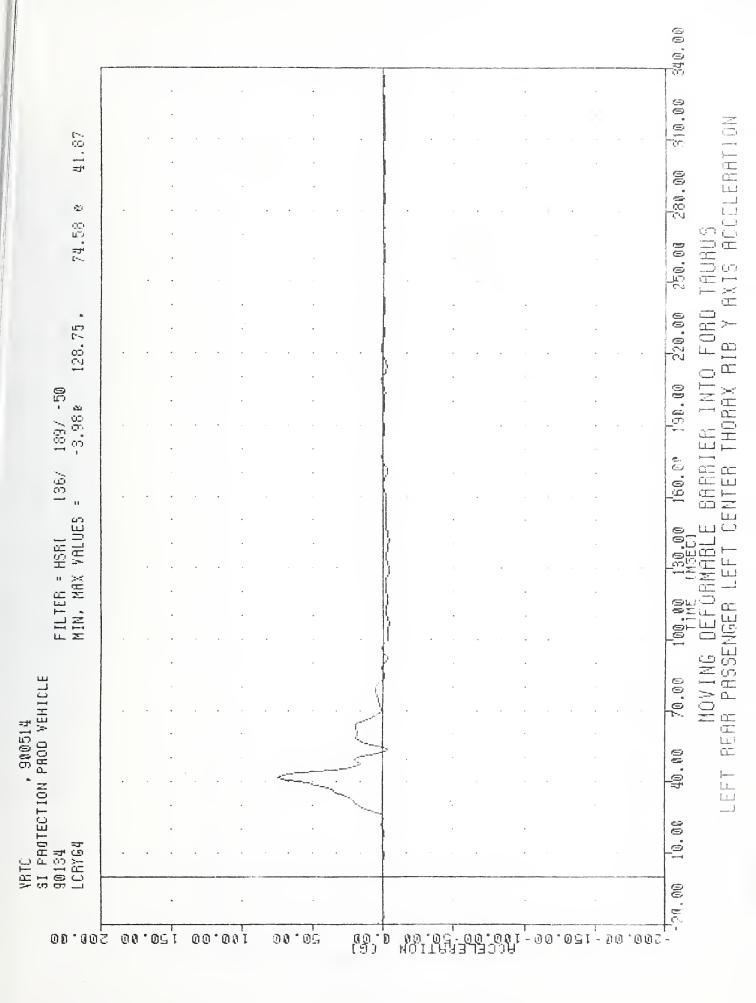
RIB Y AXIS ACCELERATION THURRY UPPER LEFT REAR PAUS

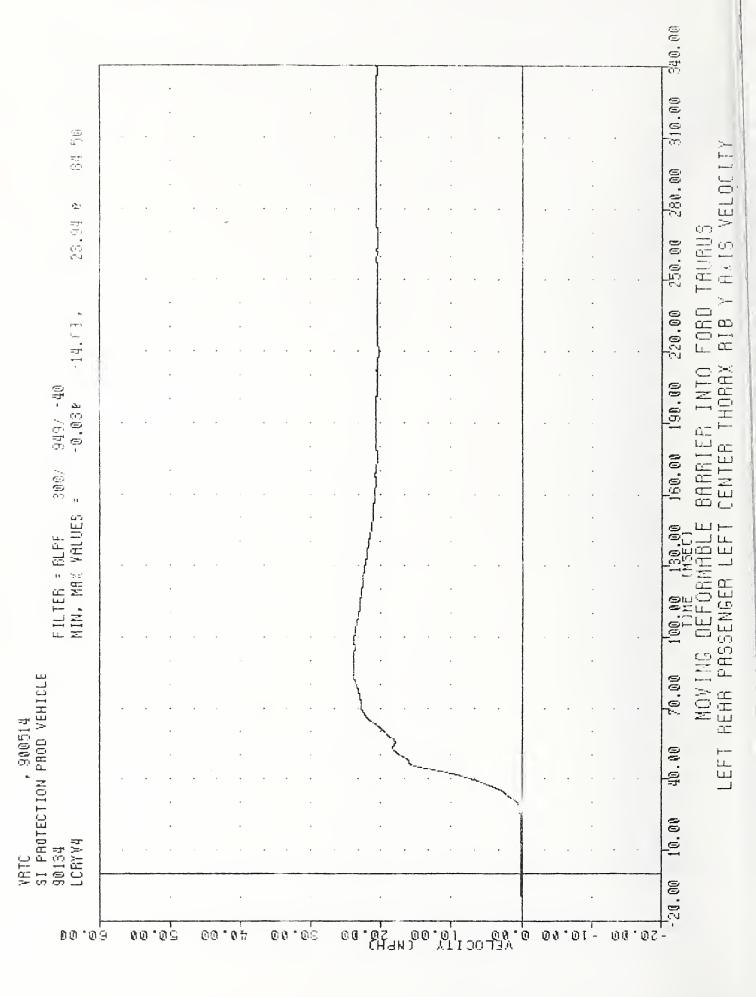


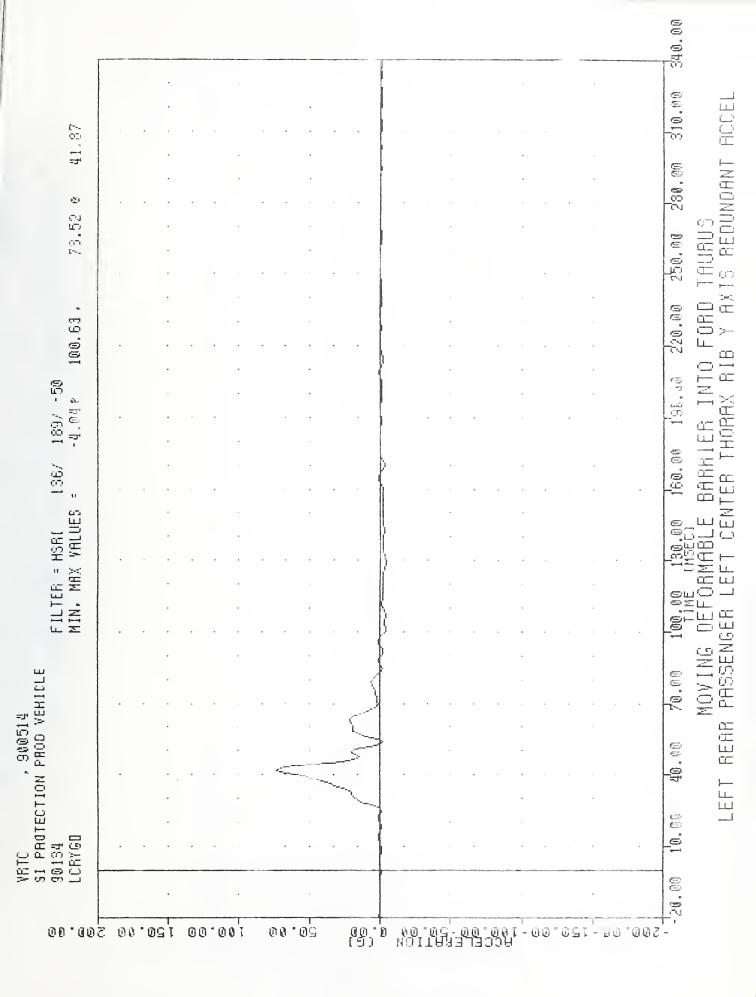


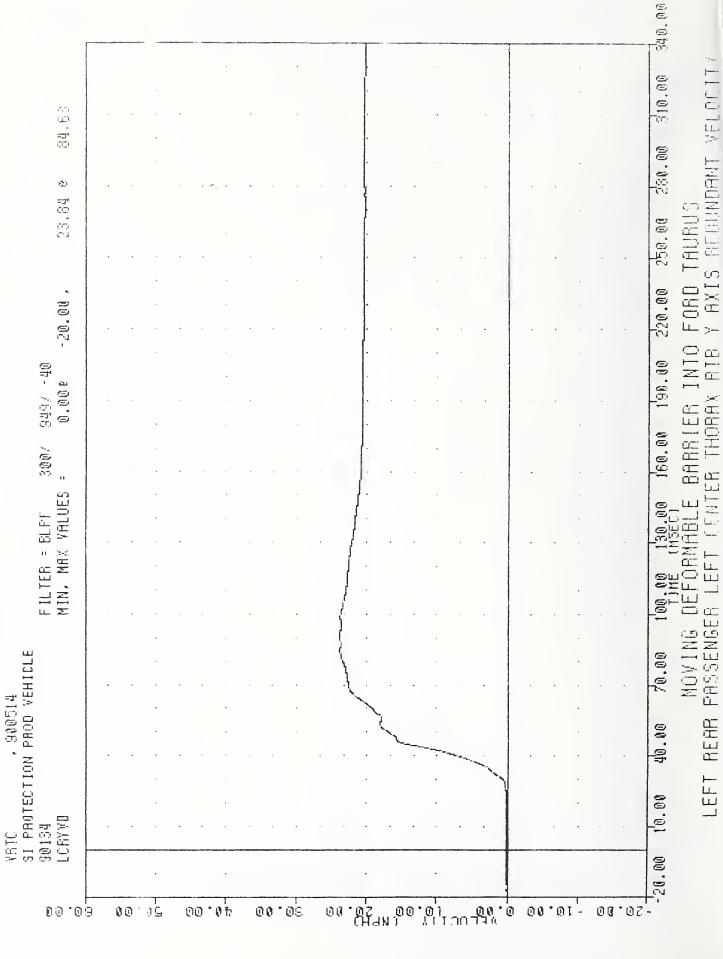




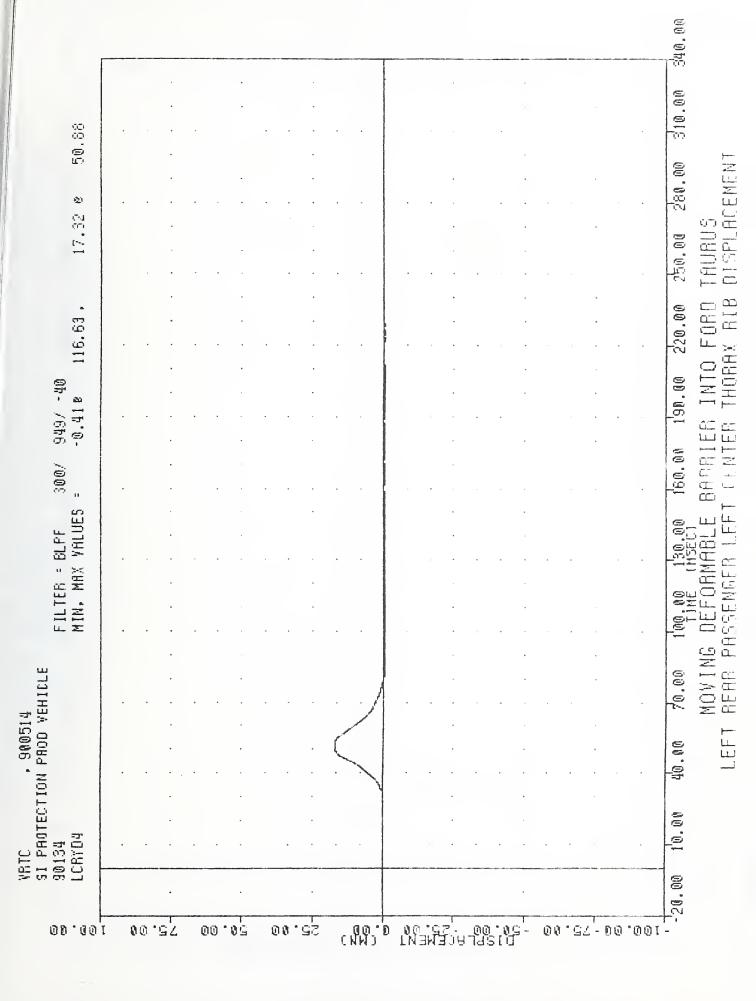


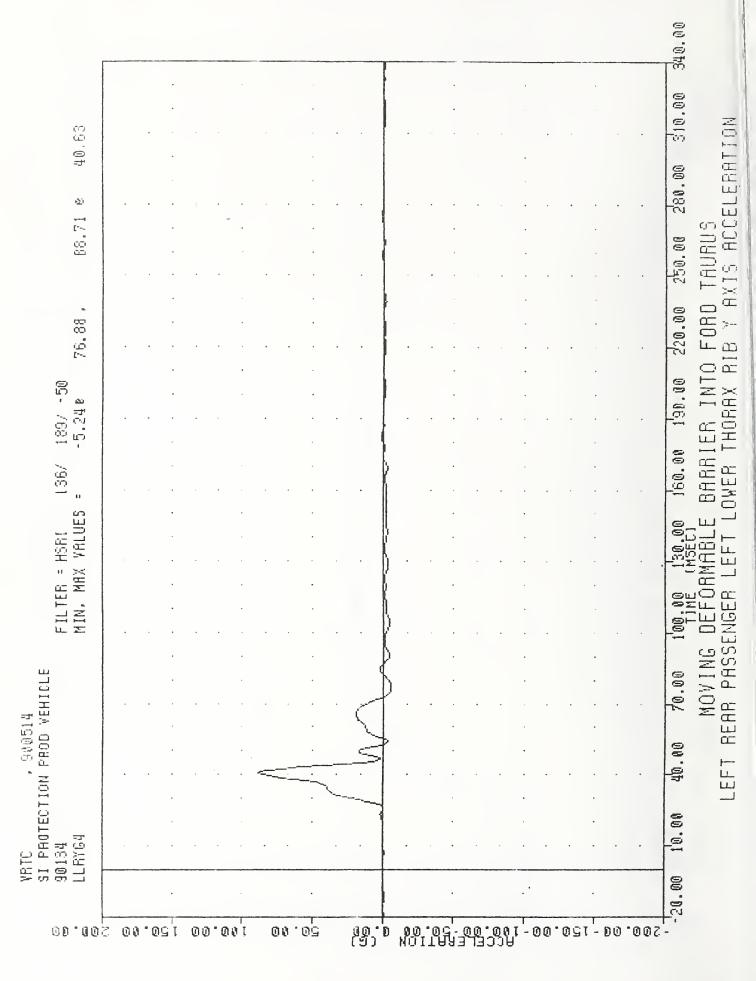


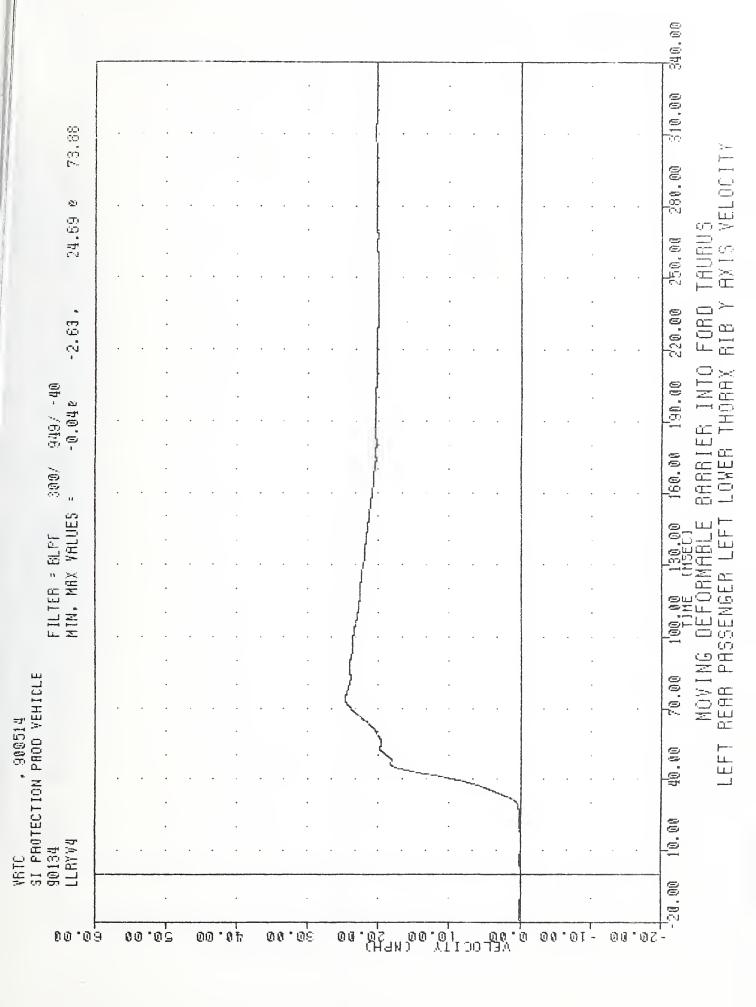


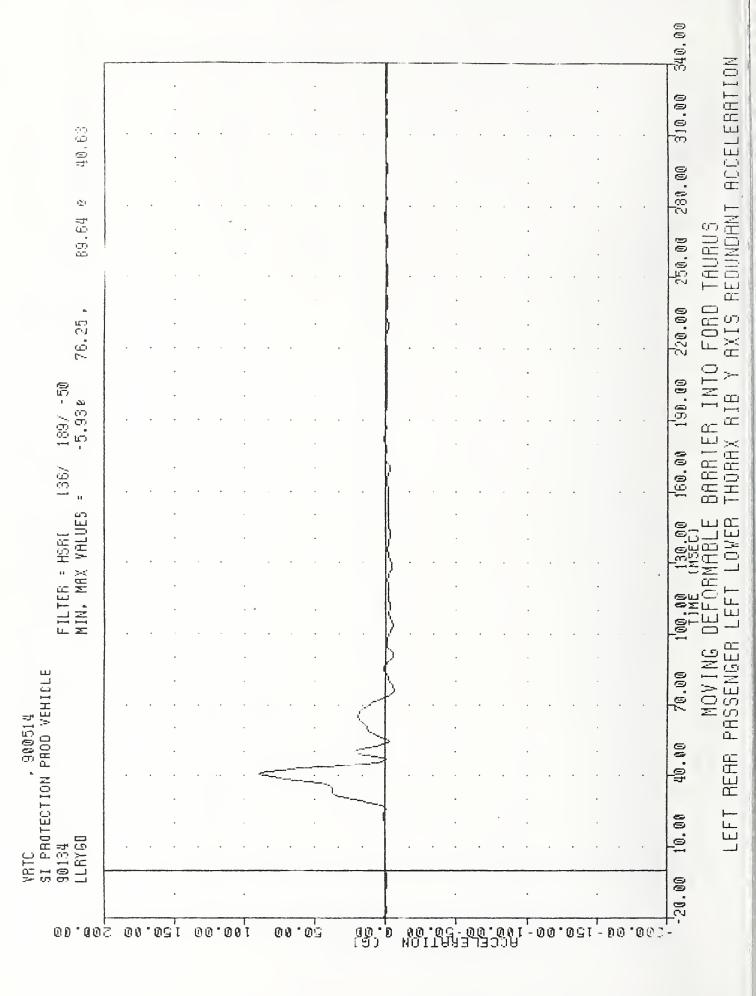


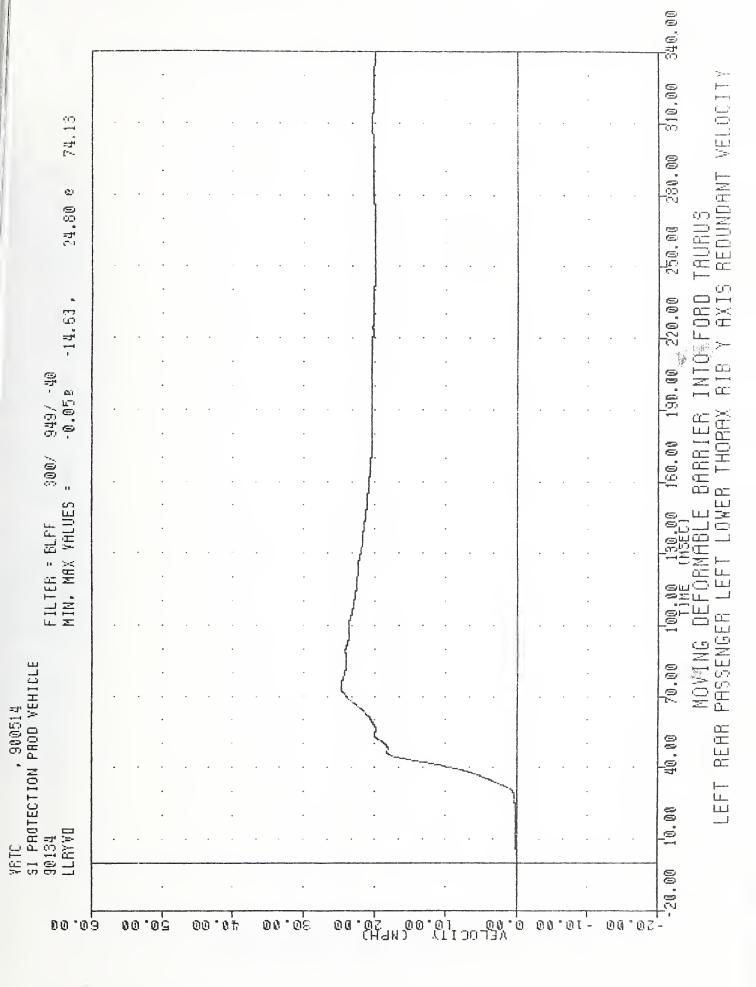
REDUNDANT VELOCITY PASSENGER

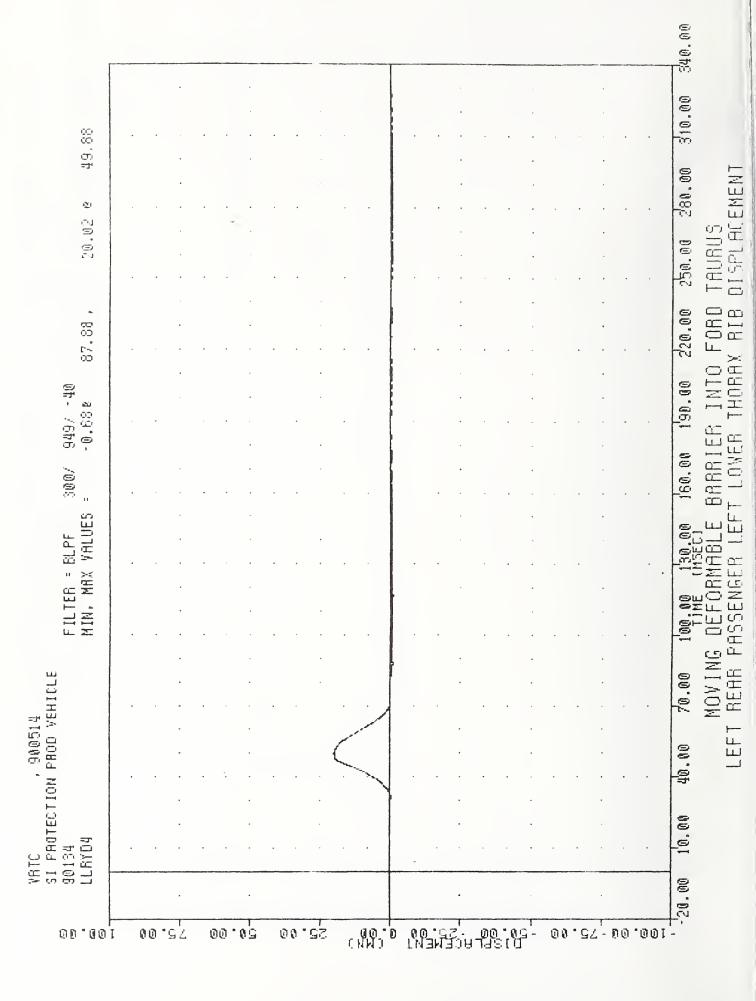


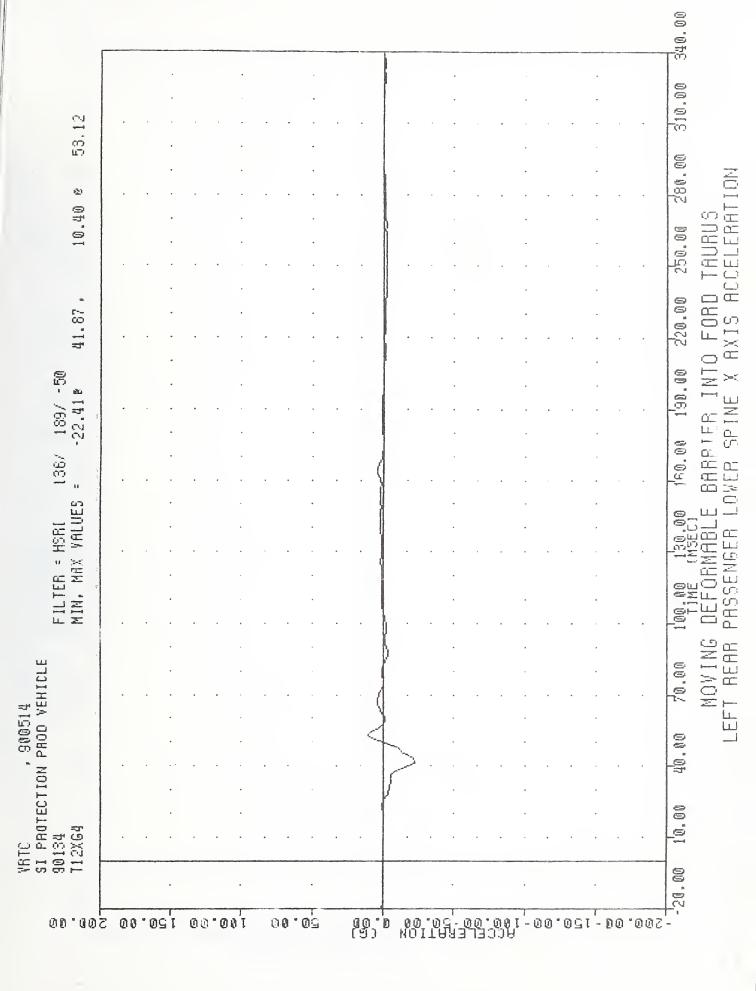


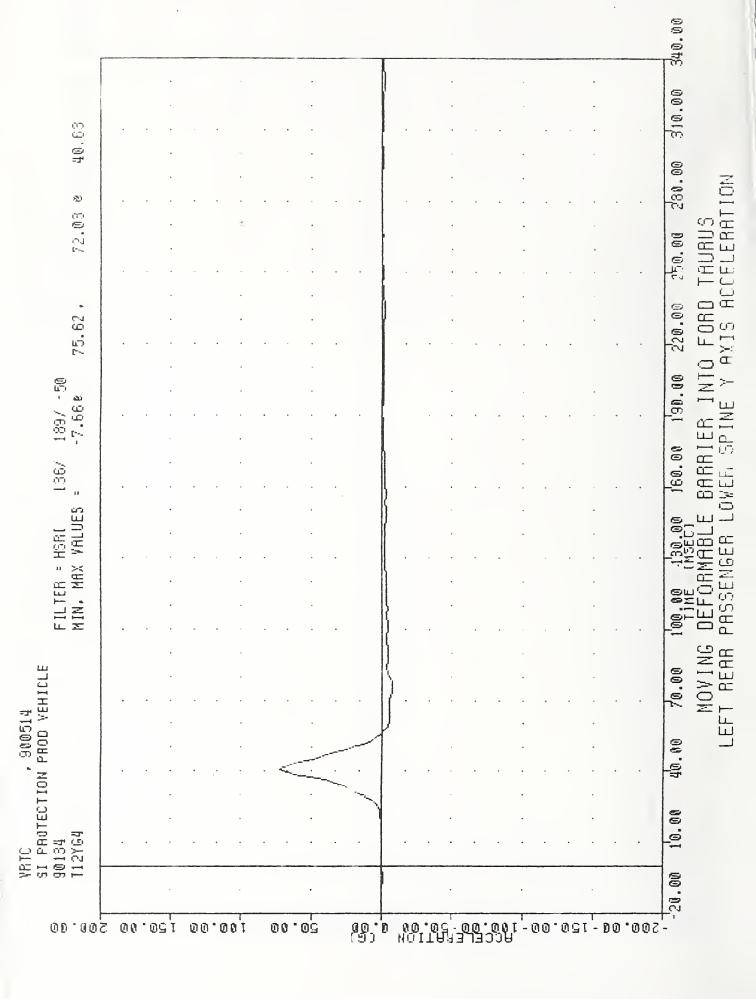


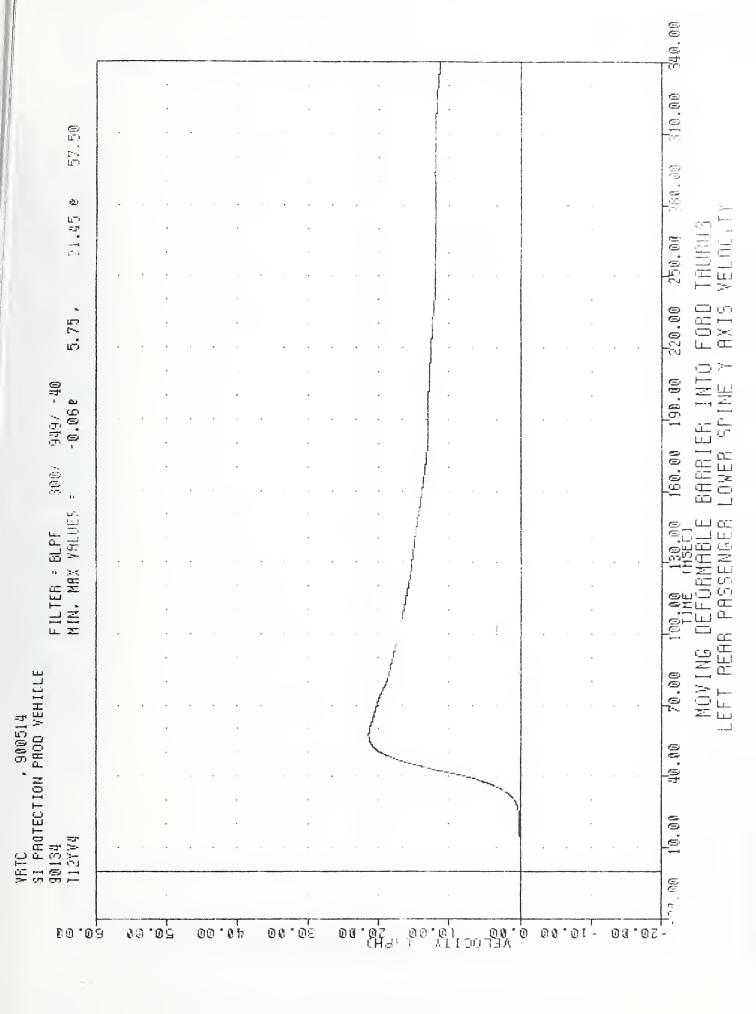


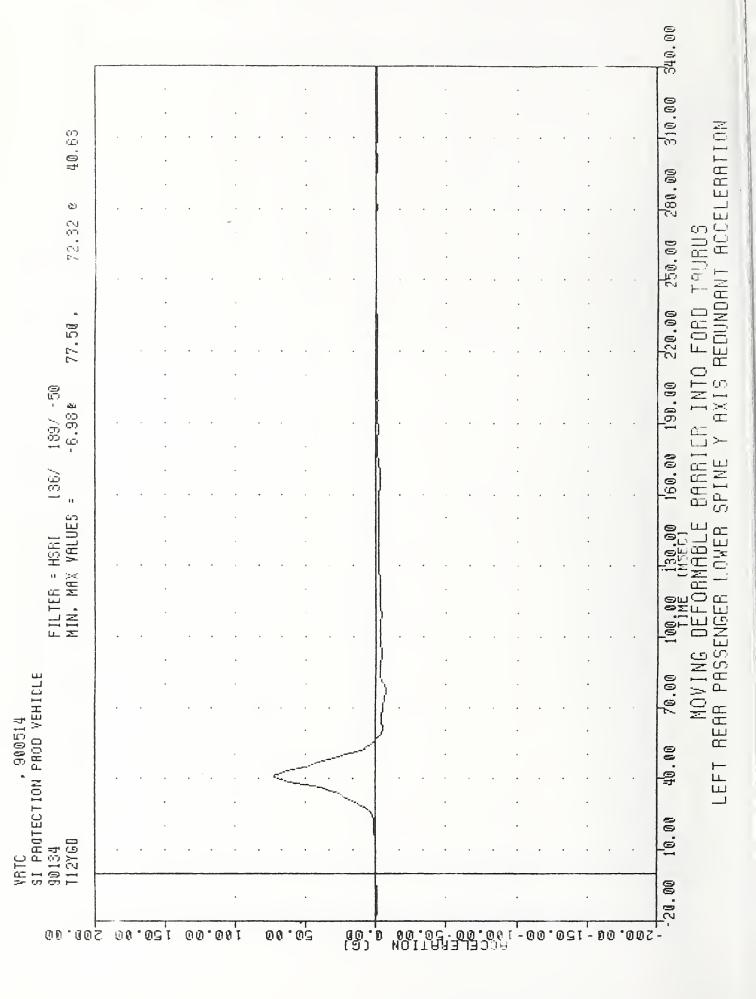


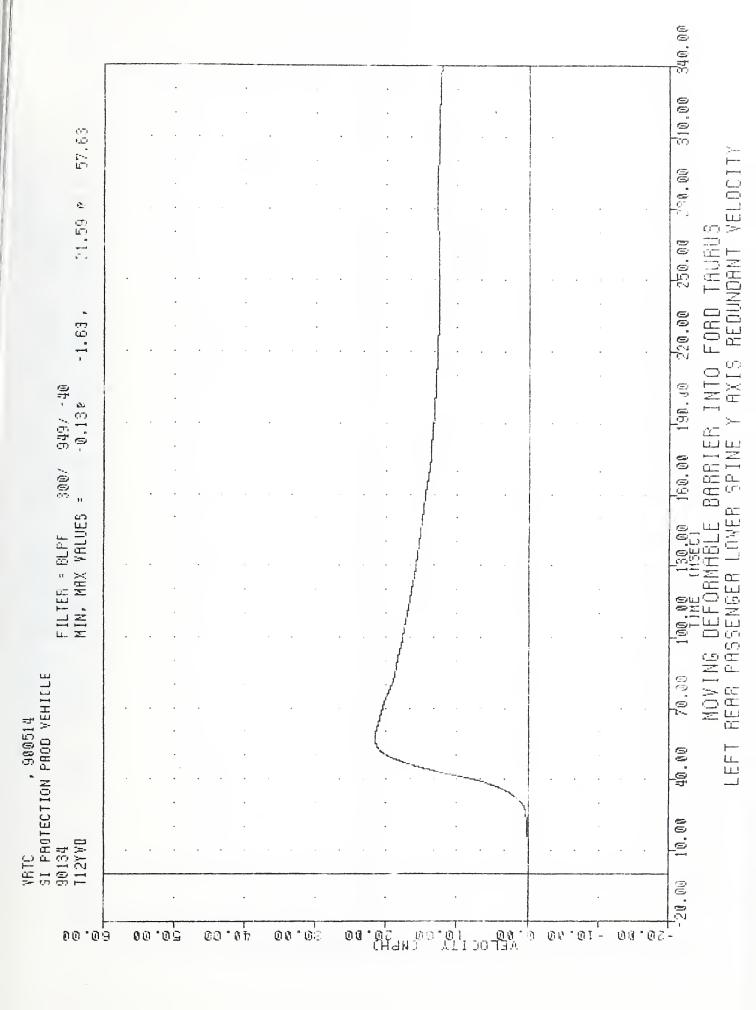


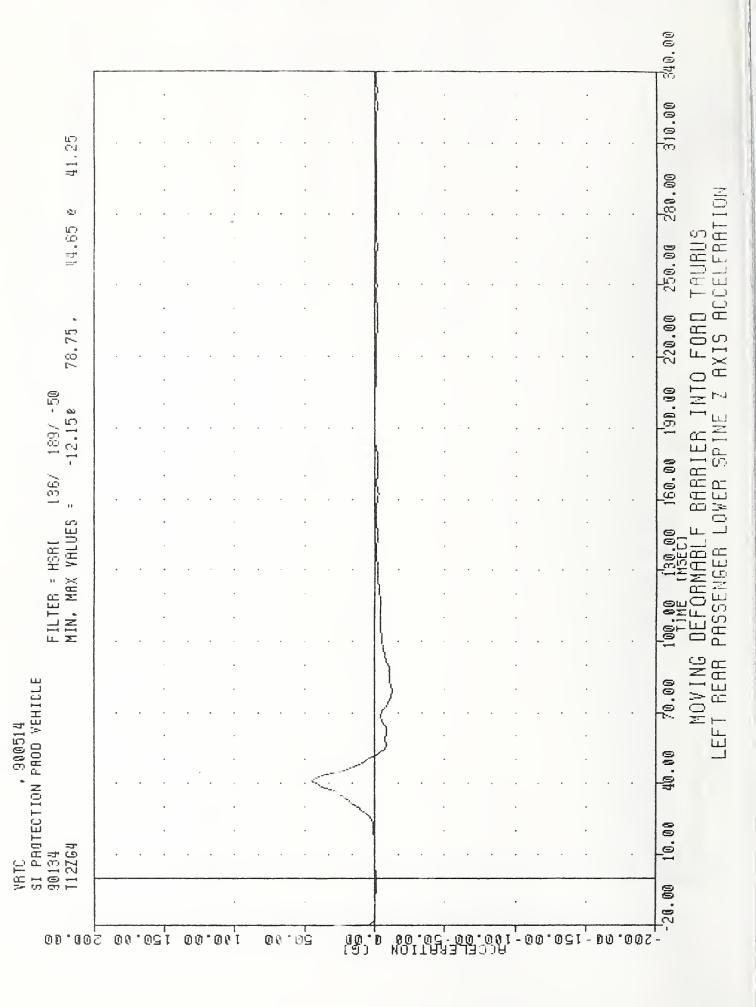


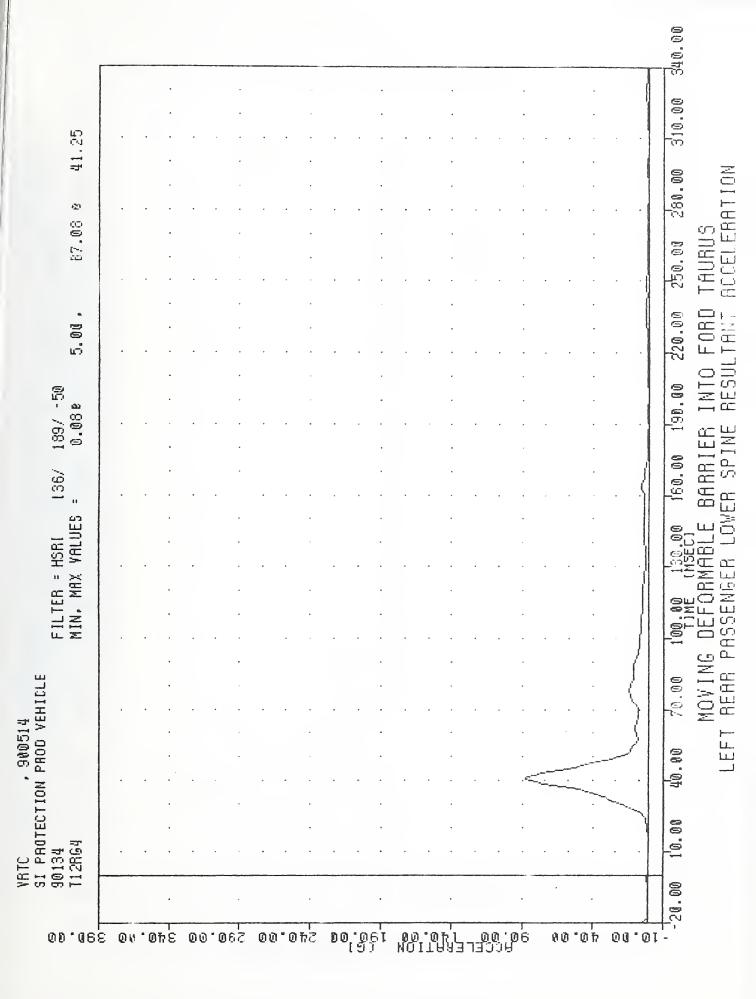


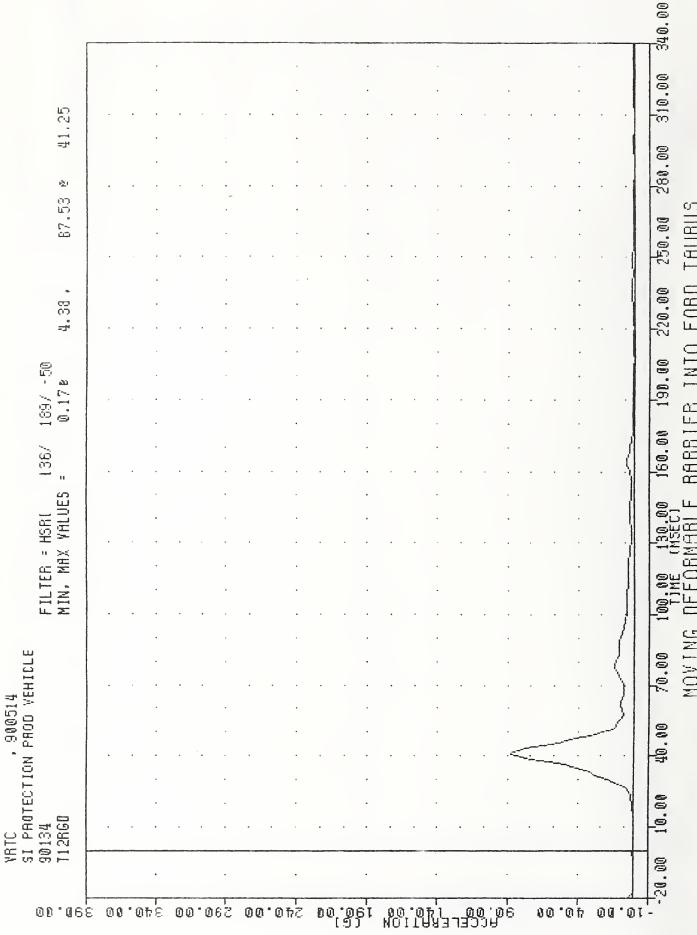




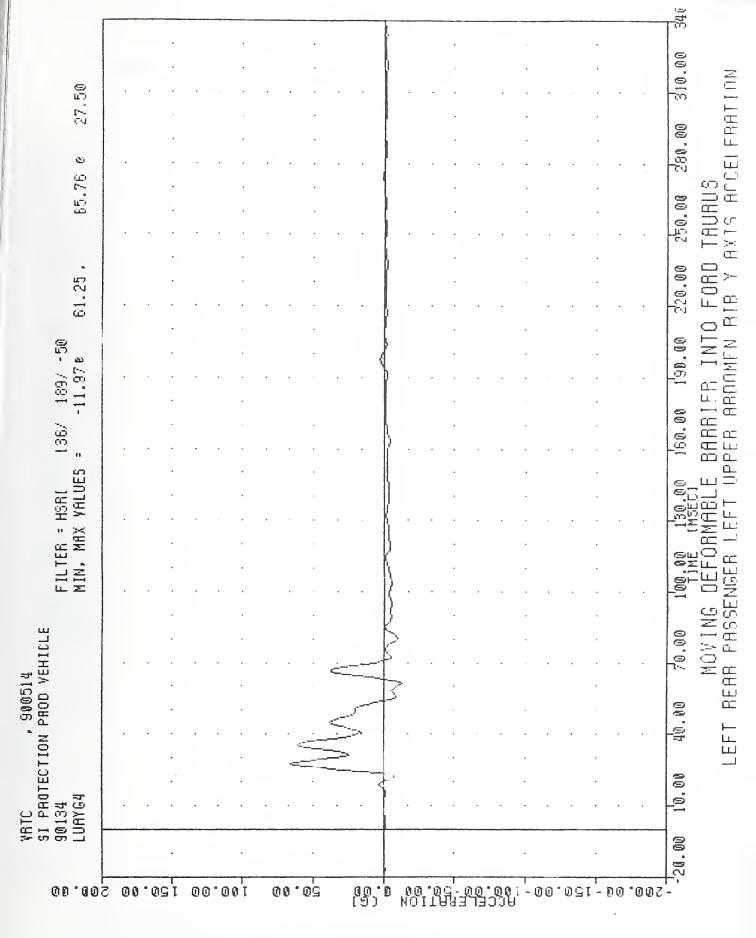


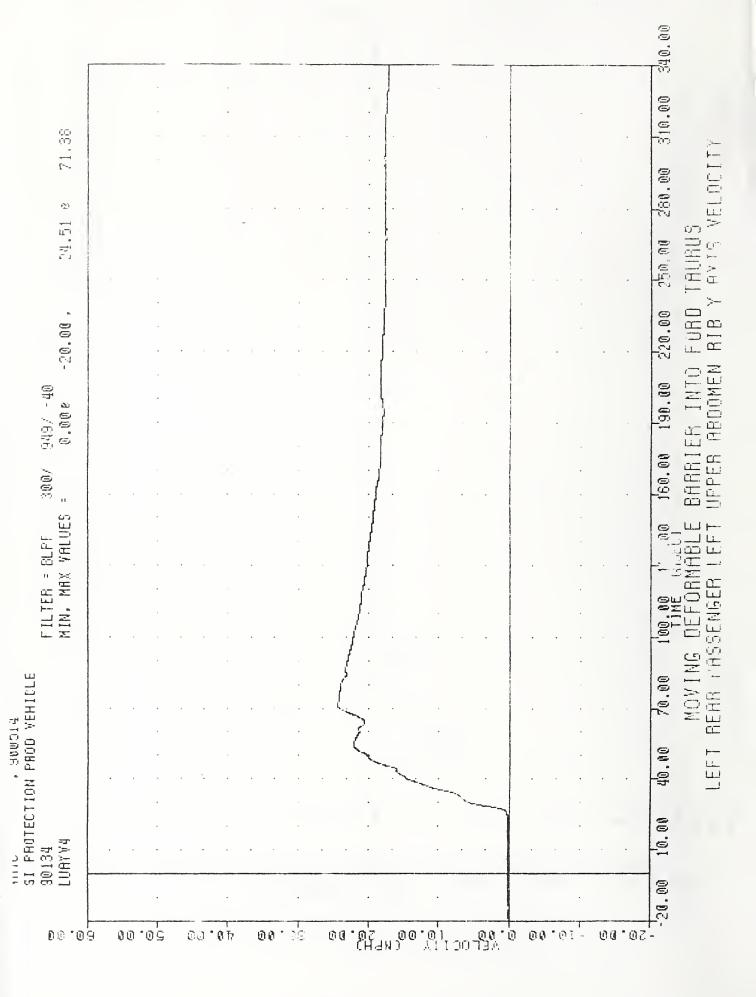


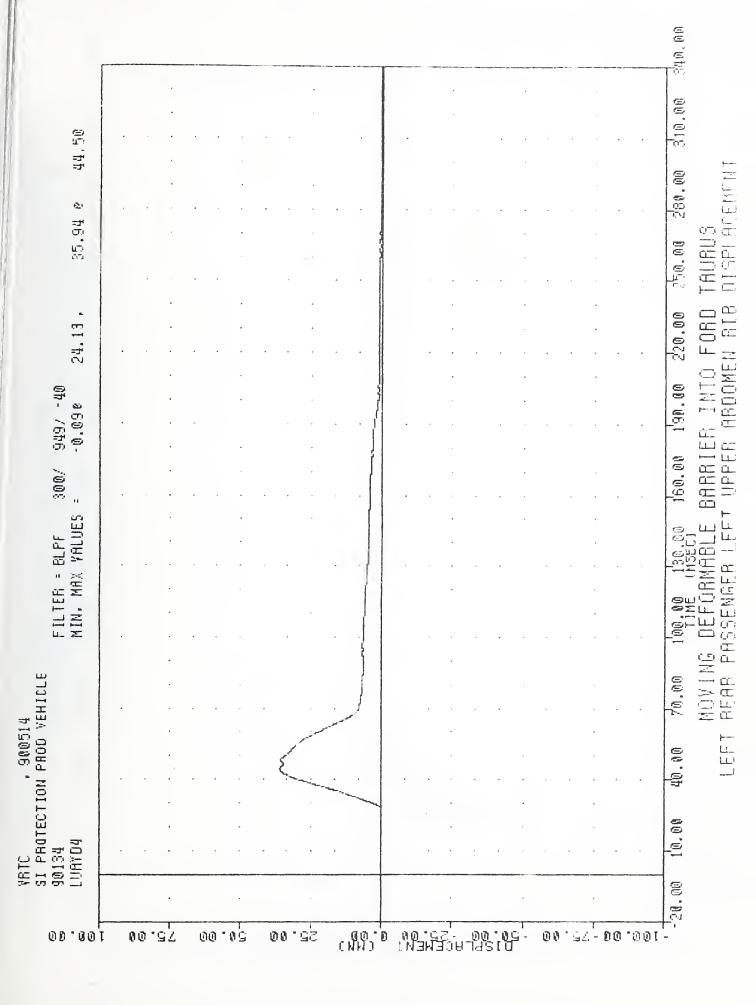


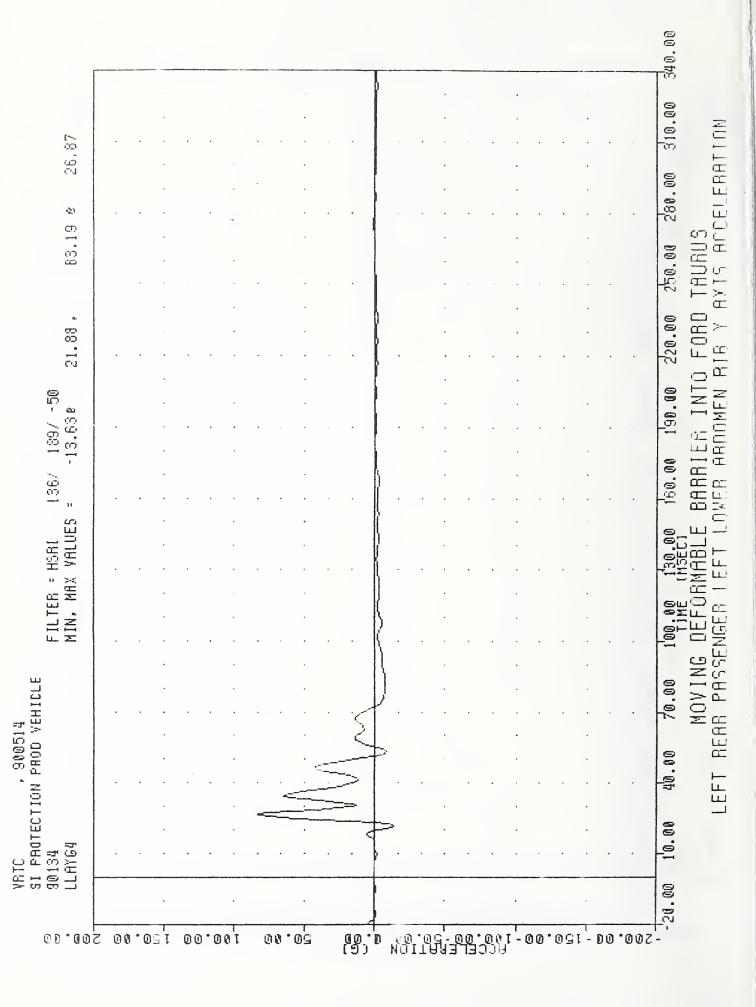


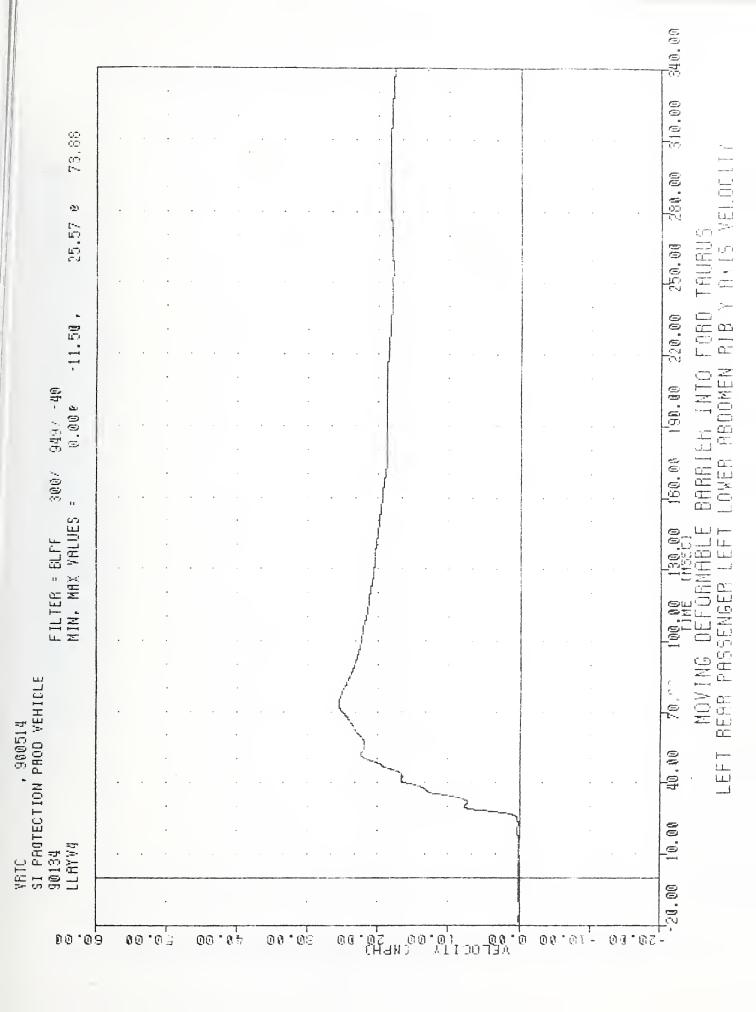
FORD TAURUS RESULTANT ACCELERATION FORU BARRIER INTO INE REDUNDANT SPINE LEFT REAR PASSENGER MOVING

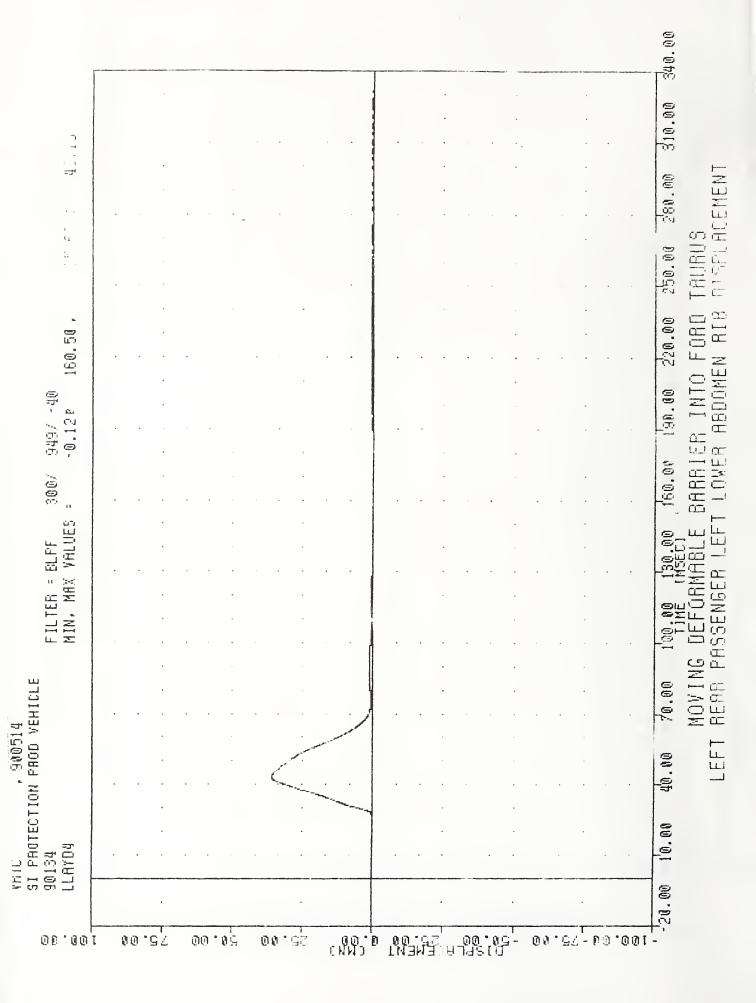


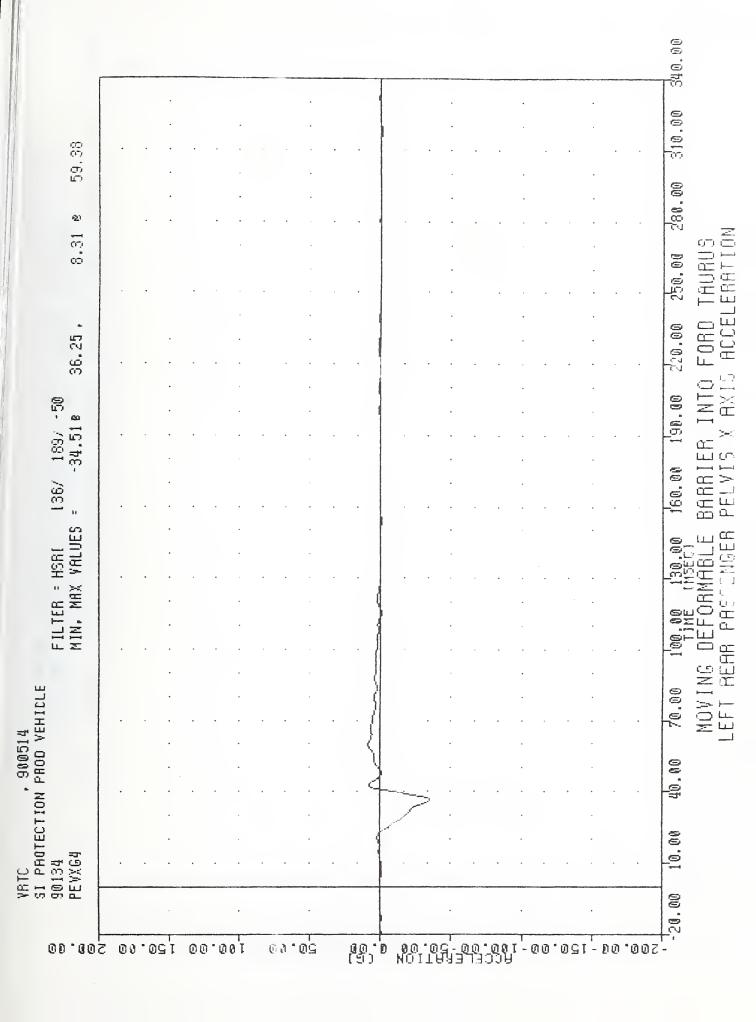


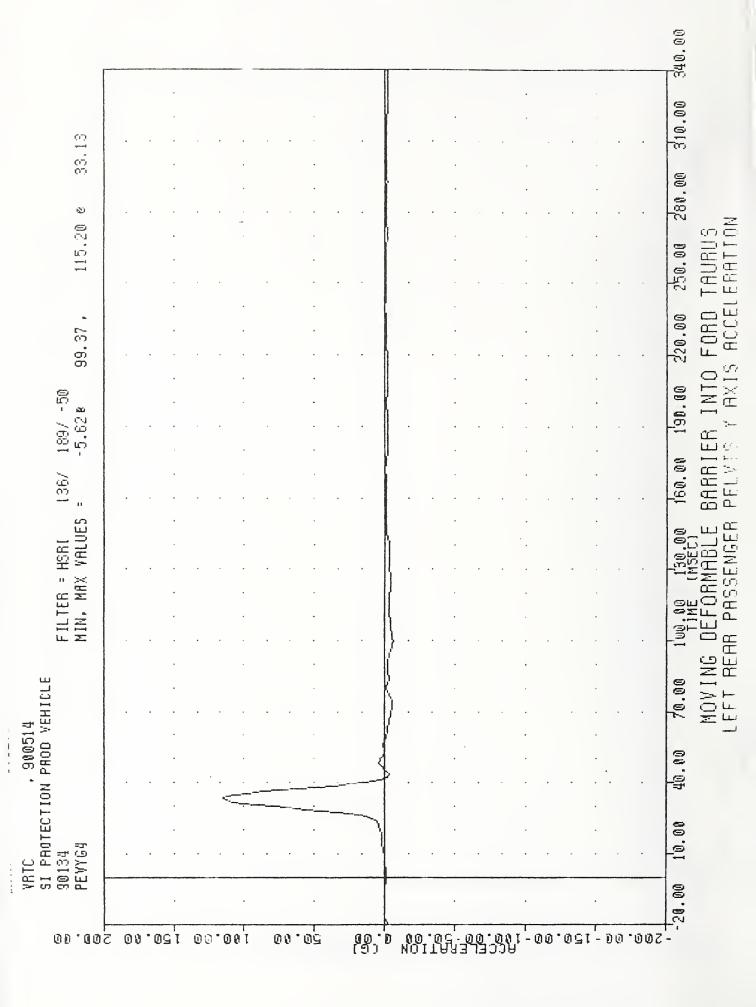


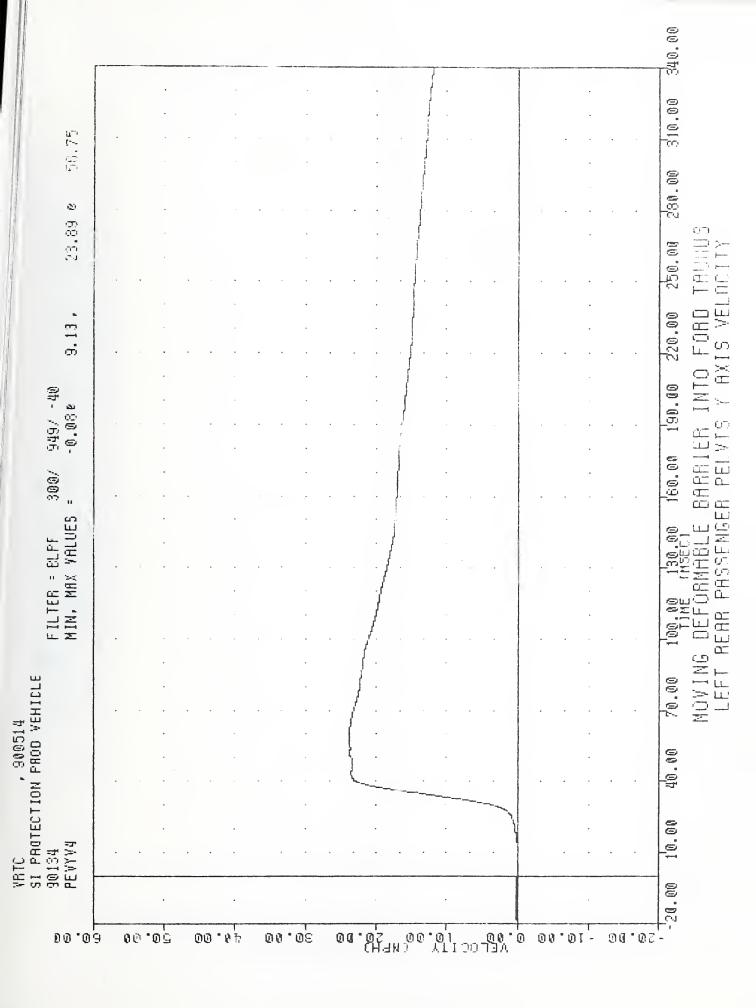


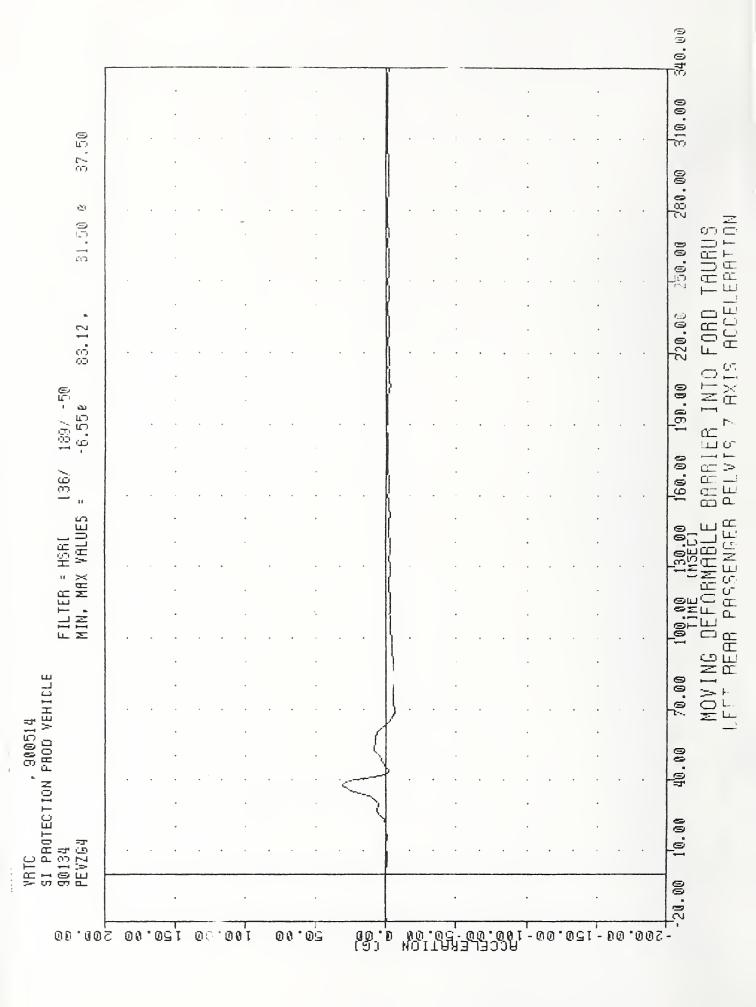


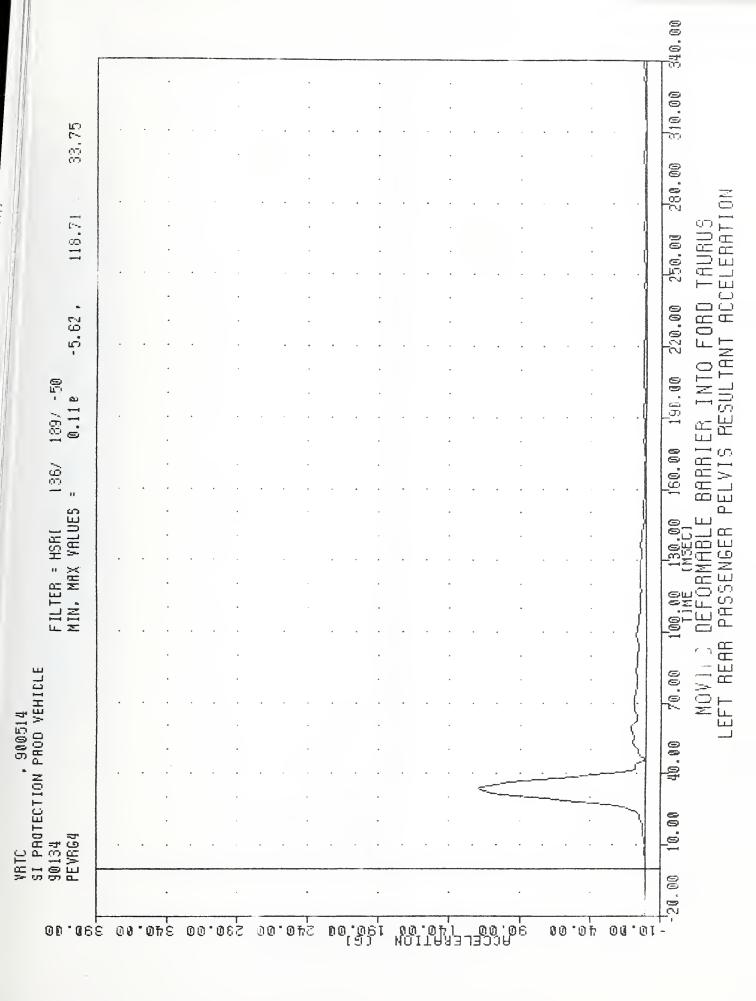


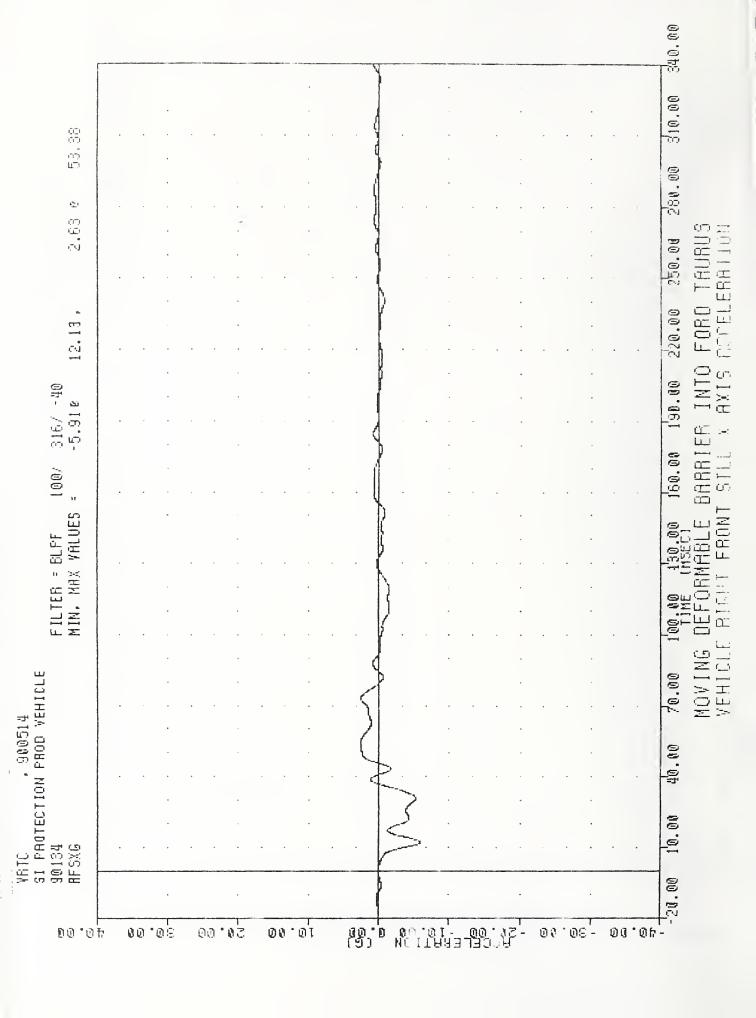


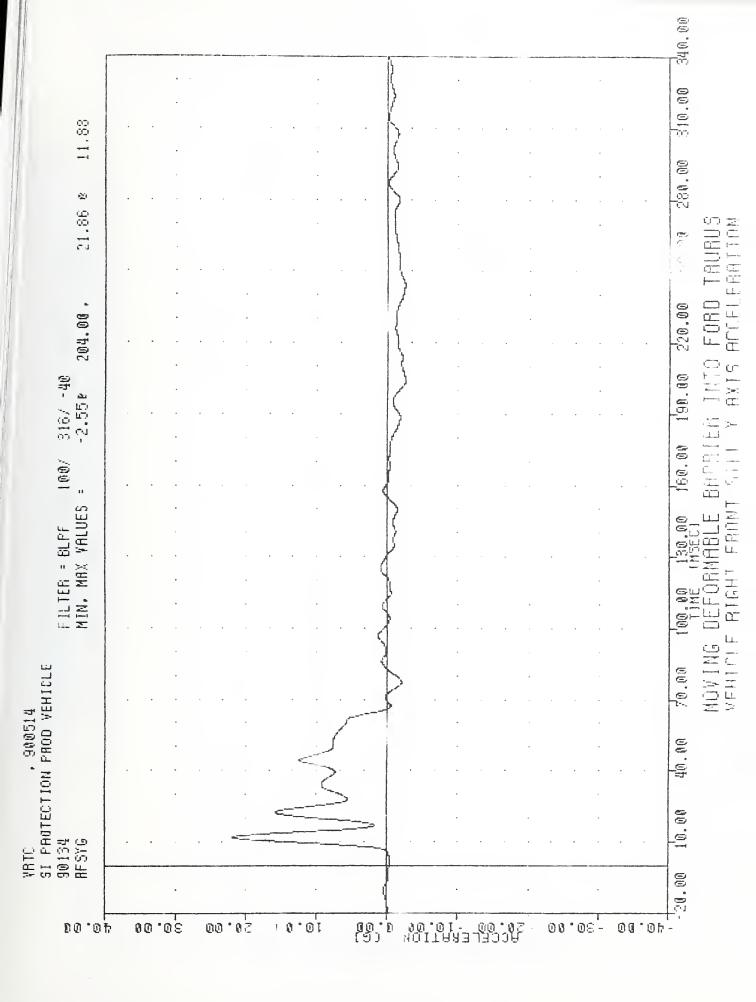


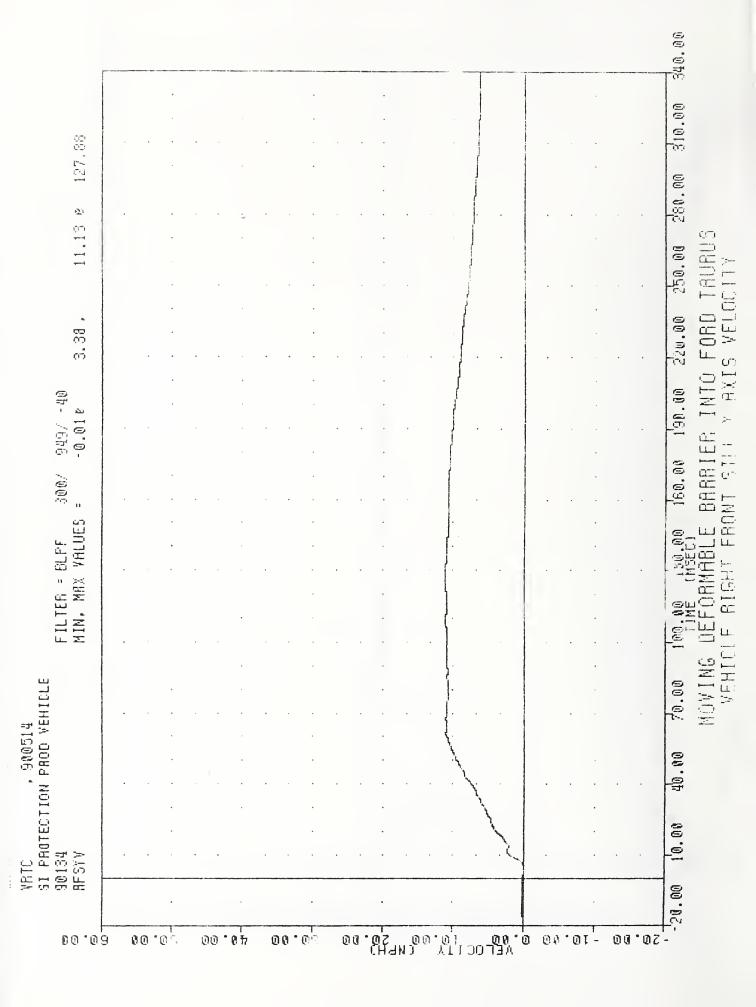


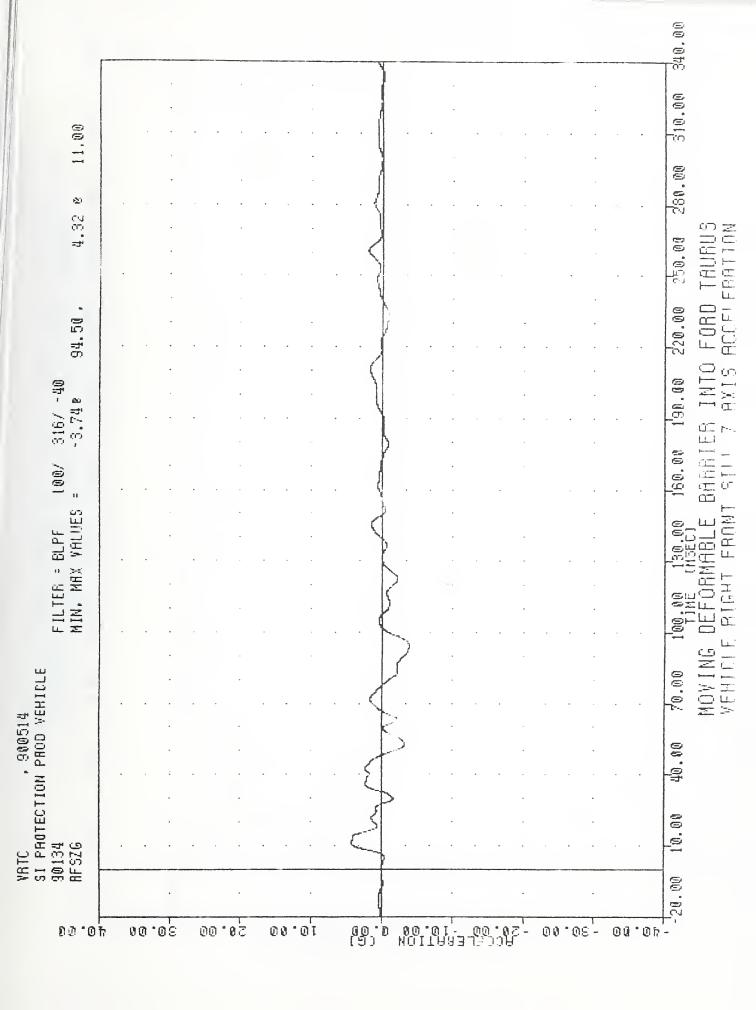


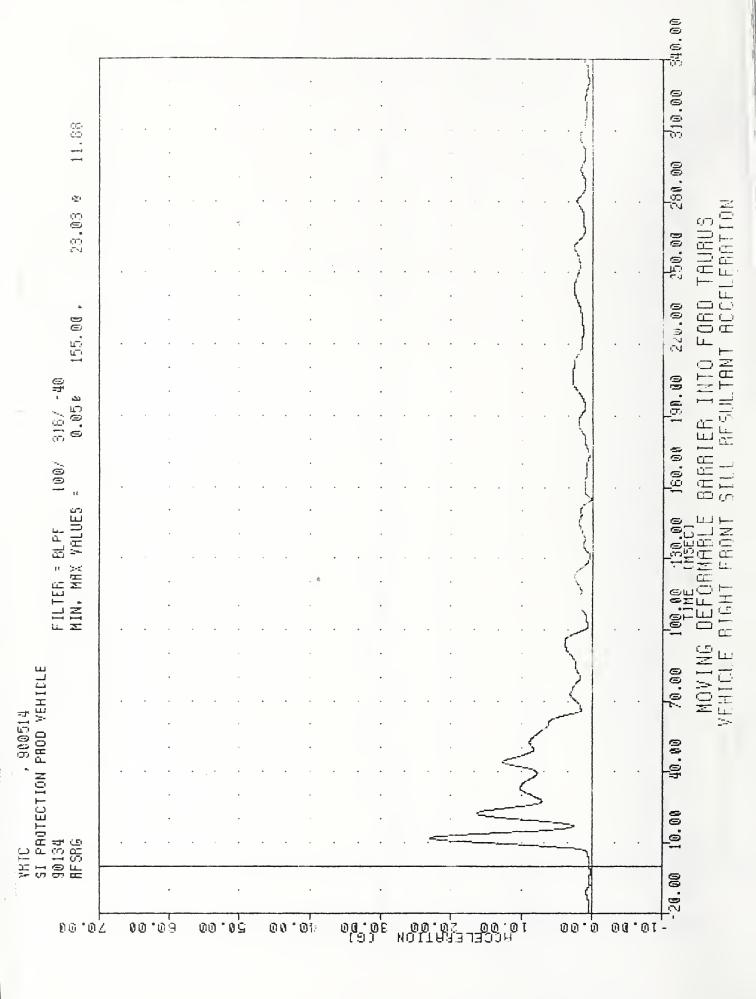


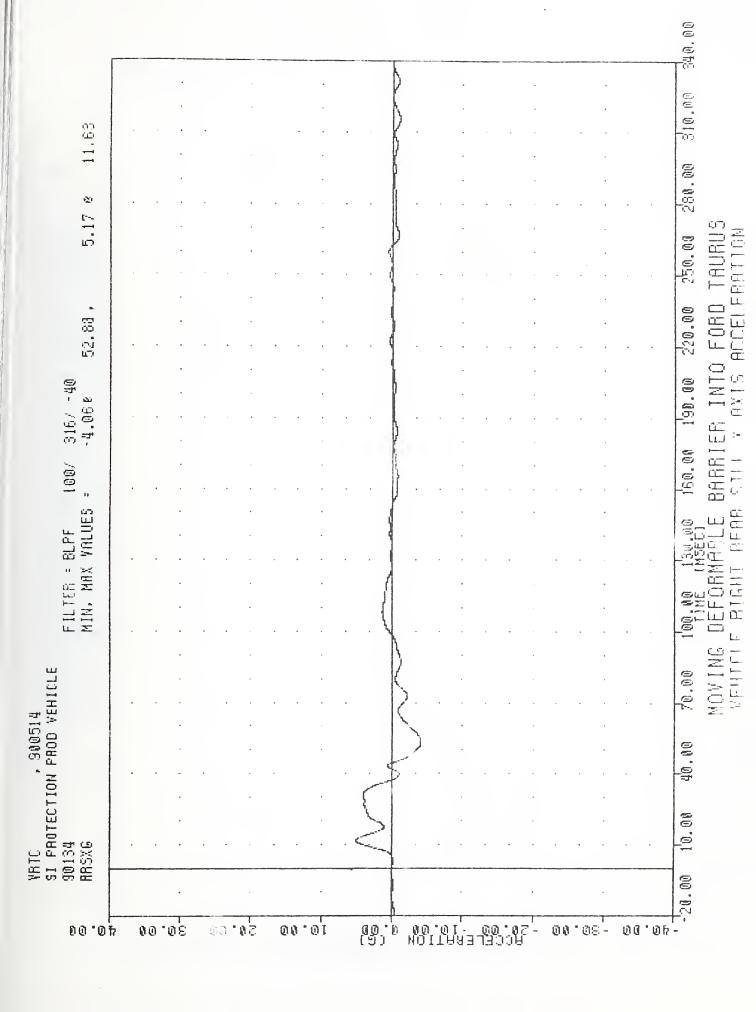


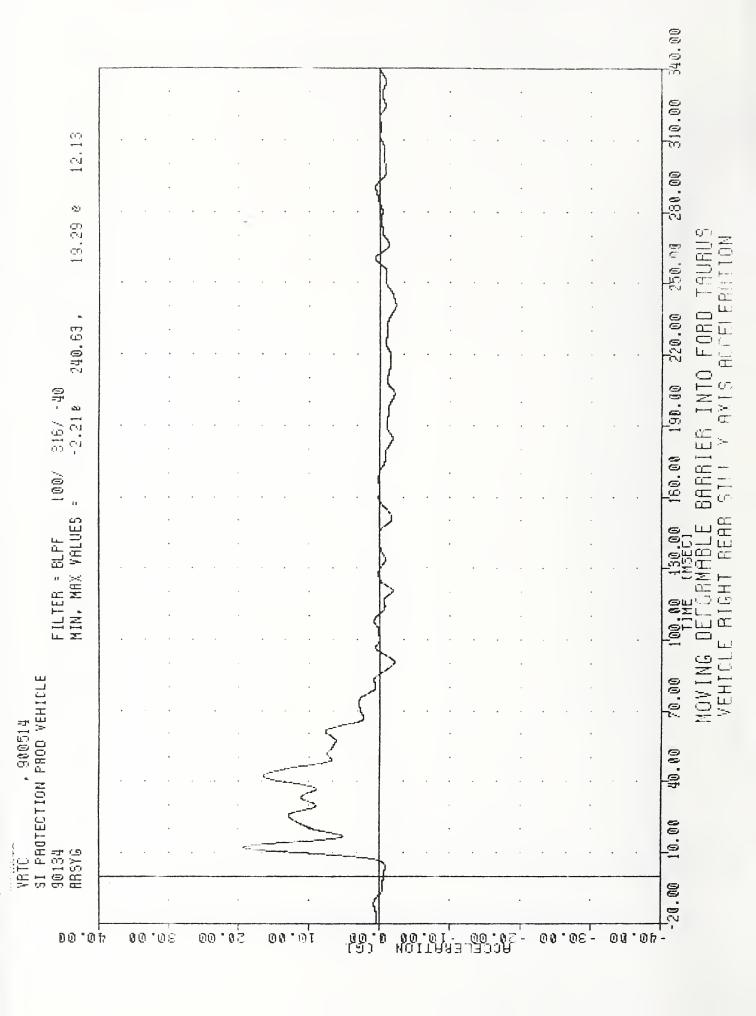


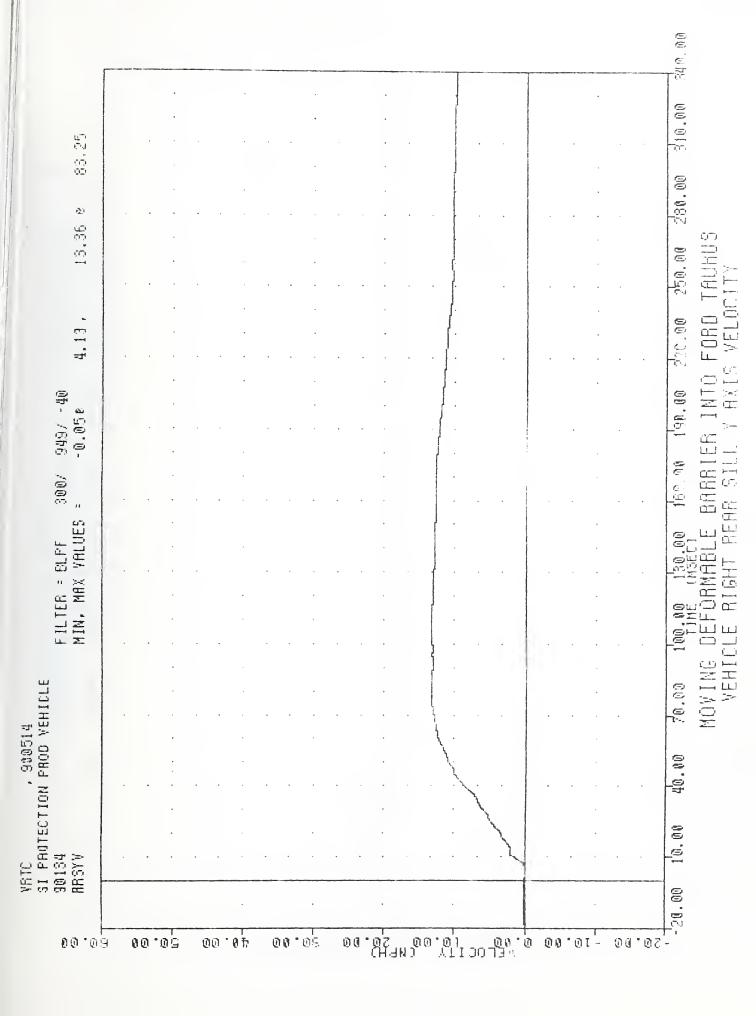


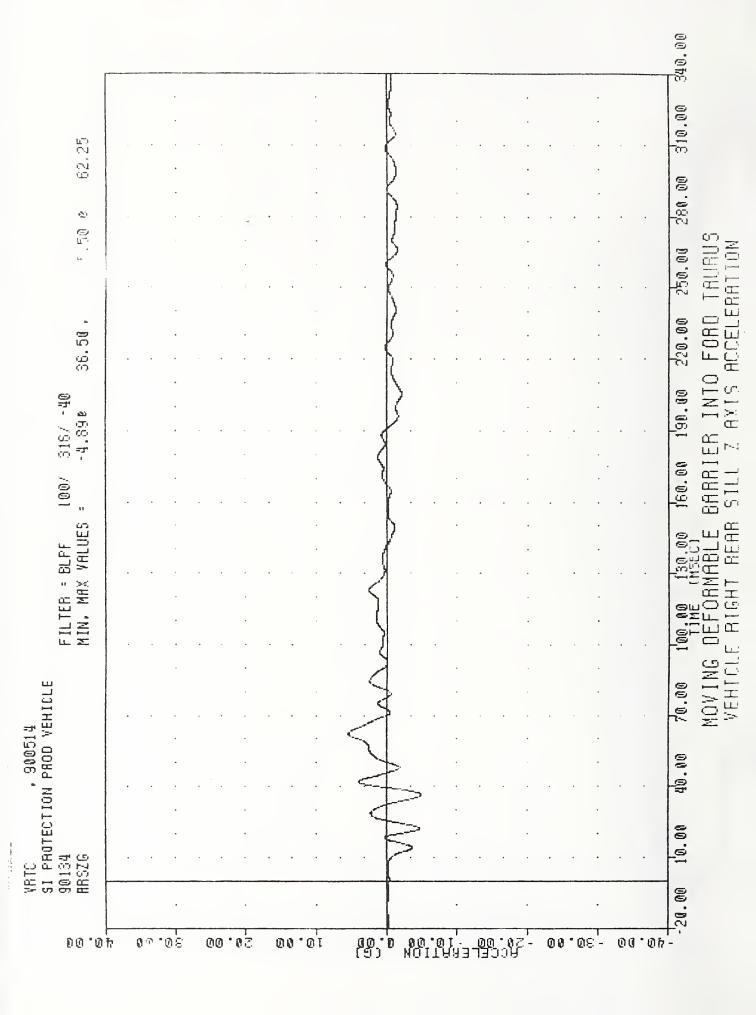


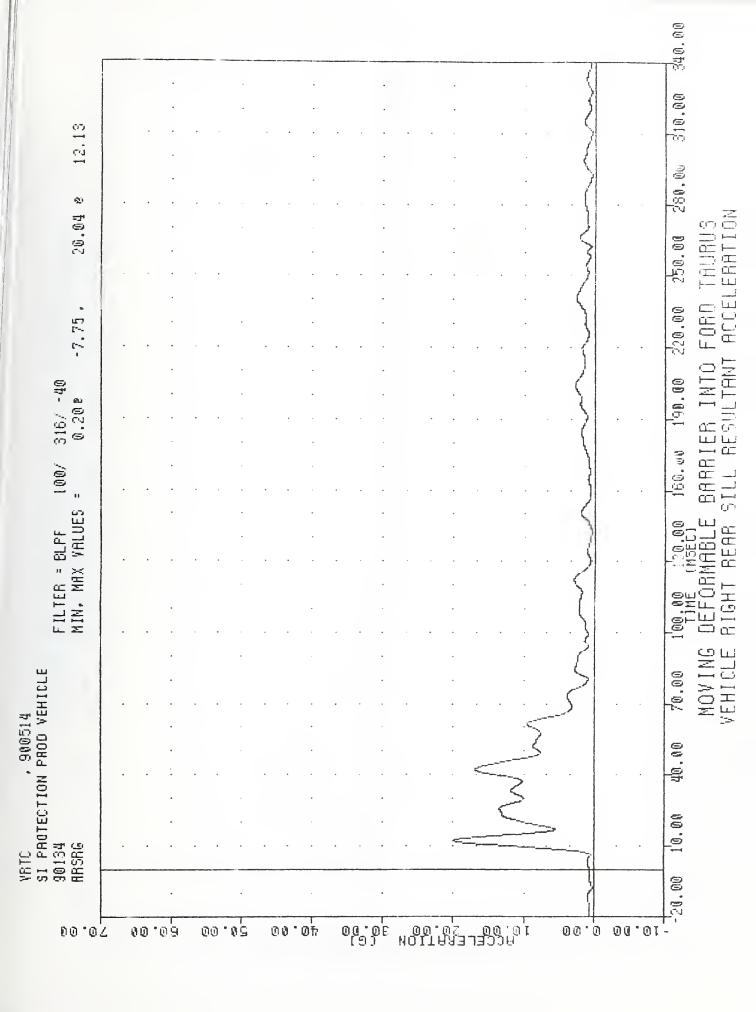


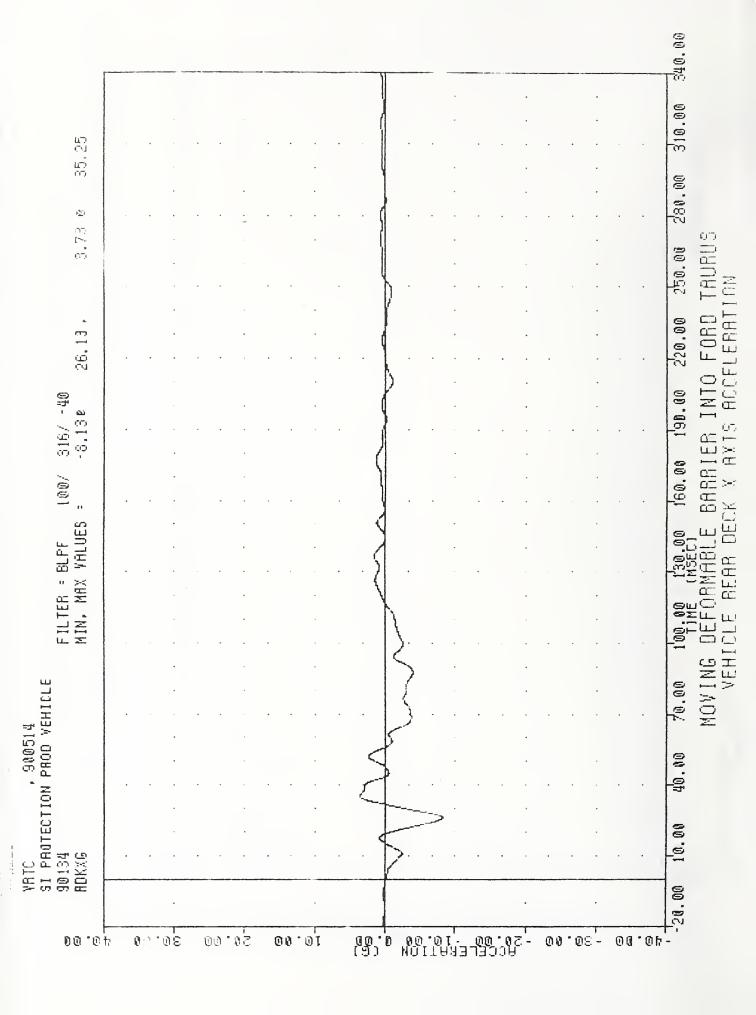


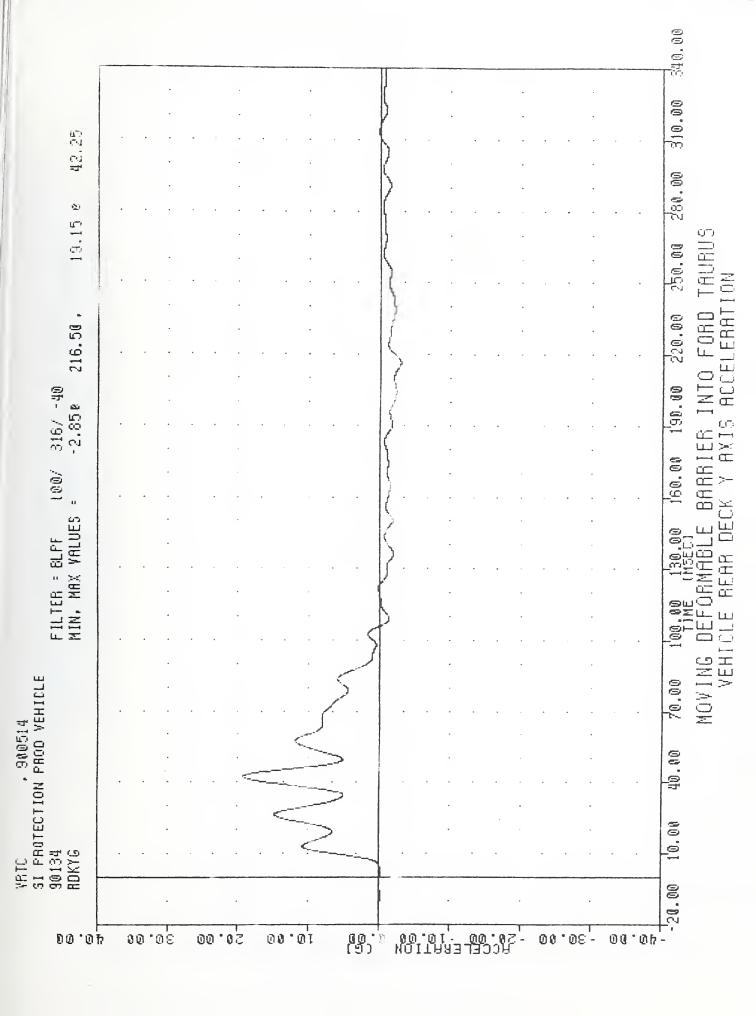


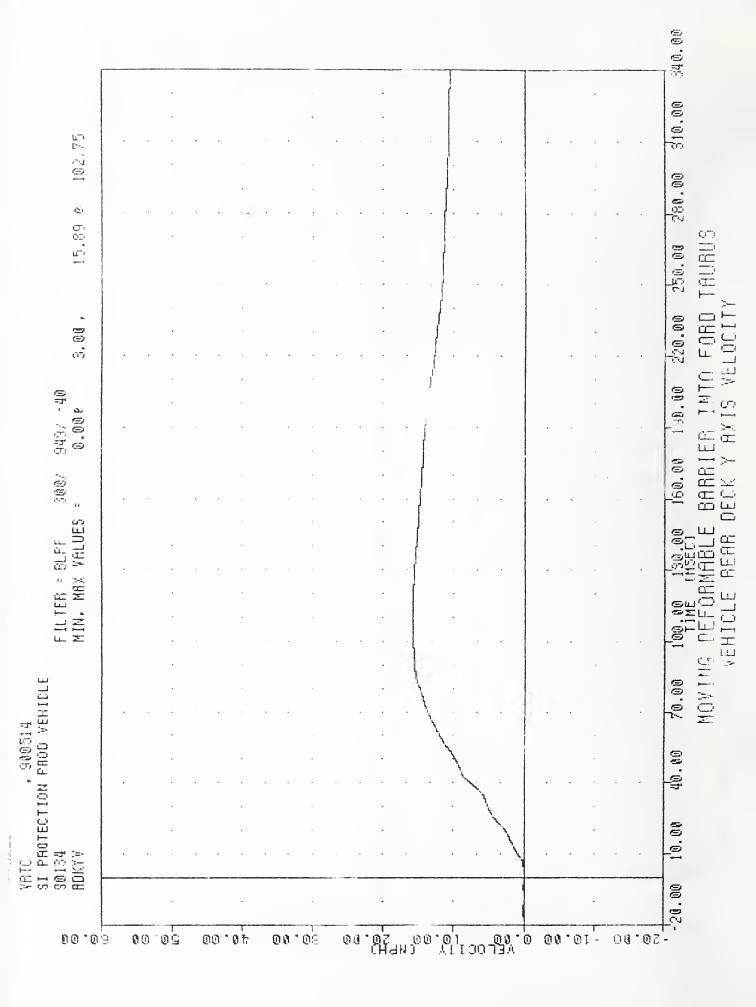


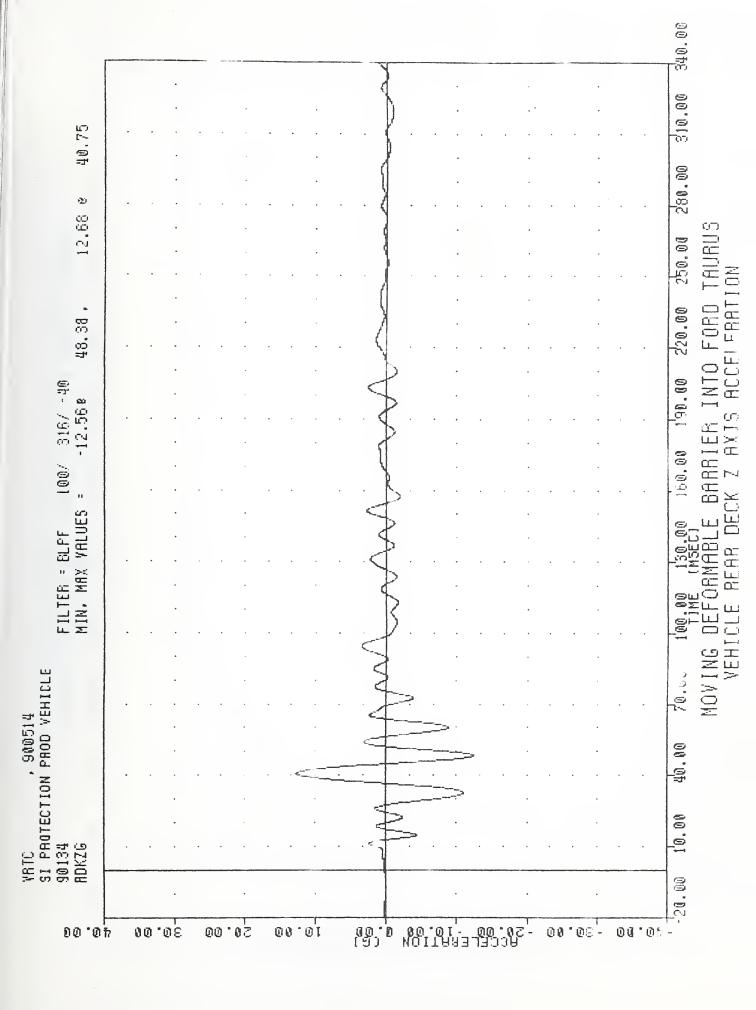


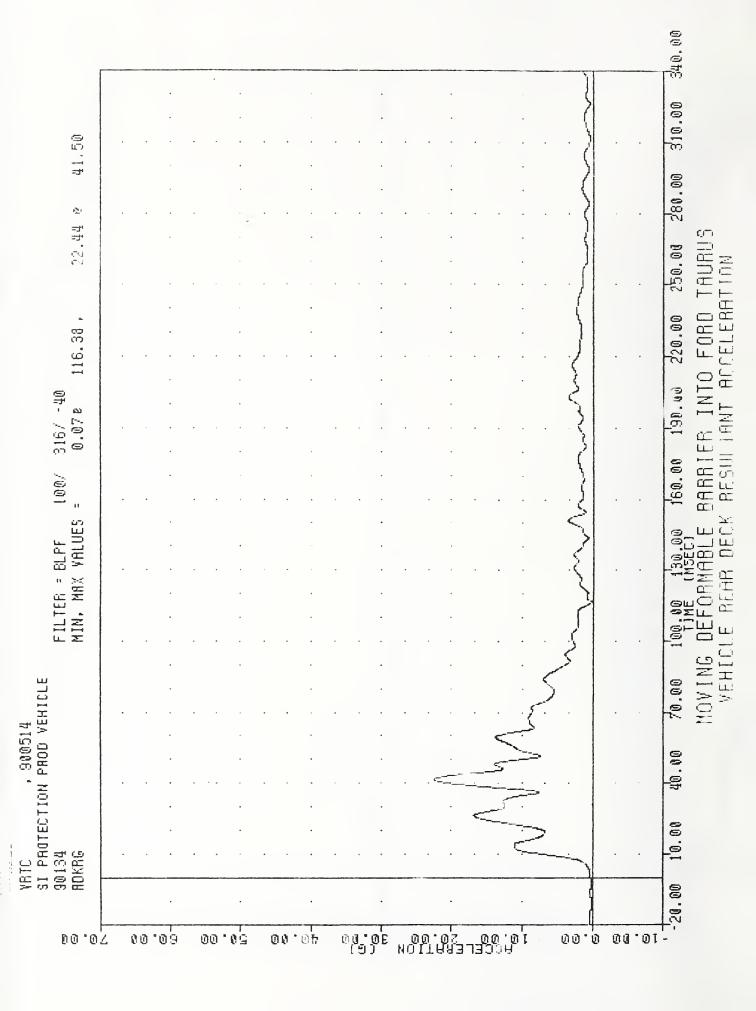


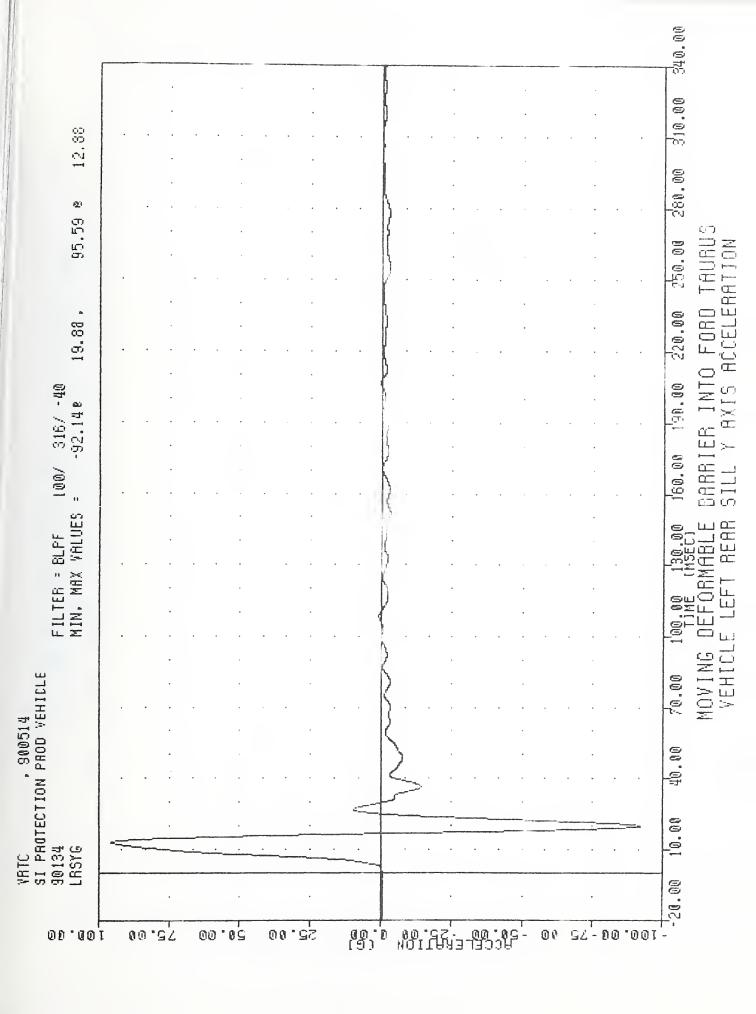


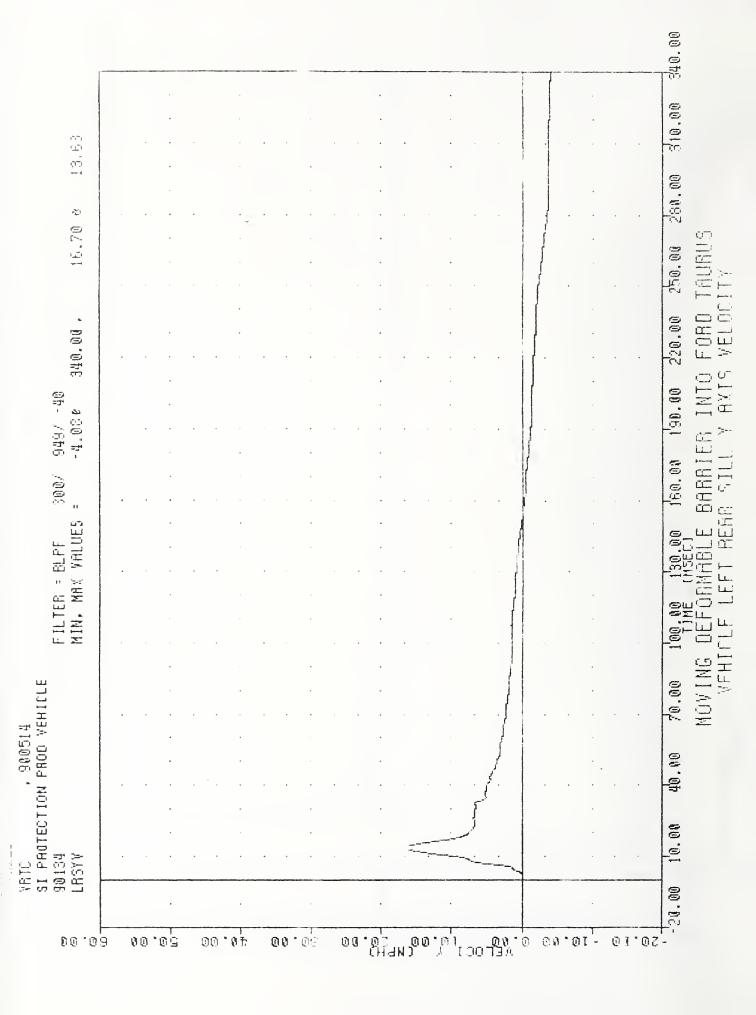


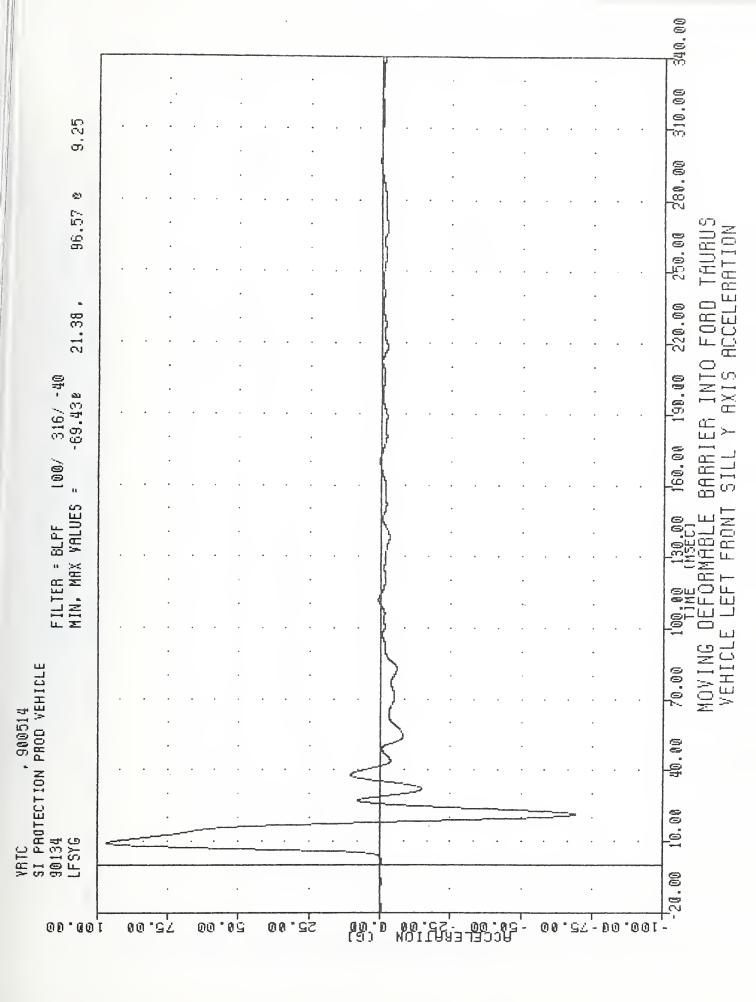


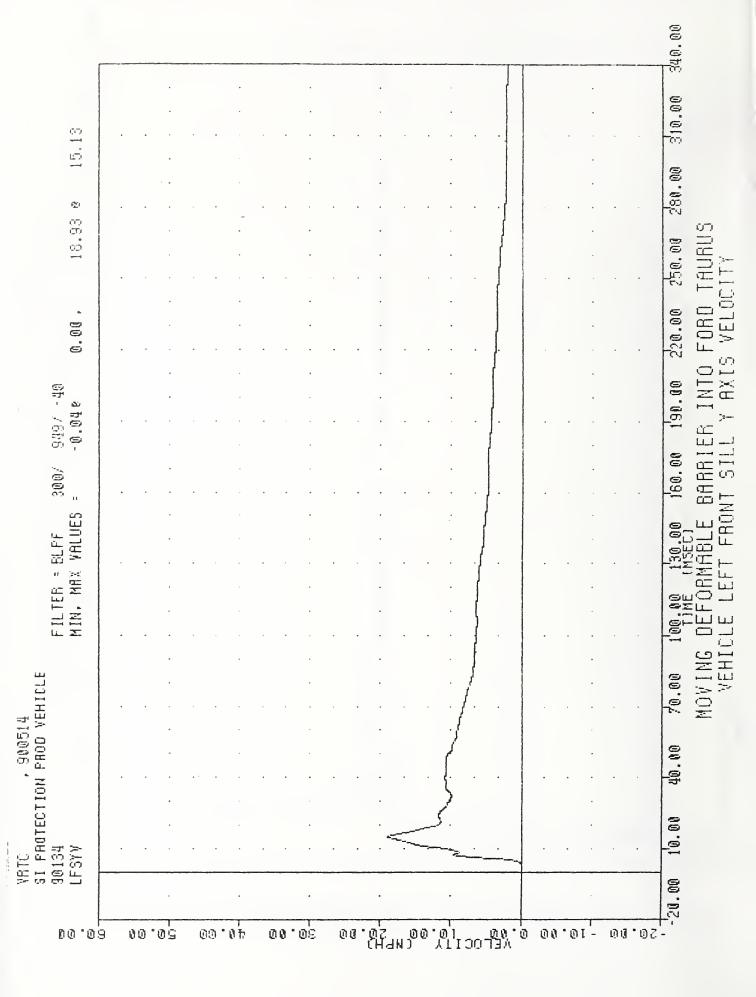


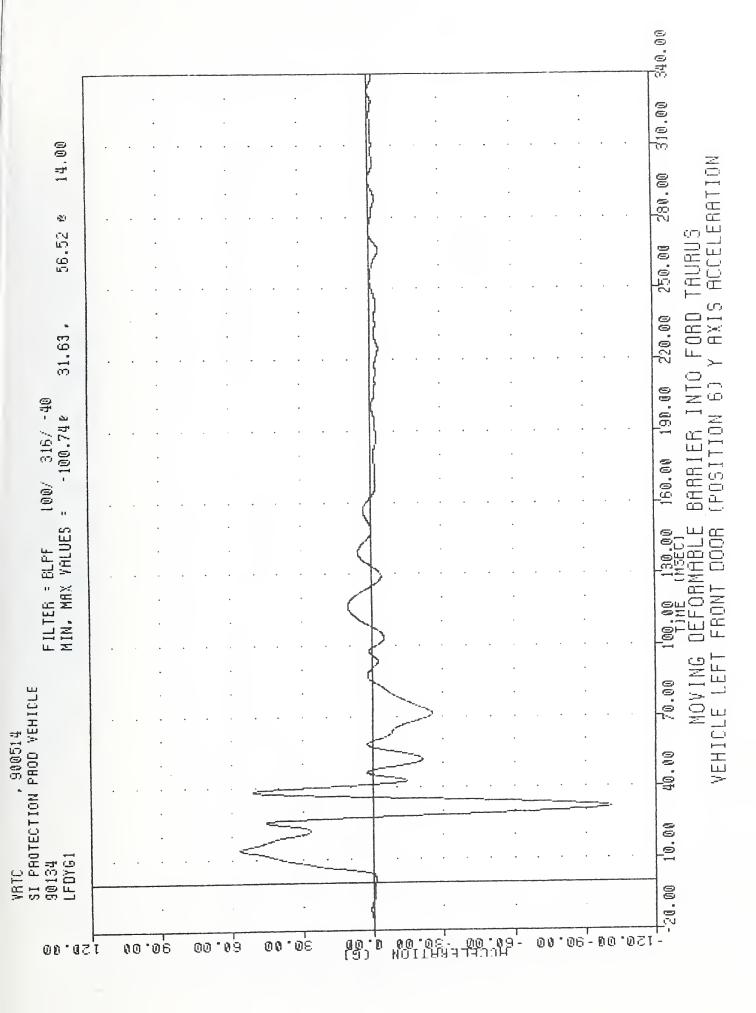


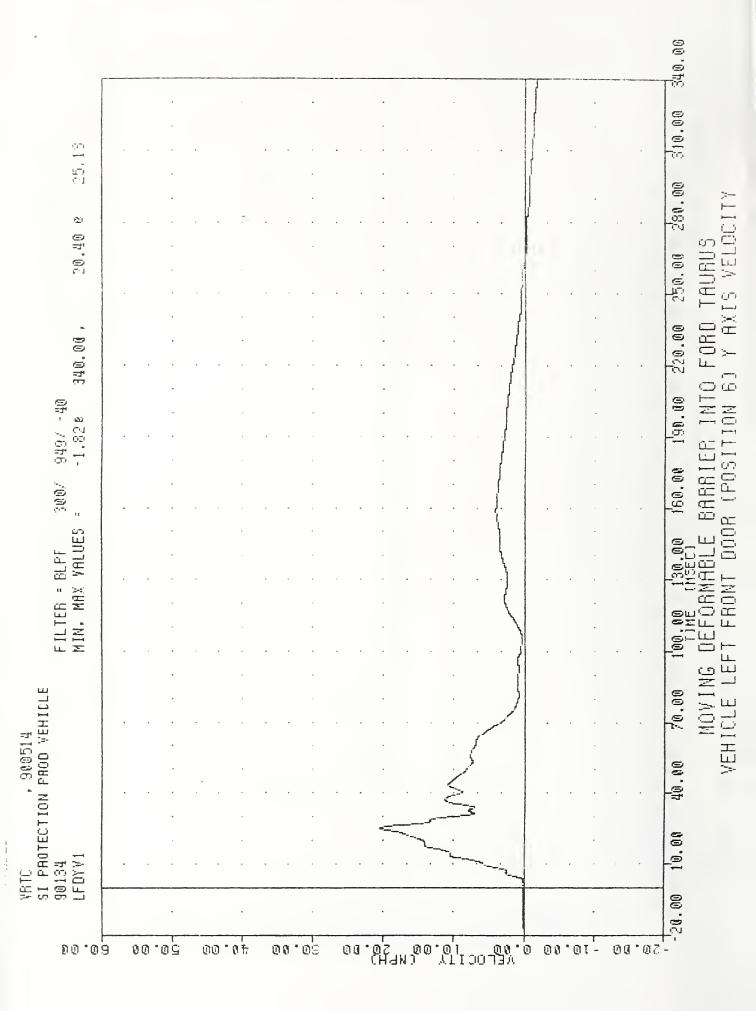


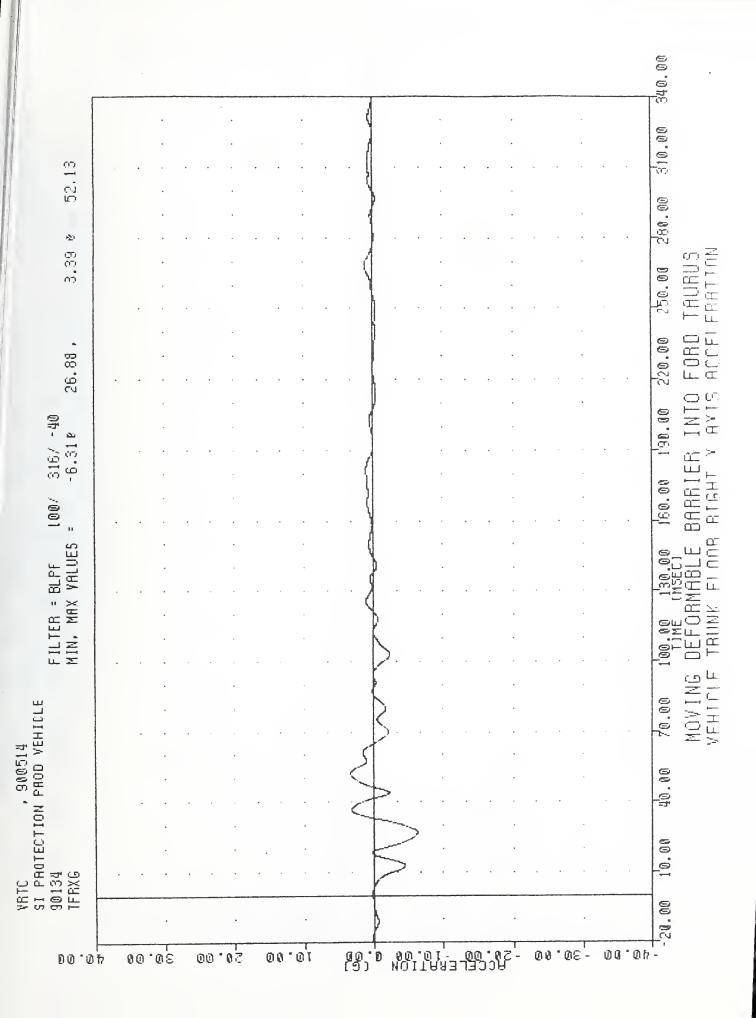


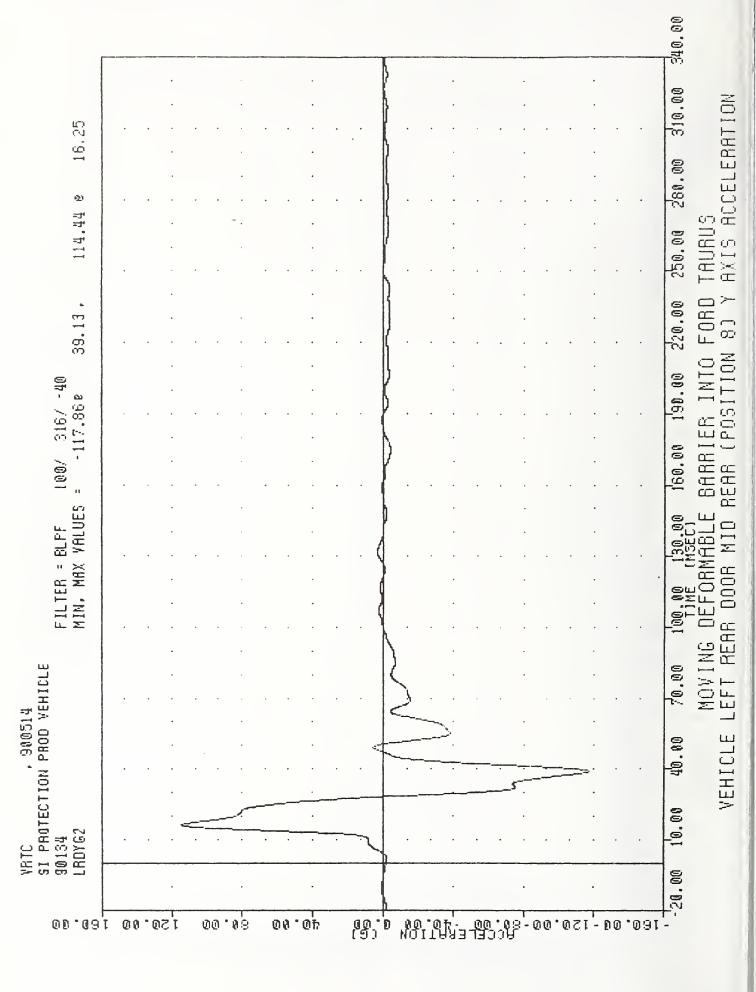


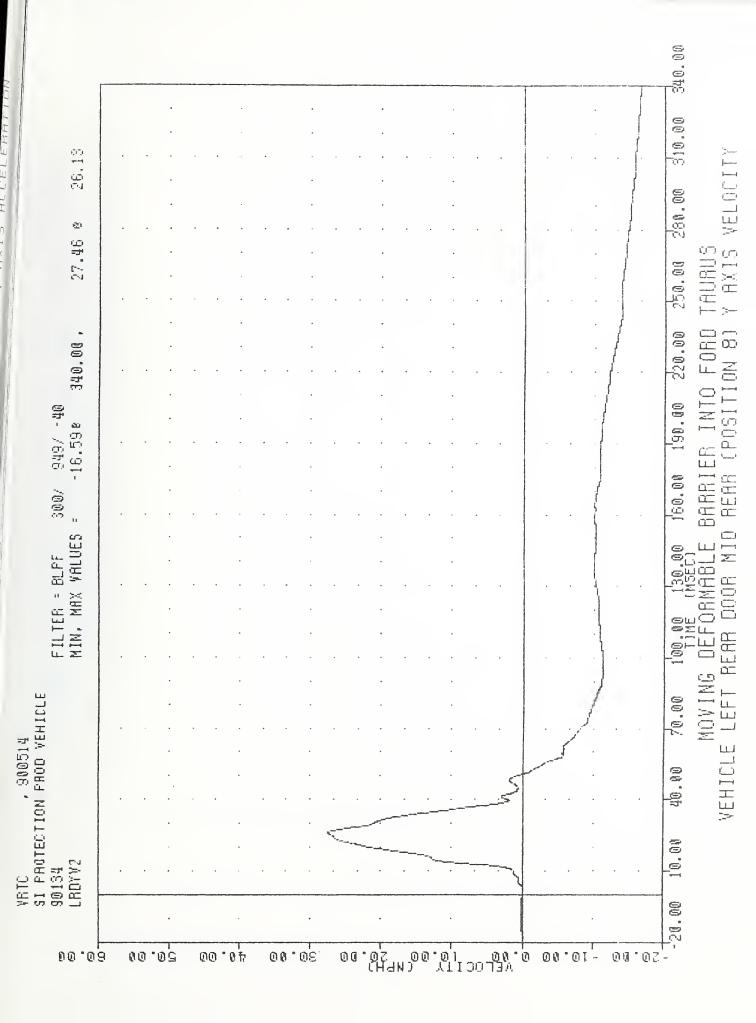


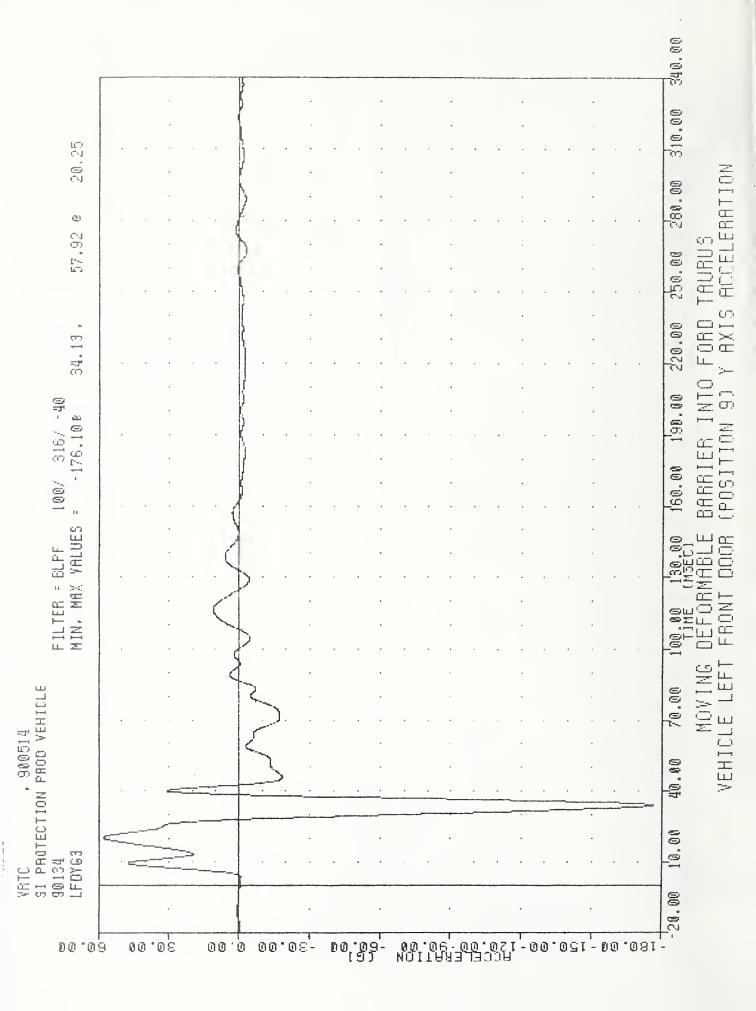


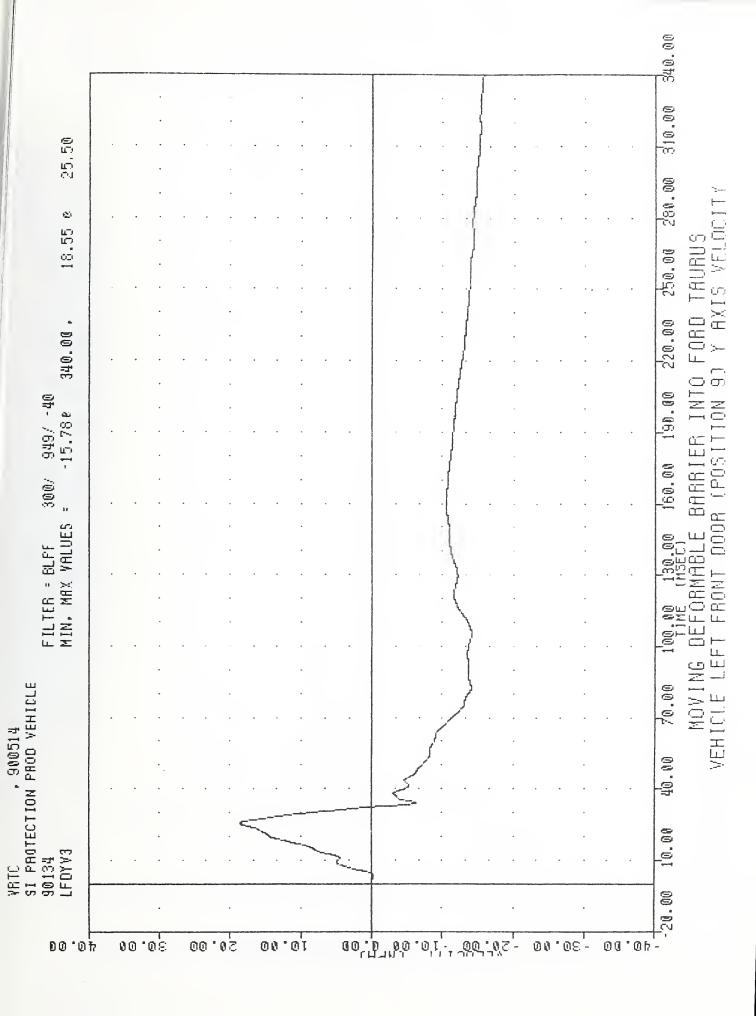


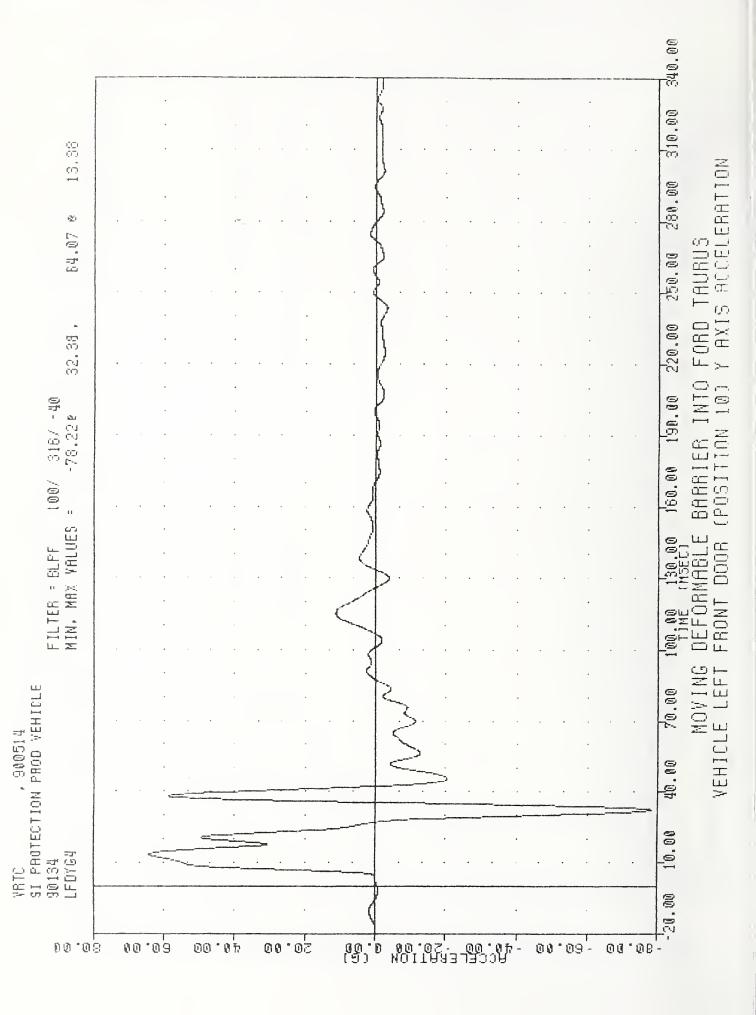


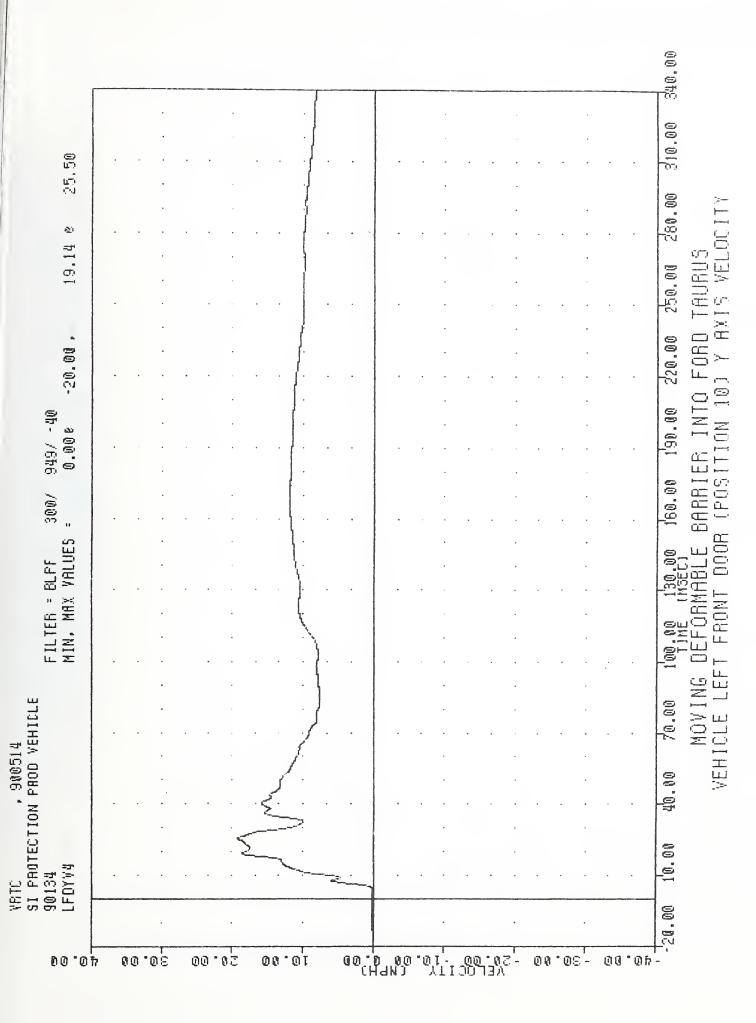


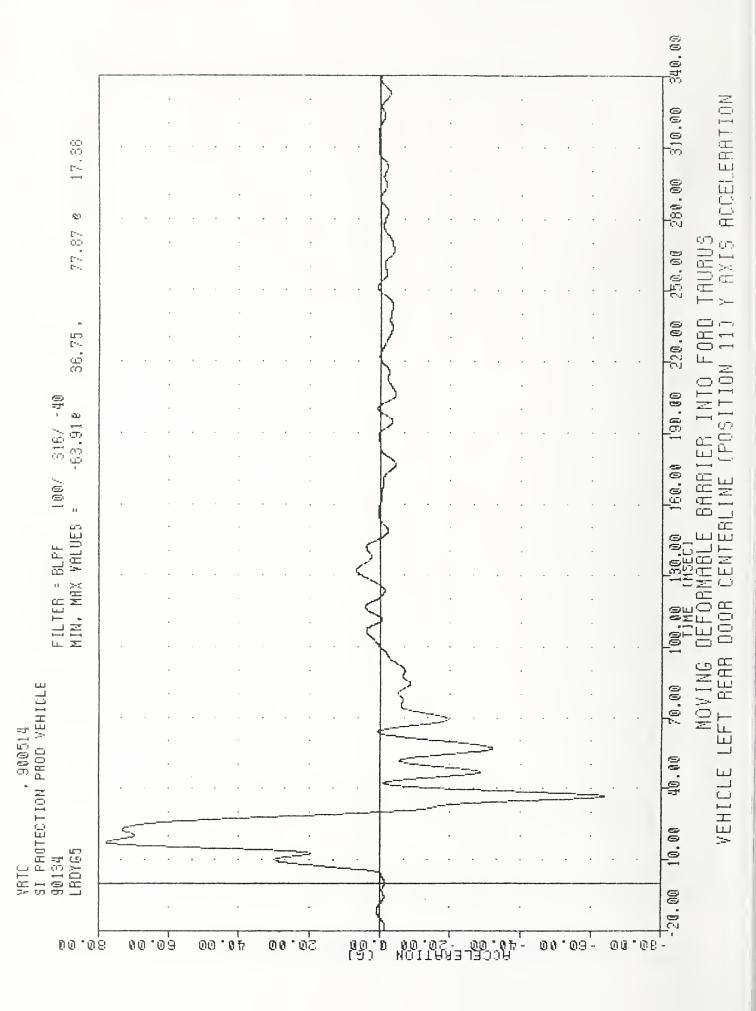


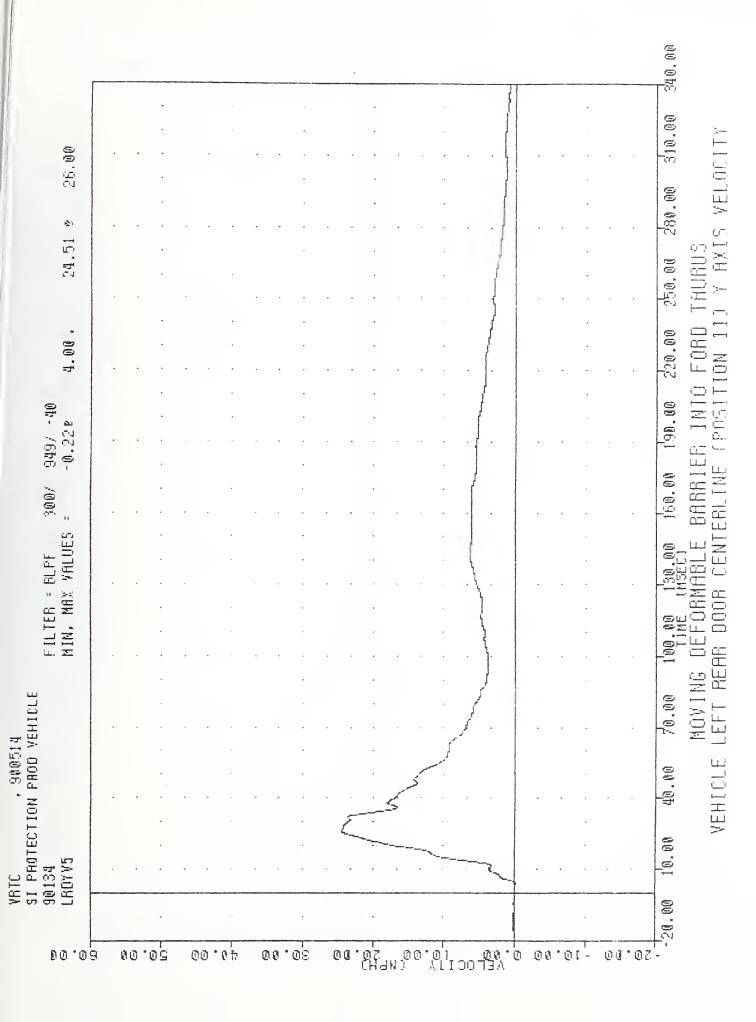


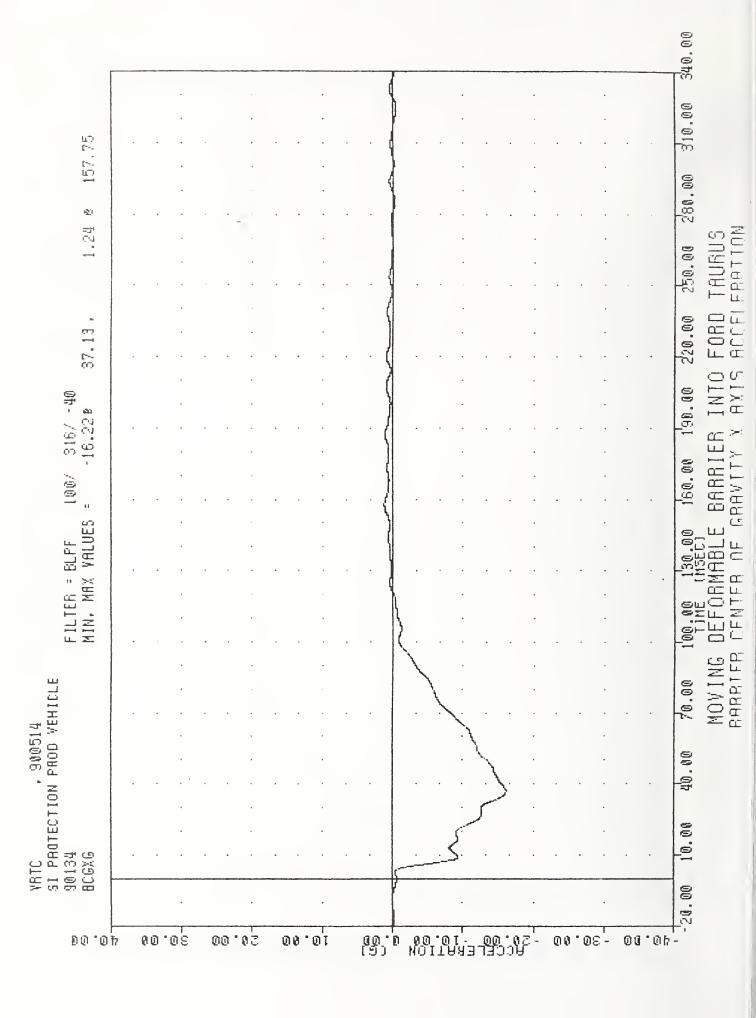


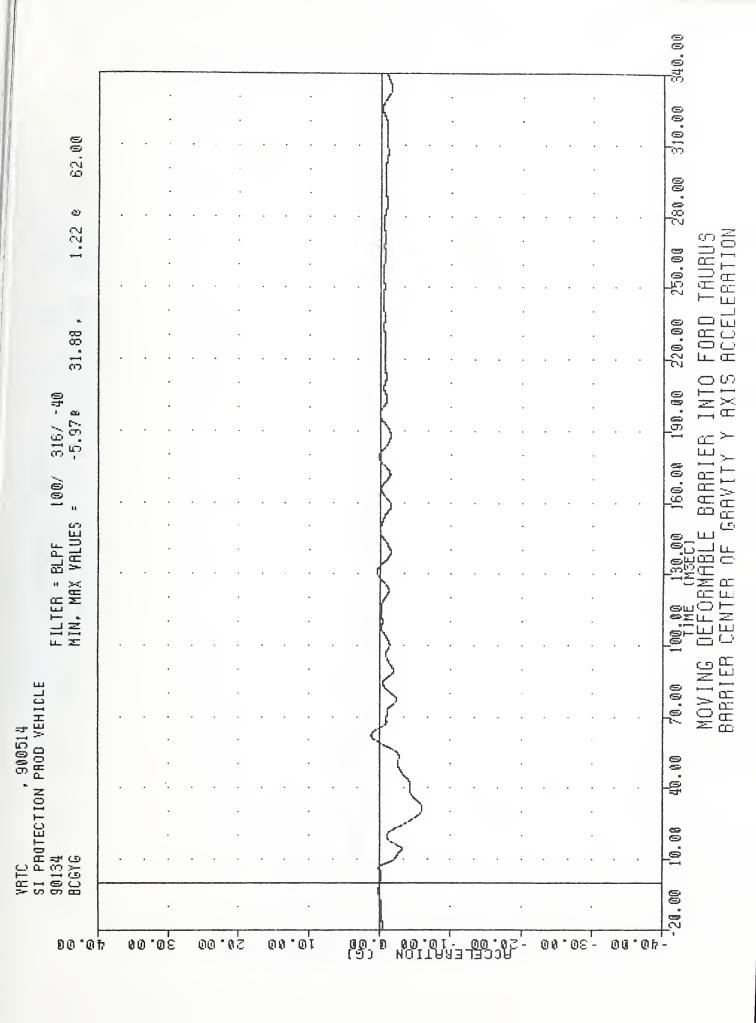


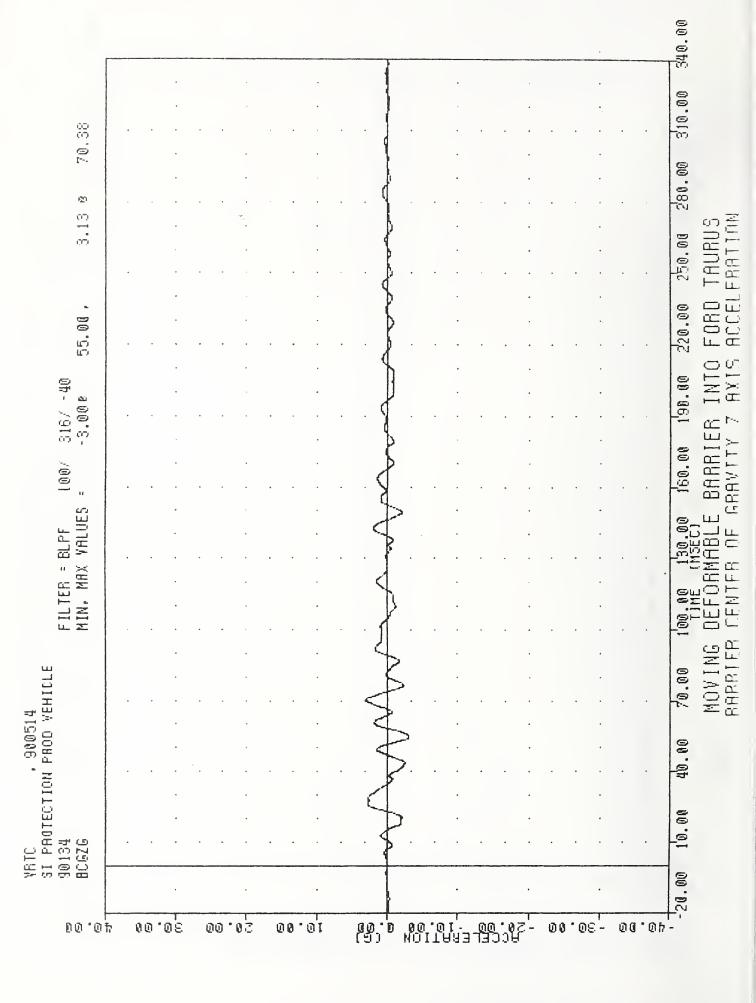


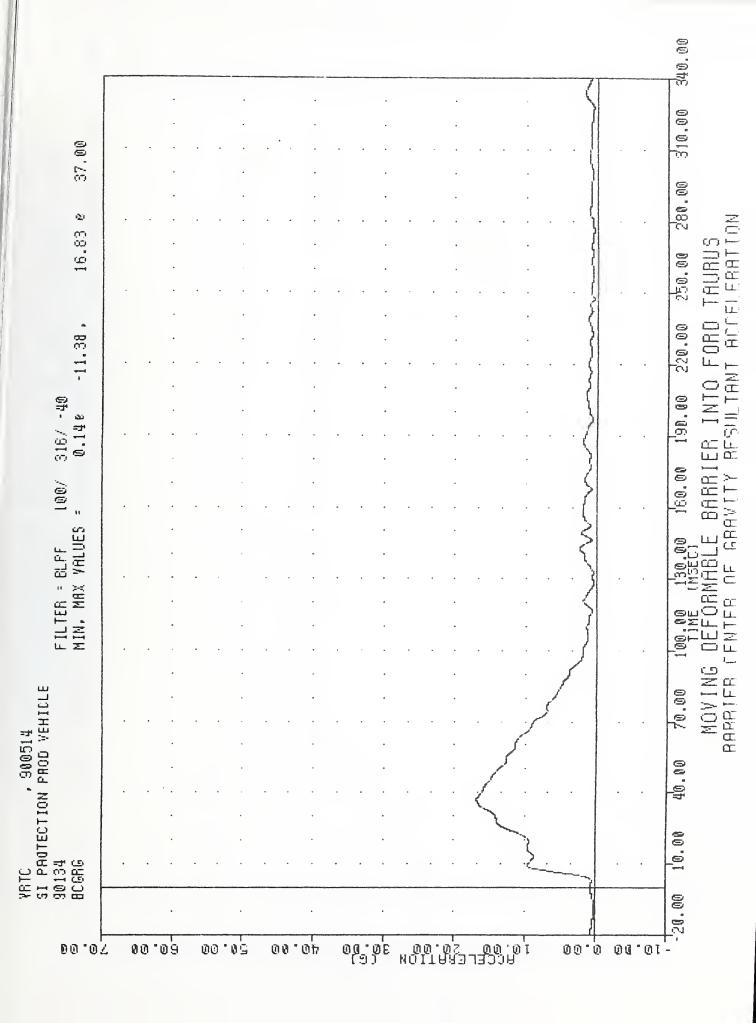


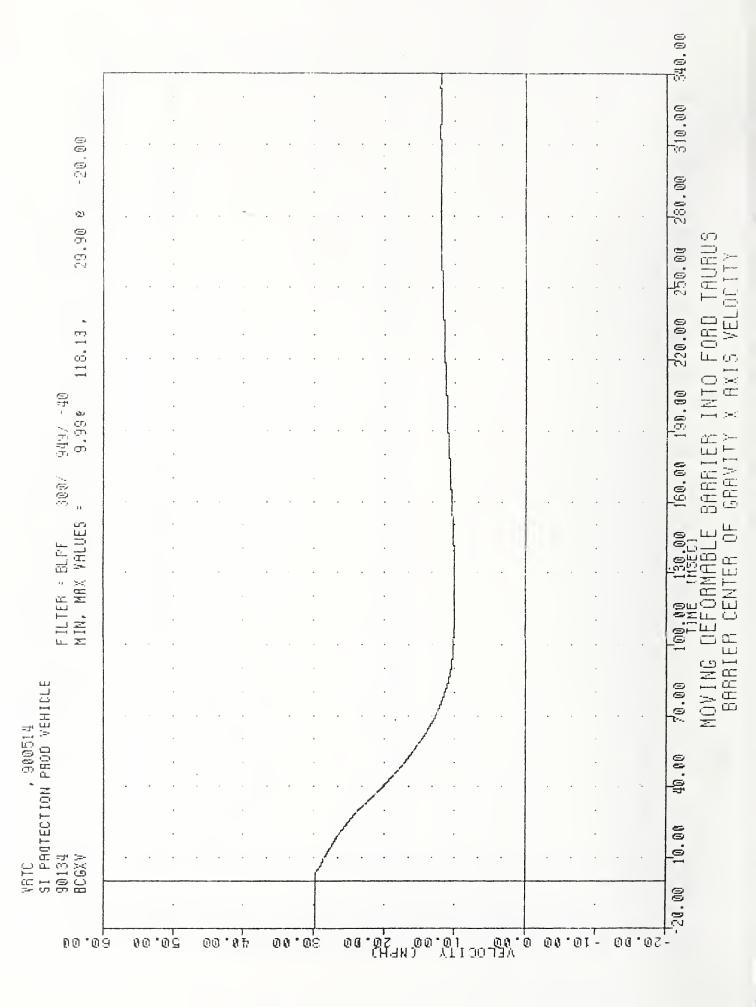


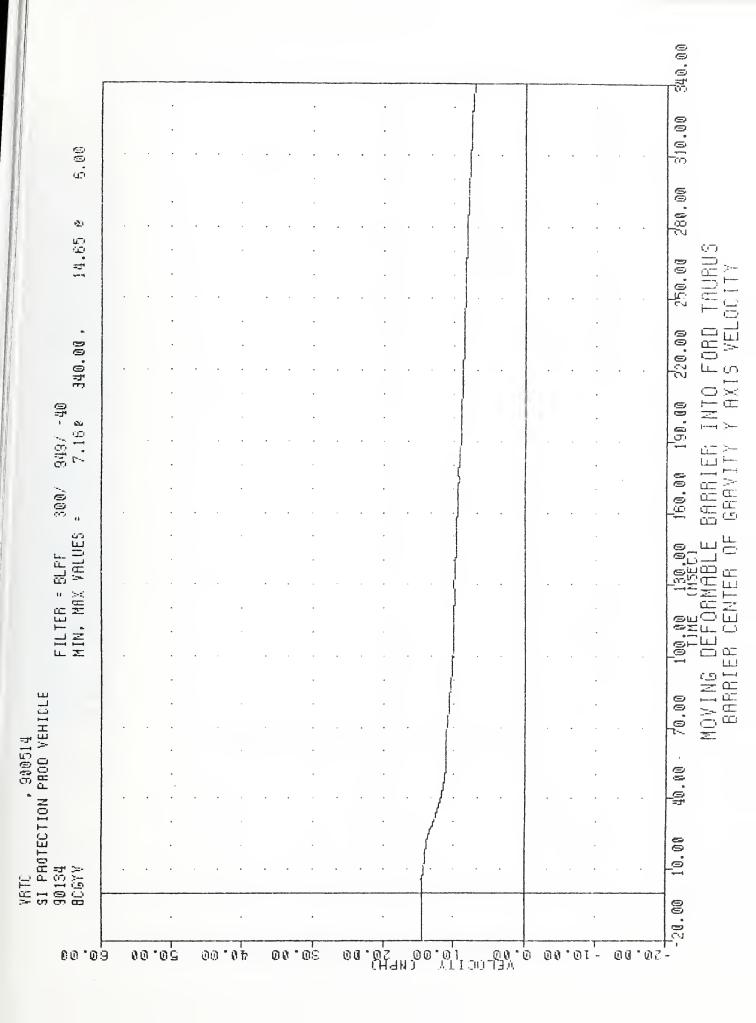


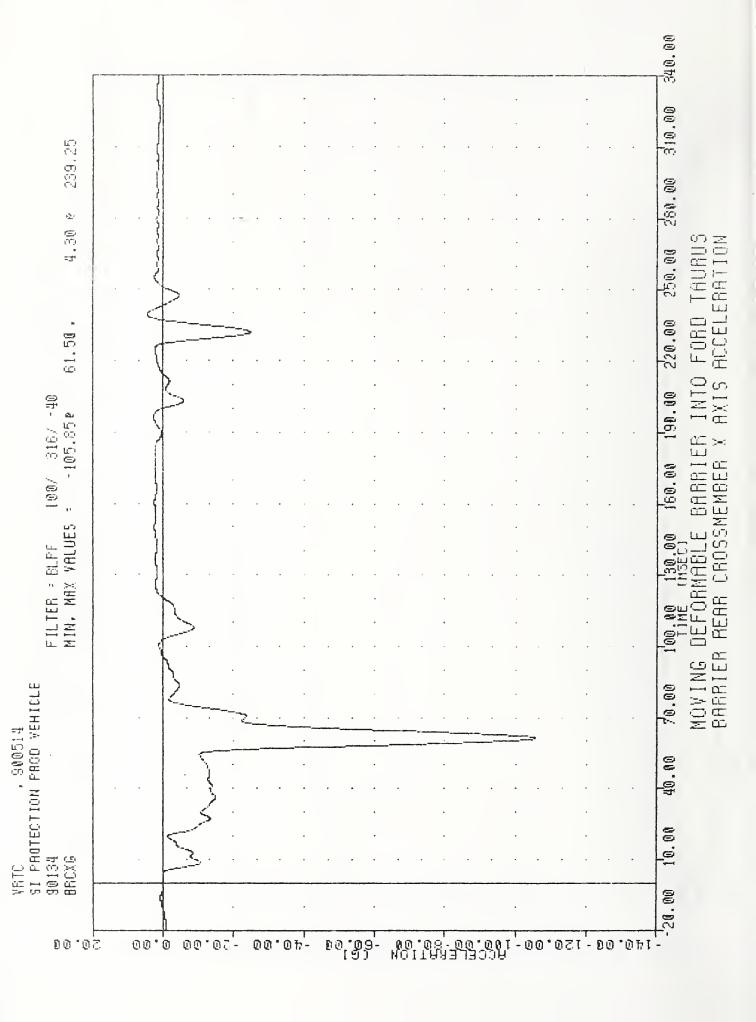


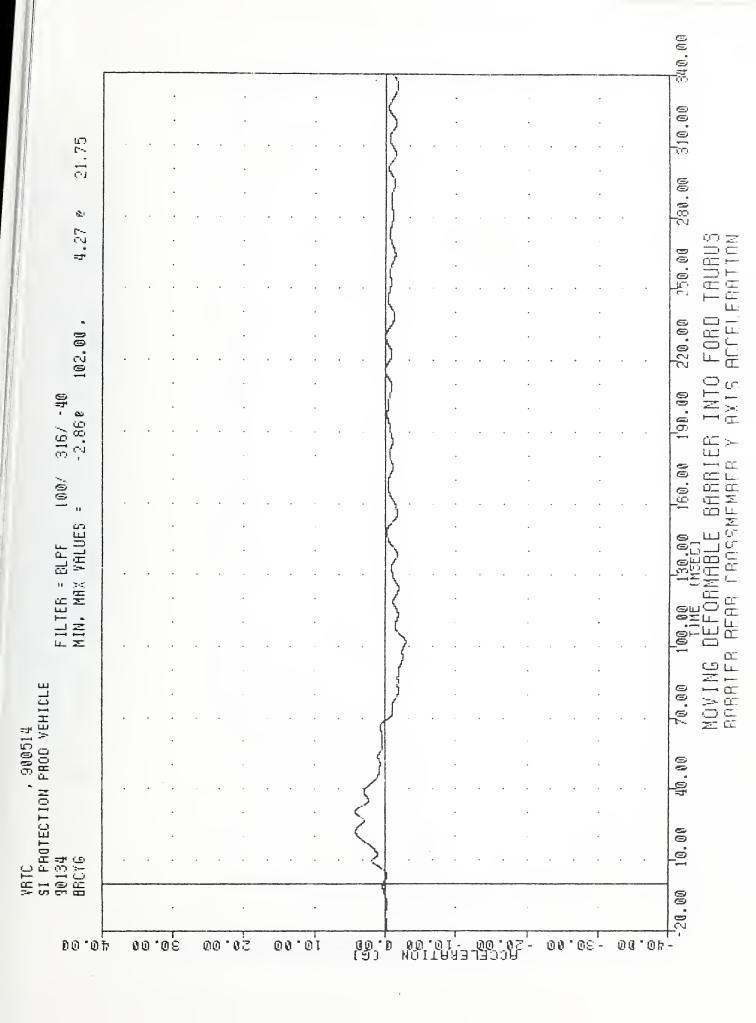


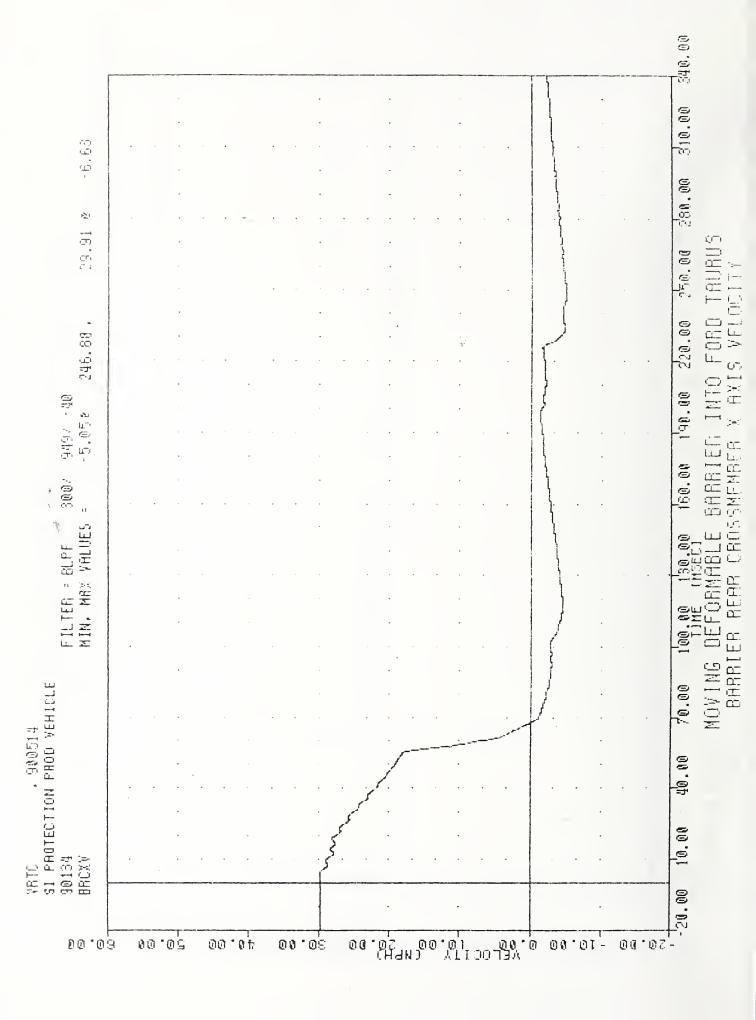


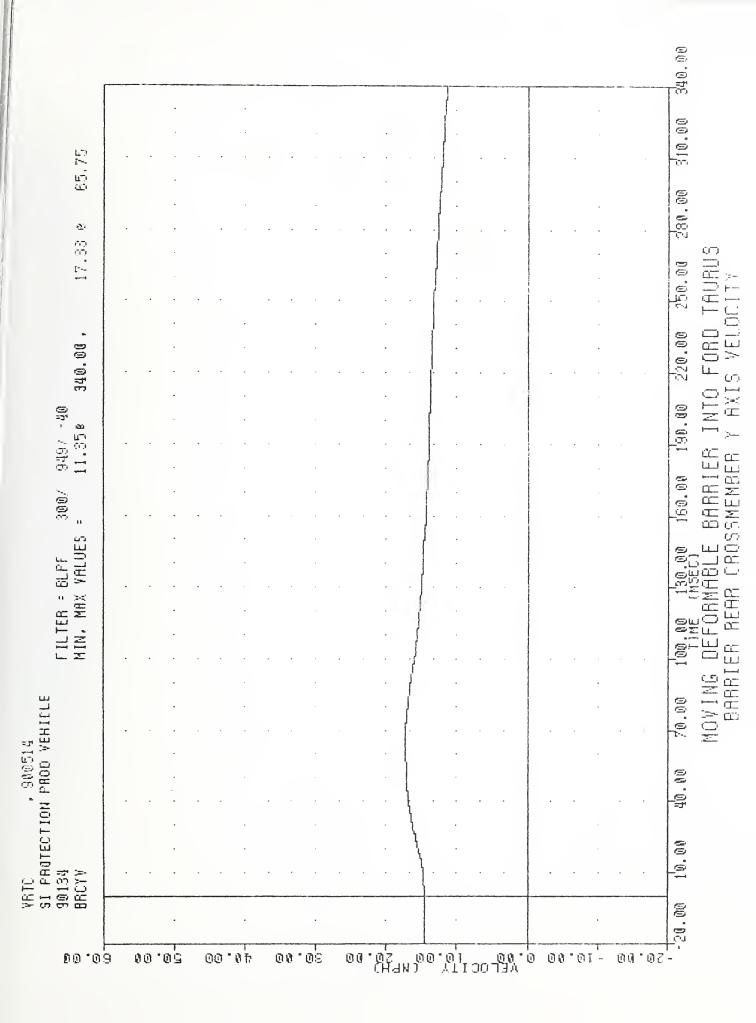














## APPENDIX C

## DUMMY CERTIFICATION



## APPENDIX D

DUMMY CALIBRATION



DRIVER DUMMY

DUMMY NO.: 01



## BIOSID CALIBRATION RESULTS

## PRE-TEST CALIBRATION FOR TEST #900514

DUMMY NO. 01 SER	RIES NO. TRC-CAL 8	DATE05/10/90
	SAE*	
CALIBRATION TEST	CORRIDOR	RESULTS
SHOULDER		
IMPACT FORCE (kN)	3.7 - 4.6	3.88
SHOULDER ACCEL. (g)	NA	84.1
SHOULDER DISPL. (mm)	NA 21 - 31	25.5
THORAX - NO ARM		
IMPACT FORCE (kN)	5.4 - 6.7	6.1
UPPER RIB ACCEL. (g)		161.1
CENTER RIB ACCEL. (g)	120 - 180	159.3
LOWER RIB ACCEL. (g)	120 - 180	163.6
UPPER RIB DISPL. (mm)	50 - 70	60.7
CENTER RIB DISPL. (mm)	50 - 70	63.8
LOWER RIB DISPL. (mm)	50 - 70	64.5
UPPER SPINE ACCEL. (g)	16 - 24	22.1
LOWER SPINE ACCEL. (g)	11 - 17	14.7
THORAX - ARM DOWN		
IMPACT FORCE (kN)	6.2 - 7.9	6.30
SHOULDER ACCEL. (g)	NA	46.1
UPPER RIB ACCEL. (g)	52 - 78	68.8
CENTER RIB ACCEL. (g)	66 - 99	90.1
LOWER RIB ACCEL. (g)	85 - 128	110.4
SHOULDER DISPL. (mm)	17 - 27	20.4
UPPER RIB DISPL. (mm)	20 - 30	26.3
CENTER RIB DISPL. (mm)	30 - 44	36.3
LOWER RIB DISPL. (mm)	40 - 55	47.2
UPPER SPINE ACCEL. (g)	34 - 46	34.9
LOWER SPINE ACCEL. (g)	14 - 21	14.9
ABDOMEN		
IMPACT FORCE (kN)	2.9 - 3.6	3.35
UPPER ABDOMEN ACCEL. (9		67.3
LOWER ABDOMEN ACCEL. (g		66.5
UPPER ABDOMEN DISPL. (1		48.8
LOWER ABDOMEN DISPL. (I		42.1
UPPER SPINE ACCEL. (g)	5.4 - 8.1	7.9
LOWER SPINE ACCEL. (g)	8 - 12	9.8
PELVIS		
IMPACT FORCE (kN)	7.5 - 9.5	8 - 8 5
PELVIS ACCEL. (g)	45 - 63	55.2
FEDVIS ACCED. (9)	45 05	33.1

<sup>\*</sup>PROPOSED SAE CORRIDORS; DRAFT BIOSID USER'S MANUAL, MAY 1990.

# LEFT REAR PASSENGER DUMMY

DUMMY NO.: 02

## BIOSID CALIBRATION RESULTS

#### PRE-TEST CALIBRATION FOR TEST #900514

DUMMY NO.	0 2	SERIES NO	TRC-CA	L 3	DATE	05/11/90
			SAE*			
CALIB	RATION TE	5 <b>T</b>	CORRID	OR		RESULTS
SHOULDER						
IMPACT F	ORCE (kN)		3.7 -	4.6		3.94
SHOULDER	ACCEL. (	3)	NA			80.6
SHOULDER	DISPL. (1	nm)	21 -	31		25.1
THORAX - N	O ARM					
IMPACT F	ORCE (kN)		5.4 -	6.7		5.73
UPPER RI	B ACCEL.	(g)	120 -	180		152.4
CENTER R	IB ACCEL.	(g)	120 -	180		151.9
LOWER RI	B ACCEL.	(g)	120 -	180		155.8
UPPER RI	B DISPL.	(mm)	50 <b>-</b>	70		57.6
CENTER R	IB DISPL.	(mm)	50 -	70		64.4
LOWER RI	B DISPL.	(mm)	50 -	70		64.1
UPPER SP	INE ACCEL	. (g)	16 -	24		20.2
LOWER SP	INE ACCEL	. (g)	11 -	17		14.9
THORAX - A	RM DOWN					
IMPACT F	ORCE (kN)		6.2 -	7.9		6.92
SHOULDER	ACCEL. (	g)	NA			64.4
UPPER RI	B ACCEL.	(g)	52 <b>-</b>	78		71.6
CENTER R	IB ACCEL.	(g)	66 -	99		88.9
LOWER RI	B ACCEL.	(g)	85 -	128		108.8
SHOULDER	DISPL. (1	nm)	17 -	27		21.6
UPPER RI	B DISPL.	(mm)	20 -	30		24.8
CENTER R	IB DISPL.	(mm)	30 -	44		38.5
LOWER RI	B DISPL.	(mm)	40 -	5 5		48.3
UPPER SP	INE ACCEL	. (q)	34 -	46		38.0
LOWER SP	INE ACCEL	. (g)	14 -	21		14.8
ABDOMEN						
IMPACT F	ORCE (kN)		2.9 -	3.6		3.26
UPPER AB	DOMEN ACC	EL. (g)	52 -	80		66.3
LOWER AB	DOMEN ACC	EL. (g)	55 -	87		66.9
UPPER AB	DOMEN DIS	PL. (mm)	40 -	55		43.5
LOWER AB	DOMEN DIS	PL. (mm)	38 -	5 2		40.3
UPPER SF	INE ACCEL	. (g)	5.4 -	8.1		7.1
LOWER SP	INE ACCEL	. (g)	8 -	12		9.6
PELVIS						
IMPACT F	ORCE (kN)		7.5 -	9.5		8.58
PELVIS A	CCEL. (g)		45 -	63		58.7
	_					

<sup>\*</sup>PROPOSED SAE CORRIDORS; DRAFT BIOSID USER'S MANUAL, MAY 1990.





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